

# World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates

United States Department of Agriculture

Office of the  
Chief EconomistAgricultural Marketing Service  
Farm Service AgencyEconomic Research Service  
Foreign Agricultural Service

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**WHEAT:** Projected U.S. wheat ending stocks for 2007/08 are lowered 20 million bushels this month as a reduction in feed and residual use is more than offset by higher projected exports. At 272 million bushels, this year's ending stocks are the lowest since 1947/48. Ending stocks as a percentage of use (stocks-to-use) at 12 percent would be the lowest since 1946/47. Feed and residual use is projected 5 million bushels lower as high prices and tight supplies reduce the expected residual. Exports are raised 25 million bushels with hard red spring wheat increased 20 million and soft red winter wheat increased 5 million. The season-average farm price projection is unchanged at \$6.45 to \$6.85 per bushel, well above the record of \$4.55 per bushel in 1995/96.

Global 2007/08 wheat production is raised 0.6 million tons this month with increases for Argentina and FSU-12 more than offsetting a reduction for Afghanistan. Production for Argentina is raised 0.5 million tons based on higher harvested area. FSU-12 output is raised 0.9 million tons with increases for Belarus, Kazakhstan, and Ukraine, all based on post-harvest revisions to yields. Production is lowered 0.6 million tons for Afghanistan.

World imports, exports, and consumption are all raised this month. Imports are raised 0.5 million tons for Afghanistan on indications of higher flour imports from neighboring countries. Imports are raised 0.2 million tons for Libya based on strong demand to date. Exports are raised 0.5 million tons each for Kazakhstan and Russia. Higher expected shipments from Kazakhstan reflect higher production and the strong pace of sales to date. Higher exports from Russia reflect increased export opportunities for flour. World wheat feeding is raised 0.9 million tons with higher feeding in Canada and FSU-12 more than offsetting a reduction for EU-27. Wheat feeding for Canada is raised 1.0 million tons as indicated by recent stocks estimates by Statistics Canada. Wheat feeding for EU-27 is lowered 0.2 million tons, but the decline is partly offset by higher expected sorghum imports and feeding.

Global ending stocks for 2007/08 are lowered 1.2 million tons. At 109.7 million tons, stocks are projected to reach their lowest level in 30 years. Lower ending stocks in Canada, FSU-12, and the United States are only partly offset by higher stocks in Australia. Ending stocks are raised 0.7 million tons for Australia based on higher production and carryout from 2006/07. Australia production for 2006/07 is raised to 10.6 million tons from 9.9 million based on the latest estimates by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

**COARSE GRAINS:** U.S. feed grains supply, use, and ending stocks projections for 2007/08 are all unchanged this month. The projected season-average farm price range for

corn is narrowed 5 cents on each end to \$3.75 to \$4.25 per bushel. Projected price ranges for sorghum, barley, and oats are also narrowed. Farm prices for the four feed grains are all projected at record levels.

World coarse grain supplies for 2007/08 are projected slightly higher this month as lower corn production is more than offset by higher sorghum, oats, and rye production. Corn production is lowered 1.0 million tons for Argentina as extended dryness during the first weeks of January reduced yield prospects. Corn production for Mexico is lowered 0.7 million tons based on lower harvested area. South Africa corn output is raised 1.0 million tons as nearly ideal planting and early growing season weather have supported crop development. Sorghum production is raised for Mexico on higher area. Sorghum production is increased for Australia on higher expected yields as rains over the past several weeks have dramatically improved growing conditions for summer crops there. Oats and rye production are raised for Russia based on the latest government statistics. A number of small changes to individual country production estimates leave global barley output virtually unchanged this month.

Global coarse grains imports and exports for 2007/08 are nearly unchanged with ending stocks rising slightly on higher production. Corn exports are lowered 1.0 million tons for Argentina, but raised 0.7 million tons for South Africa with both changes driven by updated production prospects. Barley exports are raised 0.2 million tons for Kazakhstan in line with higher production. Oats exports for Canada are raised 0.2 million tons based on the strong pace of shipments to date. Sorghum imports are lowered for Mexico, but raised for EU-27. Global coarse grain feeding is projected 0.6 million tons lower. Corn feeding is lowered for Mexico. Sorghum feeding is lowered for Mexico, but raised for EU-27 and Australia. Global ending stocks for 2007/08 are projected 0.4 million tons higher.

**RICE:** No changes are made on the supply side of the U.S. 2007/08 rice supply and use balance. However, all rice exports for 2007/08 are raised 2 million cwt to 111 million cwt. Rough and combined milled-and-brown exports (on a rough-equivalent basis) are each raised 1 million cwt from a month ago. Long-grain and combined medium- and short-grain exports are each raised 1 million cwt to 86 million and 25 million cwt, respectively. No change is made to 2007/08 domestic and residual use. All rice ending stocks are projected at 22.6 million cwt, 2 million cwt below last month. The season-average farm price is projected at \$11.30 to \$11.60 per cwt, up 40 cents per cwt on the low end of the range and increased 20 cents per cwt on the high end from a month ago. Tight domestic supplies, higher global prices, and upward revisions in the monthly farm prices for 2007/08, released by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) in the January 2008 *Agricultural Prices* report, contributed to the increase.

Global 2007/08 rice production, consumption, and trade are increased slightly from last month while ending stocks are lowered. The slight increase in global production is due to a number of small upward adjustments including EU-27 and Panama, which are partially offset by slight reductions for Cuba and Egypt. World exports are increased slightly for the United States, Burma, and India; and reduced for Egypt. Global ending stocks are lowered slightly owing to a number of small decreases for the United States, Australia, Burma, China, India, and Ghana. World rice ending stocks for 2007/08 are projected at 72.1

million tons, down about 0.5 million tons from last month, down 3.1 million tons from 2006/07, and the lowest stocks since 1983/84.

**OILSEEDS:** Projected U.S. soybean ending stocks for 2007/08 are reduced 15 million bushels to 160 million this month, down 72 percent from last year's record, and the lowest since 2003/04. Soybean exports are raised 10 million bushels to 1,005 million reflecting stronger-than-expected shipments and sales through January. Soybean crush is raised 5 million bushels to 1,835 million reflecting relatively good crush margins and an increase in projected soybean meal exports. Soybean oil production is increased due to an increase in the oil extraction rate and higher crush. Domestic soybean oil use is reduced mainly due to lower projected use for biodiesel. High soybean oil prices have reduced biodiesel production prospects despite relatively strong foreign demand. The soybean oil export projection is raised reflecting strong sales, especially to China and North Africa. Soybean oil stocks are also projected higher.

The U.S. season-average soybean price range is projected at \$10.00 to \$10.80 per bushel and is narrowed 10 cents on each end. The soybean meal price is projected at \$305 to \$335 per short ton, unchanged from last month. Soybean oil prices continue to strengthen. The soybean oil price is projected at 47.5 to 51.5 cents per pound, up 2 cents on both ends of the range.

Global oilseed production for 2007/08 is projected at 390.3 million tons, up 0.6 million tons from last month. Higher rapeseed, sunflowerseed, and cottonseed production more than offset reduced soybean production. Global soybean production is reduced 0.3 million tons to 220.1 million tons. Bolivia's soybean crop is reduced 0.3 million tons reflecting excessive rains and flooding that have reduced projected harvested area and yields. Global rapeseed production is raised 0.2 million tons to 48.5 million due to larger projected crops for EU-27 and India. While harvested area is projected higher for both, the area increase for India is partly offset by lower yields. Global sunflowerseed production is projected higher due to increases for Argentina and Ukraine. Other changes include higher cottonseed production for China and Pakistan, and lower cottonseed production for India. Malaysia palm oil production is projected at a record 17 million tons, up 0.4 million tons from last month.

**SUGAR:** Projected 2007/08 U.S. sugar supply is decreased 27,000 short tons, raw value, from last month, due to lower production. Production is based on processors' projections compiled by the Farm Service Agency. Demand is lowered 50,000 tons, mainly due to weaker-than-expected first quarter deliveries for domestic food use.

**LIVESTOCK, POULTRY, AND DAIRY:** The forecast for total 2008 U.S. meat production is raised reflecting higher production forecasts for all major specie meats. Beef production is raised for 2008 due to stronger-than-expected cow slaughter. However, steer and heifer slaughter is forecast lower as the December 1 *Cattle* inventory report points to fractionally tighter supplies of cattle outside feedlots. Weights are reduced slightly due to higher cow slaughter and expectations that feedlot operators will move cattle through as quickly as possible. Hog slaughter is forecast higher reflecting the current levels of slaughter and expectations of larger imports of live hogs from Canada. Poultry production forecasts are

raised. Both broiler and turkey meat production in December were higher than expected. Current hatchery data point to continued expansion in 2008. Red meat and poultry production for 2007 is adjusted to reflect USDA estimates of December production. Egg production is reduced slightly for early 2008 as the industry has not responded as rapidly as expected to egg price increases.

Historical beef and pork trade estimates are adjusted to reflect revisions by USDA's Economic Research Service. See <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/meattrade/> for further details. Beef and pork import estimates for the last quarter of 2007 and forecasts for 2008 are lowered reflecting the slow pace of imports in November as a weak U.S. currency partly reduces incentives to ship products to the United States. In addition, imports are also lowered as relatively high domestic cow slaughter and increased imports of slaughter hogs from Canada weigh on imports. Beef export estimates for the last quarter of 2007 and the forecast for 2008 are lowered due to slower-than-expected exports. Pork export forecasts for 2008 are unchanged. Broiler export forecasts are raised as sales are expected to remain strong.

Forecasts for 2008 cattle prices are reduced slightly in the first half of 2008 to reflect recent weaker prices. Hog price forecasts for 2008 are reduced on expanded supplies of hogs. The broiler price forecast for 2008 is higher as prices are expected to strengthen through much of 2008. Forecast egg prices are increased through the first half of the year on strong demand and slow production response to record high prices.

Forecasts for 2008 milk production are raised as continued growth in cow numbers is expected to more than offset slower growth in output per cow. Producers continue to respond to the strong returns of 2007. USDA's *Cattle* report indicated that on January 1 dairy cow numbers were 1 percent higher, and producers expect to retain 3 percent more heifers. Heifers expected to calve in 2008 were reported up 3 percent. Higher production and softer demand is expected to pressure prices and in the face of higher feed prices, herd growth is expected to slow in the latter part of 2008. Stocks on both a fats and skim solids basis are forecast higher as production gains outpace increases in demand.

Both Class III and Class IV price forecasts for 2008 are reduced from last month as a result of lower price forecasts for major dairy products. Weakening international prices, larger milk production, and higher stocks are expected to pressure dairy product prices, particularly nonfat dry milk and whey. Butter prices are also reduced from last month as stocks have increased. Cheese prices are reduced slightly reflecting recent price declines. The all milk price forecast for 2008 is reduced to \$16.85 to \$17.55 per cwt. The 2007 all milk price estimate is revised to \$19.13 per cwt.

**COTTON:** This month's 2007/08 U.S. cotton estimates include lower exports and higher ending stocks. Production and domestic mill use are unchanged. Exports are reduced 300,000 bales, due mainly to the slow pace of export shipments and a reduced import forecast for China. Accordingly, ending stocks are raised to 8.2 million bales.

The world cotton 2007/08 estimates include higher production, lower consumption and an increase in ending stocks of nearly 5 percent relative to last month. World production is

raised about 1.0 million bales, as increases for China, Pakistan, and Brazil are partially offset by decreases for India and others. World consumption is reduced 1.3 percent from last month, as slowing world economic growth is reflected in lower mill use for China, India, Thailand, and Turkey. China's consumption is reduced 1.0 million bales, as anecdotal reports of credit problems and rising yarn inventories were corroborated by slower growth seen in China's December textile exports; however, China's consumption is still forecast to rise 8 percent from 2006/07. Lower forecast world consumption results in lower world imports, including a 500,000-bale reduction in the import forecast for China. With lower demand, exports are reduced in several countries, including Australia, Brazil, India, and the United States. China accounts for over half of the 2.6-million-bale increase in world stocks.

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In 2008, the WASDE report will be released on Mar. 11,  
Apr. 9, May 9, June 10, July 11, Aug. 12, Sep. 12, Oct. 10,  
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World and U.S. Supply and Use for Grains 1/  
Million Metric Tons

Commodity		Total		Total	Ending
	Output	Supply	Trade 2/	Use	Stocks
World					
<b>Total grains 3/</b>					
2005/06	2,016.44	2,420.10	253.43	2,031.40	388.70
2006/07 (Est.)	1,992.67	2,381.37	255.64	2,044.64	336.73
2007/08 (Proj.)					
January	2,075.21	2,411.63	253.32	2,102.54	309.09
February	2,076.13	2,412.86	255.26	2,105.12	307.74
<b>Wheat</b>					
2005/06	621.46	772.08	116.16	624.43	147.65
2006/07 (Est.)	593.20	740.85	110.69	615.77	125.08
2007/08 (Proj.)					
January	603.00	727.38	104.68	616.45	110.93
February	603.59	728.67	106.40	618.97	109.70
<b>Coarse grains 4/</b>					
2005/06	977.34	1,155.90	107.12	991.50	164.40
2006/07 (Est.)	981.81	1,146.21	115.48	1,009.69	136.52
2007/08 (Proj.)					
January	1,051.58	1,188.07	119.38	1,062.45	125.62
February	1,051.91	1,188.43	119.50	1,062.46	125.97
<b>Rice, milled</b>					
2005/06	417.64	492.12	30.16	415.47	76.65
2006/07 (Est.)	417.66	494.31	29.47	419.18	75.13
2007/08 (Proj.)					
January	420.62	496.18	29.26	423.65	72.54
February	420.63	495.77	29.36	423.70	72.07
United States					
<b>Total grains 3/</b>					
2005/06	363.16	442.68	90.72	280.27	71.68
2006/07 (Est.)	335.67	413.87	86.12	277.90	49.85
2007/08 (Proj.)					
January	413.62	469.45	106.06	315.30	48.09
February	413.62	469.45	106.80	315.17	47.48
<b>Wheat</b>					
2005/06	57.28	74.19	27.29	31.36	15.55
2006/07 (Est.)	49.32	68.18	24.73	31.04	12.41
2007/08 (Proj.)					
January	56.25	71.11	31.98	31.19	7.94
February	56.25	71.11	32.66	31.05	7.40
<b>Coarse grains 4/</b>					
2005/06	298.76	359.61	59.77	245.07	54.77
2006/07 (Est.)	280.11	337.43	58.45	242.81	36.17
2007/08 (Proj.)					
January	351.06	390.07	70.59	280.13	39.36
February	351.06	390.08	70.59	280.13	39.36
<b>Rice, milled</b>					
2005/06	7.11	8.87	3.66	3.84	1.37
2006/07 (Est.)	6.24	8.26	2.94	4.05	1.27
2007/08 (Proj.)					
January	6.31	8.26	3.49	3.99	0.79
February	6.31	8.26	3.55	3.99	0.72

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Based on export estimate. See individual commodity tables for treatment of export/import imbalances. 3/ Wheat, coarse grains and milled rice. 4/ Corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet and mixed grains (for U.S. excludes millet and mixed grains).

World and U.S. Supply and Use for Grains, Continued 1/  
Million Metric Tons

Commodity		Total		Total	Ending
	: Output	: Supply	: Trade 2/	: Use	: Stocks
:					
Foreign 3/					
Total grains 4/	:				
2005/06	:	1,653.28	1,977.42	162.71	1,751.13
2006/07 (Est.)	:	1,657.00	1,967.50	169.52	1,766.74
2007/08 (Proj.)	:				
January	:	1,661.58	1,942.19	147.26	1,787.24
February	:	1,662.51	1,943.41	148.46	1,789.96
Wheat	:				
2005/06	:	564.18	697.88	88.87	593.07
2006/07 (Est.)	:	543.88	672.67	85.96	584.73
2007/08 (Proj.)	:				
January	:	546.76	656.27	72.71	585.26
February	:	547.35	657.56	73.74	587.91
Coarse grains 5/	:				
2005/06	:	678.57	796.29	47.34	746.43
2006/07 (Est.)	:	701.70	808.78	57.03	766.88
2007/08 (Proj.)	:				
January	:	700.52	797.99	48.79	782.32
February	:	700.84	798.35	48.91	782.33
Rice, milled	:				
2005/06	:	410.53	483.25	26.50	411.63
2006/07 (Est.)	:	411.42	486.05	26.53	415.12
2007/08 (Proj.)	:				
January	:	414.30	487.92	25.77	419.66
February	:	414.32	487.50	25.81	419.71

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Based on export estimate. See individual commodity tables for treatment of export/import imbalances. 3/ Total foreign is equal to world minus United States. 4/ Wheat, coarse grains and milled rice. 5/ Corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet and mixed grains.

World and U.S. Supply and Use for Cotton 1/  
Million 480-lb. bales

Commodity		Total		Total	Ending
	: Output	: Supply	: Trade 2/	: Use	: Stocks
:					
World					
2005/06	:	117.69	175.04	44.53	116.31
2006/07 (Est.)	:	122.07	182.25	37.40	123.58
2007/08 (Proj.)	:				
January	:	118.25	179.02	40.88	128.02
February	:	119.21	179.92	40.05	126.32
United States					
2005/06	:	23.89	29.41	17.55	5.87
2006/07 (Est.)	:	21.59	27.66	13.01	4.95
2007/08 (Proj.)	:				
January	:	19.03	28.53	16.00	4.60
February	:	19.03	28.53	15.70	4.60
Foreign 3/					
2005/06	:	93.80	145.63	26.98	110.44
2006/07 (Est.)	:	100.48	154.59	24.39	118.64
2007/08 (Proj.)	:				
January	:	99.22	150.49	24.88	123.42
February	:	100.18	151.39	24.35	121.72

1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. 2/ Based on export estimate. 3/ Total Foreign is equal to world minus United States. See global cotton tables for treatment of export/import imbalances.

World and U.S. Supply and Use for Oilseeds 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Commodity		Total		Total	Ending
	Output	Supply	Trade	Use 2/	Stocks
World					
<b>Oilseeds</b>					
2005/06	391.71	448.57	76.09	318.54	64.09
2006/07 (Est.)	406.26	470.35	82.94	331.20	70.96
2007/08 (Proj.)					
January	389.74	460.50	87.85	340.90	53.24
February	390.31	461.27	87.78	340.83	53.33
<b>Oilmeals</b>					
2005/06	215.83	223.92	65.62	214.96	7.47
2006/07 (Est.)	225.28	232.75	68.36	222.45	6.96
2007/08 (Proj.)					
January	233.90	240.81	72.09	231.10	6.79
February	233.98	240.94	72.51	231.17	6.78
<b>Vegetable Oils</b>					
2005/06	118.24	128.47	46.98	115.15	10.28
2006/07 (Est.)	122.22	132.49	48.92	121.11	9.20
2007/08 (Proj.)					
January	127.46	136.20	50.16	126.53	8.11
February	127.87	137.07	50.54	127.32	8.59
United States					
<b>Oilseeds</b>					
2005/06	95.53	104.49	26.61	51.90	14.20
2006/07 (Est.)	96.61	111.84	31.68	53.45	17.02
2007/08 (Proj.)					
January	80.01	97.90	28.07	54.14	5.92
February	80.01	97.93	28.44	54.29	5.51
<b>Oilmeals</b>					
2005/06	39.95	41.82	7.61	33.85	0.36
2006/07 (Est.)	41.53	43.59	8.25	34.96	0.39
2007/08 (Proj.)					
January	41.90	44.09	7.88	35.88	0.33
February	42.18	44.37	8.17	35.87	0.33
<b>Vegetable Oils</b>					
2005/06	10.39	13.87	0.90	11.17	1.80
2006/07 (Est.)	10.44	14.76	1.32	11.78	1.66
2007/08 (Proj.)					
January	10.60	14.86	1.15	12.42	1.29
February	10.68	15.05	1.31	12.33	1.41
Foreign 3/					
<b>Oilseeds</b>					
2005/06	296.18	344.09	49.48	266.65	49.89
2006/07 (Est.)	309.65	358.51	51.26	277.75	53.94
2007/08 (Proj.)					
January	309.73	362.59	59.78	286.76	47.32
February	310.30	363.34	59.34	286.54	47.82
<b>Oilmeals</b>					
2005/06	175.88	182.10	58.01	181.11	7.11
2006/07 (Est.)	183.75	189.15	60.12	187.49	6.57
2007/08 (Proj.)					
January	192.00	196.72	64.22	195.21	6.46
February	191.80	196.57	64.34	195.30	6.45
<b>Vegetable Oils</b>					
2005/06	107.85	114.60	46.08	103.98	8.48
2006/07 (Est.)	111.78	117.74	47.60	109.32	7.55
2007/08 (Proj.)					
January	116.86	121.34	49.00	114.10	6.82
February	117.19	122.02	49.24	114.98	7.18

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years with Brazil and Argentina on an Oct.-Sept. year. 2/ Crush only for oilseeds. 3/ Total foreign is equal to world minus United States.

## U.S. Wheat Supply and Use 1/

Item	:	:	:	2007/08	Projections
	: 2005/06	: 2006/07	Est.	January	February
<b>Area</b>					
<b>Million acres</b>					
Planted	:	57.2	57.3	60.4	60.4
Harvested	:	50.1	46.8	51.0	51.0
<b>Yield per harvested acre</b>					
	:	42.0	38.7	40.5	40.5
<b>Bushels</b>					
Beginning stocks	:	540	571	456	456
Production	:	2,105	1,812	2,067	2,067
Imports	:	81	122	90	90
Supply, total	:	2,726	2,505	2,613	2,613
Food	:	915	933	945	945
Seed	:	78	81	86	86
Feed and residual	:	160	125	115	110
Domestic, total	:	1,152	1,140	1,146	1,141
Exports	:	1,003	909	1,175	1,200
Use, total	:	2,155	2,049	2,321	2,341
Ending stocks	:	571	456	292	272
CCC inventory	:	43	41	35	35
Free stocks	:	528	415	257	237
Outstanding loans	:	42	14	5	5
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	:	3.42	4.26	6.45- 6.85	6.45- 6.85

## U.S. Wheat by Class: Supply and Use

Year beginning	:	Hard	Hard	Soft	:	:	:
June 1	:	Winter	Spring	Red	:	White	Durum
							Total
<b>2006/07 (estimated)</b>							
<b>Million bushels</b>							
Beginning stocks	:	215	132	106	78	40	571
Production	:	682	432	390	254	53	1,812
Supply, total 3/	:	898	614	516	342	135	2,505
Domestic use	:	452	247	261	101	79	1,140
Exports	:	281	250	146	197	35	909
Use, total	:	733	497	407	298	114	2,049
Ending stocks, total	:	165	117	109	44	22	456
<b>2007/08 (projected)</b>							
Beginning stocks	:	165	117	109	44	22	456
Production	:	962	449	358	227	72	2,067
Supply, total 3/	:	1,127	603	477	278	128	2,613
Domestic use	:	496	235	245	91	74	1,141
Exports	:	510	295	200	160	35	1,200
Use, total	:	1,006	530	445	251	109	2,341
Ending stocks, total	:						
February	:	121	73	32	27	19	272
January	:	121	88	37	27	19	292

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning June 1.

2/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. 3/ Includes imports.

## U.S. Feed Grain and Corn Supply and Use 1/

Item		:	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Projections								
					:	Est.	January						
							February						
<hr/>													
FEED GRAINS													
Area													
Planted	:	96.4	92.5	109.1			109.1						
Harvested	:	85.9	80.1	98.4			98.4						
Yield per harvested acre	:	3.47	3.50	3.57			3.57						
	:				Million metric tons								
Beginning stocks	:	58.8	54.7	36.2			36.2						
Production	:	298.6	279.9	350.9			350.9						
Imports	:	1.9	2.4	2.7			2.7						
Supply, total	:	359.3	337.1	389.7			389.7						
Feed and residual	:	163.2	148.3	159.0			159.0						
Food, seed & industrial	:	81.5	94.2	120.8			120.8						
Domestic, total	:	244.7	242.5	279.8			279.8						
Exports	:	59.8	58.4	70.6			70.6						
Use, total	:	304.5	300.9	350.4			350.4						
Ending stocks, total	:	54.7	36.2	39.3			39.3						
CCC inventory	:	0.0	0.0	0.0			0.0						
Free stocks	:	54.7	36.2	39.3			39.3						
Outstanding loans	:	4.4	3.0	5.9			5.9						
	:												
CORN	:												
Area	:			Million acres									
Planted	:	81.8	78.3	93.6			93.6						
Harvested	:	75.1	70.6	86.5			86.5						
Yield per harvested acre	:	148.0	149.1	151.1			151.1						
	:			Million bushels									
Beginning stocks	:	2,114	1,967	1,304			1,304						
Production	:	11,114	10,535	13,074			13,074						
Imports	:	9	12	15			15						
Supply, total	:	13,237	12,514	14,393			14,393						
Feed and residual	:	6,155	5,598	5,950			5,950						
Food, seed & industrial	:	2,981	3,488	4,555			4,555						
Ethanol for fuel 2/	:	1,603	2,117	3,200			3,200						
Domestic, total	:	9,136	9,086	10,505			10,505						
Exports	:	2,134	2,125	2,450			2,450						
Use, total	:	11,270	11,210	12,955			12,955						
Ending stocks, total	:	1,967	1,304	1,438			1,438						
CCC inventory	:	0	0	0			0						
Free stocks	:	1,967	1,304	1,438			1,438						
Outstanding loans	:	171	116	230			230						
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 3/	:	2.00	3.04	3.70- 4.30	3.75-	4.25							

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning September 1 for corn and sorghum; June 1 for barley and oats. 2/ For a further breakout of FSI corn uses including ethanol, see the Feed Outlook table 5 or access the data on the Web through the Feed Grain Data Delivery System (<http://www.ers.usda.gov/db/feedgrains/>). 3/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers.

## U.S. Sorghum, Barley and Oats Supply and Use 1/

Item	:	:	:	2007/08	Projections
	: 2005/06	: 2006/07	Est.	January	February
	Million bushels				
SORGHUM	:				
Area planted (mil. acres)	:	6.5	6.5	7.7	7.7
Area harv. (mil. acres)	:	5.7	4.9	6.8	6.8
Yield (bushels/acre)	:	68.5	56.2	74.2	74.2
Beginning stocks	:	57	66	32	32
Production	:	393	278	505	505
Imports	:	0	0	0	0
Supply, total	:	450	343	537	537
Feed and residual	:	140	109	175	175
Food, seed & industrial	:	50	45	35	35
Total domestic	:	190	154	210	210
Exports	:	194	157	285	285
Use, total	:	384	311	495	495
Ending stocks, total	:	66	32	42	42
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	:	1.86	3.29	3.60- 4.20	3.65- 4.15
BARLEY	:				
Area planted (mil. acres)	:	3.9	3.5	4.0	4.0
Area harv. (mil. acres)	:	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.5
Yield (bushels/acre)	:	64.8	61.1	60.4	60.4
Beginning stocks	:	128	108	69	69
Production	:	212	180	212	212
Imports	:	5	12	20	20
Supply, total	:	346	300	301	301
Feed and residual	:	52	56	55	55
Food, seed & industrial	:	158	156	145	145
Total domestic	:	210	211	200	200
Exports	:	28	20	50	50
Use, total	:	238	231	250	250
Ending stocks, total	:	108	69	51	51
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	:	2.53	2.85	3.80- 4.40	3.85- 4.35
OATS	:				
Area planted (mil. acres)	:	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.8
Area harv. (mil. acres)	:	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5
Yield (bushels/acre)	:	63.0	59.8	60.9	60.9
Beginning stocks	:	58	53	51	51
Production	:	115	94	92	92
Imports	:	91	106	110	110
Supply, total	:	264	252	252	252
Feed and residual	:	136	125	130	130
Food, seed & industrial	:	74	74	75	75
Total domestic	:	209	199	205	205
Exports	:	2	3	2	2
Use, total	:	211	202	207	207
Ending stocks, total	:	53	51	45	45
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	:	1.63	1.87	2.20- 2.80	2.25- 2.75

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning September 1 for sorghum, June 1 for barley and oats. 2/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers.

U.S. Rice Supply and Use 1/  
(Rough Equivalent of Rough and Milled Rice)

Item				2007/08 Projections
	2005/06	2006/07	Est.	January February
<b>TOTAL</b>				
Area				
Planted	3.38	2.84	2.76	2.76
Harvested	3.36	2.82	2.75	2.75
Yield per harvested acre	6,636	6,868	7,185	7,185
:				
Million acres				
Beginning stocks 2/	37.7	43.0	39.3	39.3
Production	223.2	193.7	197.5	197.5
Imports	17.1	20.6	21.5	21.5
Supply, total	278.1	257.3	258.3	258.3
Domestic & residual 3/	120.2	126.6	124.7	124.7
Exports, total 4/	114.9	91.4	109.0	111.0
Rough	33.4	32.1	35.0	36.0
Milled (rough equiv.)	81.4	59.3	74.0	75.0
Use, total	235.1	218.0	233.7	235.7
Ending stocks	43.0	39.3	24.6	22.6
Avg. milling yield (%) 5/	70.2	71.0	70.5	70.5
Avg. farm price (\$/cwt) 6/	7.65	9.96	10.90-11.40	11.30-11.60
:				
LONG GRAIN				
Harvested acres (mil.)	2.73	2.19	2.05	2.05
Yield (pounds/acre)	6,493	6,689	6,929	6,929
Beginning stocks	22.7	32.7	28.5	28.5
Production	177.5	146.2	142.2	142.2
Supply, total 7/	212.5	193.1	185.7	185.7
Domestic & Residual 3/	87.9	91.9	89.0	89.0
Exports 8/	92.0	72.7	85.0	86.0
Use, total	179.8	164.6	174.0	175.0
Ending stocks	32.7	28.5	11.7	10.7
:				
MEDIUM & SHORT GRAIN				
Harvested acres (mil.)	0.63	0.64	0.70	0.70
Yield (pounds/acre)	7,255	7,484	7,942	7,942
Beginning stocks	13.8	9.4	10.0	10.0
Production	45.7	47.5	55.3	55.3
Supply, total 7/	64.7	63.4	71.8	71.8
Domestic & Residual 3/	32.4	34.7	35.7	35.7
Exports 8/	22.9	18.7	24.0	25.0
Use, total	55.2	53.4	59.7	60.7
Ending stocks	9.4	10.0	12.1	11.1

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. 2/ Includes the following quantities of broken kernel rice (type undetermined) not included in estimates of beginning stocks by type (in mil. cwt): 2005/06-1.1; 2006/07-0.9; 2007/08-0.8. 3/ Residual includes unreported use, processing losses, and estimating errors. Use by type may not add to total rice use because of the difference in brokens between beginning and ending stocks. 4/ Includes rough rice and milled rice exports. Milled rice exports are converted to an equivalent rough basis. 5/ Expressed as a percent, i.e., the total quantity of whole kernel and broken rice produced divided by the quantity of rough rice milled. 6/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. 7/ Includes imports. 8/ Exports by type of rice are estimated.

## U.S. Soybeans and Products Supply and Use (Domestic Measure) 1/

Item	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Projections	
	Est.		January	February
	=====			
SOYBEANS:	Million acres			
Area	=====			
Planted	72.0	75.5	63.6	63.6
Harvested	71.3	74.6	62.8	62.8
:	Bushels			
Yield per harvested acre	43.0	42.7	41.2	41.2
:	Million bushels			
Beginning stocks	256	449	574	574
Production	3,063	3,188	2,585	2,585
Imports	3	9	6	6
Supply, total	3,322	3,647	3,165	3,165
Crushings	1,739	1,806	1,830	1,835
Exports	940	1,118	995	1,005
Seed	93	78	86	86
Residual	101	70	79	79
Use, total	2,873	3,073	2,990	3,005
Ending stocks	449	574	175	160
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	5.66	6.43	9.90-10.90	10.00 -10.80
:	:			
:	Million pounds			
SOYBEAN OIL:	:			
Beginning stocks	1,699	3,010	2,904	2,904
Production	20,387	20,487	20,860	21,010
Imports	35	37	37	37
Supply, total	22,122	23,535	23,802	23,952
Domestic	17,959	18,743	19,900	19,500
For methyl ester	1,555	2,796	3,800	3,400
Exports	1,153	1,888	1,650	1,950
Use, total	19,112	20,630	21,550	21,450
Ending stocks	3,010	2,904	2,252	2,502
Average price (c/lb) 2/	23.41	31.02	45.50-	47.50-
:	49.50			
:	51.50			
:	Thousand short tons			
SOYBEAN MEAL:	:			
Beginning stocks	172	314	351	351
Production	41,244	43,027	43,484	43,784
Imports	141	156	165	165
Supply, total	41,557	43,497	44,000	44,300
Domestic	33,195	34,360	35,300	35,300
Exports	8,048	8,786	8,400	8,700
Use, total	41,243	43,146	43,700	44,000
Ending stocks	314	351	300	300
Average price (\$/s.t.) 2/	174.17	205.44	305.00-	305.00-
:	335.00			
:	335.00			

Note: Reliability calculations at end of report. 1/ Marketing year beginning September 1 for soybeans; October 1 for soybean oil and meal. 2/ Prices: Soybeans, marketing year weighted average price received by farmers; for Oil, simple average of crude soybean oil, Decatur; for Meal, simple average of 48 percent, Decatur.

## U.S. Sugar Supply and Use 1/

Item	: 2007/08 Projection			
	: 2005/06	: 2006/07	=====	
	: Est.	: January February	=====	
	1,000 short tons, raw value			
Beginning stocks	1,332	1,698	1,799	1,799
Production 2/	7,399	8,446	8,516	8,489
Beet sugar	4,444	5,008	4,819	4,812
Cane sugar	2,955	3,438	3,697	3,677
Florida	1,367	1,719	1,771	1,751
Hawaii	223	222	238	238
Louisiana	1,190	1,320	1,490	1,490
Texas	175	177	198	198
Imports	3,443	2,080	2,241	2,241
TRQ 3/	2,588	1,624	1,336	1,336
Other program 4/	349	390	425	425
Other 5/	506	66	480	480
Mexico	420	60	475	475
Total supply	12,174	12,224	12,556	12,529
	:			
Exports	203	422	250	250
Deliveries	10,341	10,135	10,300	10,250
Food	10,184	9,913	10,100	10,050
Other 6/	157	222	200	200
Miscellaneous 7/	-68	-132	0	0
Total use	10,476	10,425	10,550	10,500
Ending stocks	1,698	1,799	2,006	2,029
	:			
Stocks to use ratio	16.2	17.3	19.0	19.3

1/ Fiscal years beginning Oct 1. Includes Puerto Rico. Historical data are from FSA, "Sweetener Market Data" except imports (U.S. Customs Service, Census Bureau). 2/ Production projections for 2007/08 are processor projections compiled by the Farm Service Agency. 3/ Actual arrivals under the tariff rate quota (TRQ) with late entries, early entries, and TRQ overfills assigned to the fiscal year in which they actually arrived. For 2007/08, includes shortfall of 100,000 tons. 4/ Includes sugar under the re-export and polyhydric alcohol programs. 5/ Does not include Mexico TRQ imports. For 2005/06, other high-tier (30) and other (56). For 2006/07, other high-tier (6) and other (0). For 2007/08, other high-tier (5) and other (0). 6/ Transfers to sugar-containing products for reexport, and for nonedible alcohol and feed. 7/ Includes SMD miscellaneous uses and the difference between SMD imports and WASDE imports.

## U. S. Cotton Supply and Use 1/

Item				2007/08 Projections
	2005/06	2006/07	Est.	January February
	Million acres			
Area				
Planted	14.25	15.27	10.83	10.83
Harvested	13.80	12.73	10.49	10.49
Yield per harvested			Pounds	
acre	831	814	871	871
			Million 480 pound bales	
Beginning stocks 2/	5.50	6.05	9.48	9.48
Production	23.89	21.59	19.03	19.03
Imports	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
Supply, total	29.41	27.66	28.53	28.53
Domestic use	5.87	4.95	4.60	4.60
Exports	17.55	13.01	16.00	15.70
Use, total	23.42	17.96	20.60	20.30
Unaccounted 3/	-0.06	0.22	0.03	0.03
Ending stocks	6.05	9.48	7.90	8.20
Avg. farm price 4/	47.7	46.5	53.5	5/

Note: Reliability calculations at end of report.

1/ Upland and extra-long staple; marketing year beginning August 1. Totals may not add due to rounding. 2/ Based on Bureau of Census data. 3/ Reflects the difference between the previous season's supply less total use and ending stocks based on Bureau of Census data. 4/ Cents per pound for upland cotton. 5/ Average price for August-December 2007. USDA is prohibited by law from publishing cotton price projections.

## Notes:

Public Law 106-78, signed October 22, 1999, requires the Secretary of Agriculture to estimate and report the U.S. upland cotton season-ending stocks-to-use ratio, excluding projected raw cotton imports but including the quantity of raw cotton imports that has been imported during the marketing year. Pursuant to this requirement, the estimated ratio for 2007/08 is 41.7 percent.

A table including detail for upland and extra long staple (ELS) cotton will be posted by noon on WASDE report release days at:  
<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/index.htm>

World Wheat Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use				
							Ending stocks	
	:Beginning:	Produc-	-tion	:Imports:	Domestic 2/	Feed :	Total	:Exports:
	: stocks							
2005/06								
World 3/	150.62	621.46	110.15	111.30	624.43	116.16	147.65	
United States	14.70	57.28	2.21	4.35	31.36	27.29	15.55	
Total foreign	135.92	564.18	107.93	106.95	593.07	88.87	132.10	
Major exporters 4/	42.75	197.78	7.13	70.94	147.24	57.27	43.15	
Argentina	0.55	14.50	0.01	0.08	5.00	9.56	0.50	
Australia	6.78	25.17	0.08	3.70	6.40	16.01	9.62	
Canada	7.92	25.75	0.29	4.18	8.32	16.00	9.64	
EU-27 5/	27.50	132.36	6.76	62.98	127.53	15.69	23.39	
Major importers 6/	61.99	162.78	58.77	8.40	218.96	4.42	60.16	
Brazil	1.35	4.87	6.72	0.60	10.80	0.81	1.33	
China	38.82	97.45	1.02	3.50	101.00	1.40	34.89	
Select. Mideast 7/	5.46	19.77	12.18	1.95	30.02	0.60	6.78	
N. Africa 8/	10.52	15.18	18.56	0.30	33.51	0.23	10.51	
Pakistan	2.25	21.61	0.95	0.40	21.50	0.05	3.26	
Southeast Asia 9/	2.05	0.00	10.33	1.23	10.00	0.38	2.00	
Selected other								
India	4.10	68.64	0.03	0.30	69.97	0.80	2.00	
FSU-12	13.46	91.92	5.15	23.31	75.74	21.13	13.67	
Russia	3.89	47.70	1.28	14.90	38.40	10.66	3.81	
Kazakhstan	3.19	11.00	0.04	2.70	7.40	3.82	3.01	
Ukraine	2.61	18.70	0.07	2.90	12.50	6.46	2.41	
2006/07 (Estimated)								
World 3/	147.65	593.20	112.33	105.56	615.77	110.69	125.08	
United States	15.55	49.32	3.32	3.42	31.04	24.73	12.41	
Total foreign	132.10	543.88	109.01	102.14	584.73	85.96	112.66	
Major exporters 4/	43.15	175.91	5.56	69.31	146.54	52.74	25.34	
Argentina	0.50	15.20	0.01	0.08	4.90	10.50	0.31	
Australia	9.62	10.64	0.09	4.70	7.40	8.73	4.22	
Canada	9.64	25.27	0.32	4.33	8.74	19.64	6.85	
EU-27 5/	23.39	124.80	5.14	60.20	125.50	13.87	13.96	
Major importers 6/	60.16	171.14	55.01	7.68	219.53	5.21	61.56	
Brazil	1.33	2.23	7.75	0.20	10.50	0.04	0.78	
China	34.89	104.47	0.38	4.00	101.00	2.78	35.96	
Select. Mideast 7/	6.78	20.13	10.52	1.55	30.08	0.55	6.79	
N. Africa 8/	10.51	18.53	16.30	0.25	33.90	0.26	11.18	
Pakistan	3.26	21.70	0.06	0.40	21.90	0.20	2.92	
Southeast Asia 9/	2.00	0.00	10.65	0.88	9.96	0.42	2.28	
Selected other								
India	2.00	69.35	6.71	0.30	73.36	0.20	4.50	
FSU-12	13.67	85.98	5.93	21.45	73.64	22.35	9.60	
Russia	3.81	44.90	0.86	14.10	36.40	10.79	2.38	
Kazakhstan	3.01	13.50	0.03	2.70	7.50	8.00	1.04	
Ukraine	2.41	14.00	0.08	2.10	11.70	3.37	1.43	

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina, Australia, Canada, and the EU-27. 5/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 6/ Brazil, China, Japan, Mexico, N. Africa, Pakistan, selected Middle East, and Southeast Asia. 7/ Lebanon, Iraq, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, United Arab Emirates, and Oman. 8/ Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, and Tunisia. 9/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

World Wheat Supply and Use 1/ (Cont'd.)  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use				Ending stocks	
	: Beginning	: Production	: Stocks	Domestic 2/		Exports			
				Imports	Feed	Total			
:									
: 2007/08 (Projected)									
World 3/	:								
	January	124.38	603.00	103.90	98.49	616.45	104.68	110.93	
	February	125.08	603.59	104.73	99.39	618.97	106.40	109.70	
United States	:								
	January	12.41	56.25	2.45	3.13	31.19	31.98	7.94	
	February	12.41	56.25	2.45	2.99	31.05	32.66	7.40	
Total foreign	:								
	January	111.97	546.76	101.46	95.36	585.26	72.71	102.99	
	February	112.66	547.35	102.29	96.40	587.91	73.74	102.31	
Major exporters 4/	:								
	January	24.60	167.82	6.85	61.88	139.30	41.00	18.97	
	February	25.34	168.09	6.86	62.65	140.56	41.00	18.72	
Argentina	Jan :	0.31	15.00	0.00	0.08	4.90	10.00	0.41	
	Feb :	0.31	15.50	0.01	0.08	5.40	10.00	0.41	
Australia	Jan :	3.48	13.00	0.08	3.40	6.10	8.00	2.46	
	Feb :	4.22	13.00	0.08	3.40	6.10	8.00	3.20	
Canada	Jan :	6.85	20.05	0.28	3.50	8.10	14.00	5.07	
	Feb :	6.85	20.05	0.28	4.50	9.10	14.00	4.07	
EU-27 5/	Jan :	13.96	119.77	6.50	54.90	120.20	9.00	11.03	
	Feb :	13.96	119.54	6.50	54.67	119.97	9.00	11.03	
Major importers 6/	:								
	January	61.56	170.71	53.75	6.95	219.70	5.62	60.71	
	February	61.56	170.71	54.00	6.95	219.95	5.65	60.67	
Brazil	Jan :	0.78	3.40	7.00	0.20	10.50	0.01	0.67	
	Feb :	0.78	3.40	7.00	0.20	10.50	0.04	0.64	
China	Jan :	35.96	106.00	0.15	4.00	100.50	2.50	39.11	
	Feb :	35.96	106.00	0.15	4.00	100.50	2.50	39.11	
Sel. Mideast 7/	Jan :	6.79	20.27	8.75	0.90	29.05	0.55	6.21	
	Feb :	6.79	20.27	8.75	0.90	29.05	0.55	6.21	
N. Africa 8/	Jan :	11.18	13.78	17.55	0.15	34.63	0.16	7.73	
	Feb :	11.18	13.78	17.80	0.15	34.88	0.16	7.73	
Pakistan	Jan :	2.92	23.00	1.00	0.40	22.40	1.00	3.52	
	Feb :	2.92	23.00	1.00	0.40	22.40	1.00	3.52	
SE Asia 9/	Jan :	2.28	0.00	10.20	0.90	10.28	0.43	1.78	
	Feb :	2.28	0.00	10.20	0.90	10.28	0.43	1.78	
Selected other	:								
India	Jan :	4.50	74.89	2.00	0.20	75.85	0.05	5.49	
	Feb :	4.50	74.89	2.00	0.20	75.85	0.05	5.49	
FSU-12	Jan :	9.60	92.57	5.37	23.40	76.14	21.65	9.75	
	Feb :	9.60	93.49	5.37	23.68	76.42	22.65	9.39	
Russia	Jan :	2.38	49.40	1.00	15.40	38.20	12.00	2.58	
	Feb :	2.38	49.40	1.00	15.40	38.20	12.50	2.08	
Kazakhstan	Jan :	1.04	16.00	0.02	2.70	7.50	8.00	1.56	
	Feb :	1.04	16.60	0.02	2.70	7.50	8.50	1.66	
Ukraine	Jan :	1.43	13.80	0.25	2.90	12.50	1.50	1.48	
	Feb :	1.43	13.90	0.35	3.10	12.70	1.50	1.48	

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina, Australia, Canada, and the EU-27. 5/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 6/ Brazil, China, Japan, Mexico, N. Africa, Pakistan, selected Middle East, and Southeast Asia. 7/ Lebanon, Iraq, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, United Arab Emirates, and Oman. 8/ Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, and Tunisia. 9/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

World Coarse Grain Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use				
							Ending stocks	
	Beginning			Domestic 2/				
	stocks	Production	transit	Imports	Feed	Total	Exports	
2005/06								
World 3/	178.57	977.34	104.50	635.27	991.50	107.12	164.40	
United States	58.80	298.76	2.05	163.33	245.07	59.77	54.77	
Total foreign	119.77	678.57	102.45	471.93	746.43	47.34	109.64	
Major exporters 4/	13.61	65.04	3.09	35.55	48.23	20.26	13.26	
Argentina	1.56	19.22	0.06	6.81	9.37	10.02	1.46	
Australia	2.30	13.54	0.00	5.89	7.17	5.59	3.08	
Canada	6.32	24.97	1.99	18.64	22.92	4.08	6.28	
Major importers 5/	47.64	216.52	77.50	218.30	293.31	5.66	42.69	
EU-27 6/	25.12	146.74	2.78	109.42	147.54	4.36	22.75	
Japan	1.88	0.19	19.77	15.06	20.09	0.01	1.74	
Mexico	5.40	25.83	9.90	21.19	37.59	0.21	3.34	
N. Afr & Mideast 7/	8.57	26.61	18.84	38.90	45.80	0.89	7.33	
Saudi Arabia	2.71	0.20	8.52	8.00	8.19	0.00	3.25	
Southeast Asia 8/	1.69	16.55	4.41	14.57	20.33	0.20	2.13	
South Korea	1.40	0.34	8.55	6.56	8.91	0.00	1.38	
Selected other								
Brazil	4.38	44.17	1.36	35.01	42.22	4.52	3.17	
China	37.02	147.70	2.31	103.12	147.46	3.76	35.81	
FSU-12	7.24	55.31	1.16	33.76	49.75	8.47	5.49	
Russia	2.67	27.60	0.54	17.65	27.70	1.78	1.33	
Ukraine	2.67	18.14	0.07	8.45	11.99	6.50	2.40	
2006/07 (Estimated)								
World 3/	164.40	981.81	113.10	630.28	1009.69	115.48	136.52	
United States	54.77	280.11	2.55	148.37	242.81	58.45	36.17	
Total foreign	109.64	701.70	110.55	481.91	766.88	57.03	100.35	
Major exporters 4/	13.26	65.02	3.79	36.37	50.01	23.01	9.05	
Argentina	1.46	27.54	0.00	7.36	10.02	16.81	2.17	
Australia	3.08	6.58	0.00	5.00	6.23	2.03	1.40	
Canada	6.28	23.15	2.17	19.45	24.45	3.65	3.49	
Major importers 5/	42.69	211.99	84.94	220.36	296.00	5.68	37.94	
EU-27 6/	22.75	138.32	7.99	108.01	146.51	4.69	17.86	
Japan	1.74	0.18	19.67	14.88	19.82	0.00	1.76	
Mexico	3.34	28.73	11.02	22.90	39.45	0.22	3.43	
N. Afr & Mideast 7/	7.33	27.29	20.84	40.05	47.28	0.31	7.87	
Saudi Arabia	3.25	0.20	8.10	8.43	8.61	0.00	2.94	
Southeast Asia 8/	2.13	16.90	4.00	14.86	20.62	0.46	1.94	
South Korea	1.38	0.33	8.80	6.96	9.16	0.00	1.35	
Selected other								
Brazil	3.17	53.17	1.76	36.29	43.44	9.82	4.84	
China	35.81	154.04	1.16	104.64	152.76	5.41	32.83	
FSU-12	5.49	58.70	0.89	35.67	51.27	8.48	5.34	
Russia	1.33	30.20	0.36	18.60	28.60	1.62	1.67	
Ukraine	2.40	19.18	0.05	9.95	13.38	6.13	2.12	

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. Coarse grains include corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains (for U.S. excludes millet and mixed grains). 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina, Australia, Canada, and South Africa. 5/ The EU-27, Mexico, Japan, selected North Africa and Middle East, South Korea, Southeast Asia, and Taiwan. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Algeria, Egypt, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Libya, Morocco, Syria, Tunisia, and Turkey. 8/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

World Coarse Grain Supply and Use 1/ (Cont'd.)  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks	
	: Beginning	: Production	: Stocks	: Domestic 2/	: Imports	: Feed		
						Total		
	: Stocks	: Production	: Stocks	: Domestic	: Imports	: Feed	: Exports	
:								
:								
2007/08 (Projected)								
World 3/	:							
January	:	136.48	1051.58	117.03	652.57	1062.45	119.38	125.62
February	:	136.52	1051.91	116.91	651.96	1062.46	119.50	125.97
United States	:							
January	:	36.17	351.06	2.84	159.05	280.13	70.59	39.36
February	:	36.17	351.06	2.84	159.05	280.13	70.59	39.36
Total foreign	:							
January	:	100.31	700.52	114.20	493.51	782.32	48.79	86.26
February	:	100.35	700.84	114.07	492.90	782.33	48.91	86.61
Major exporters 4/	:							
January	:	9.05	75.30	2.45	37.10	51.47	25.57	9.76
February	:	9.05	75.40	2.45	36.90	51.47	25.47	9.96
Argentina	Jan :	2.17	27.67	0.00	7.51	10.27	17.61	1.97
	Feb :	2.17	26.67	0.00	7.51	10.27	16.61	1.97
Australia	Jan :	1.30	9.31	0.00	5.49	6.78	2.54	1.29
	Feb :	1.40	9.41	0.00	5.59	6.88	2.54	1.39
Canada	Jan :	3.49	27.84	2.07	19.09	24.65	4.60	4.15
	Feb :	3.49	27.84	2.07	19.09	24.65	4.80	3.95
Major importers 5/	:							
January	:	37.91	209.31	91.32	227.74	304.06	5.45	29.03
February	:	37.94	208.91	90.92	226.94	303.27	5.47	29.03
EU-27 6/	Jan :	17.65	136.61	14.46	112.17	151.27	5.11	12.34
	Feb :	17.86	136.60	14.56	112.37	151.47	5.06	12.49
Japan	Jan :	1.76	0.17	19.14	14.51	19.54	0.00	1.53
	Feb :	1.76	0.17	19.14	14.51	19.54	0.00	1.53
Mexico	Jan :	3.44	30.18	12.30	25.48	42.18	0.03	3.72
	Feb :	3.43	29.78	11.80	24.48	41.18	0.10	3.73
N Afr/M. East 7/	Jan :	7.91	24.65	20.50	40.02	47.01	0.05	6.00
	Feb :	7.87	24.65	20.50	40.02	47.01	0.05	5.96
Saudi Arabia	Jan :	2.94	0.20	7.40	8.63	8.81	0.00	1.73
	Feb :	2.94	0.20	7.40	8.63	8.81	0.00	1.73
S.-east Asia 8/	Jan :	2.06	17.12	4.21	15.56	21.42	0.26	1.71
	Feb :	1.94	17.12	4.21	15.56	21.42	0.26	1.59
South Korea	Jan :	1.35	0.32	8.87	7.05	9.23	0.00	1.31
	Feb :	1.35	0.32	8.87	7.05	9.23	0.00	1.31
Selected other	:							
Brazil	Jan :	4.84	52.86	1.01	38.28	45.51	8.53	4.67
	Feb :	4.84	52.86	1.01	38.28	45.51	8.53	4.67
China	Jan :	32.83	153.40	1.43	106.60	157.74	1.04	28.88
	Feb :	32.83	153.40	1.43	106.60	157.74	1.04	28.88
FSU-12	Jan :	5.36	53.12	0.61	34.64	50.01	4.75	4.33
	Feb :	5.34	53.91	0.56	34.85	50.37	4.95	4.49
Russia	Jan :	1.71	28.55	0.43	18.35	28.43	1.05	1.21
	Feb :	1.67	29.33	0.38	18.78	29.05	1.05	1.27
Ukraine	Jan :	2.10	14.95	0.02	9.60	12.65	2.51	1.91
	Feb :	2.12	14.59	0.02	9.29	12.29	2.51	1.93

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. Coarse grains include corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains (for U.S. excludes millet and mixed grains). 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina, Australia, Canada, and South Africa. 5/ The EU-27, Mexico, Japan, selected North Africa and Middle East, South Korea, Southeast Asia, and Taiwan. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Algeria, Egypt, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Libya, Morocco, Syria, Tunisia, and Turkey. 8/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

World Corn Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply		Use		Ending		
	: Beginning	: Production	: Domestic	2/	: Stocks		
	: Stocks	: Exports	: Imports	: Feed	: Total	: Exports	
	:	:					
2005/06							
World 3/	: 131.41	696.30	79.47	476.33	703.98	80.93	123.74
United States	: 53.70	282.31	0.22	156.34	232.06	54.20	49.97
Total foreign	: 77.71	413.99	79.24	320.00	471.92	26.73	73.77
Major exporters 4/	: 4.15	22.74	1.00	8.40	14.40	10.01	3.46
Argentina	: 0.96	15.80	0.06	4.40	6.20	9.46	1.16
South Africa	: 3.19	6.94	0.93	4.00	8.20	0.55	2.31
Major importers 5/	: 18.02	103.16	47.86	105.16	149.70	0.84	18.50
Egypt	: 0.42	5.93	4.40	8.30	10.10	0.00	0.65
EU-27 6/	: 8.11	61.16	2.63	47.00	61.50	0.45	9.95
Japan	: 1.03	0.00	16.62	12.00	16.70	0.01	0.94
Mexico	: 4.53	19.50	6.79	12.40	27.90	0.21	2.71
Southeast Asia 7/	: 1.66	16.46	4.40	14.50	20.25	0.17	2.10
South Korea	: 1.40	0.07	8.49	6.51	8.58	0.00	1.38
Selected other	:						
Brazil	: 4.19	41.70	1.15	33.00	39.50	4.52	3.02
Canada	: 1.80	9.36	1.93	8.55	10.84	0.25	2.00
China	: 36.56	139.36	0.06	101.00	137.00	3.73	35.26
FSU-12	: 2.14	13.29	0.71	10.27	11.93	2.55	1.65
Ukraine	: 1.32	7.15	0.01	4.40	5.10	2.46	0.92
2006/07 (Estimated)							
World 3/	: 123.74	704.16	91.03	472.31	720.65	91.85	107.25
United States	: 49.97	267.60	0.30	142.19	230.79	53.97	33.11
Total foreign	: 73.77	436.57	90.72	330.12	489.86	37.88	74.14
Major exporters 4/	: 3.46	29.80	1.50	9.10	15.40	15.80	3.56
Argentina	: 1.16	22.50	0.00	4.80	6.70	15.30	1.66
South Africa	: 2.31	7.30	1.50	4.30	8.70	0.50	1.91
Major importers 5/	: 18.50	99.69	54.67	107.51	152.21	1.32	19.33
Egypt	: 0.65	5.94	4.83	8.50	10.50	0.00	0.91
EU-27 6/	: 9.95	54.83	7.06	46.50	61.10	0.66	10.08
Japan	: 0.94	0.00	16.71	11.90	16.50	0.00	1.15
Mexico	: 2.71	22.00	8.94	14.70	30.30	0.22	3.13
Southeast Asia 7/	: 2.10	16.81	3.99	14.80	20.55	0.44	1.91
South Korea	: 1.38	0.07	8.74	6.91	8.83	0.00	1.35
Selected other	:						
Brazil	: 3.02	51.00	1.40	34.50	41.00	9.70	4.72
Canada	: 2.00	8.99	2.10	8.46	11.44	0.31	1.34
China	: 35.26	145.48	0.02	103.00	143.00	5.27	32.48
FSU-12	: 1.65	12.85	0.48	10.49	12.13	1.13	1.72
Ukraine	: 0.92	6.40	0.02	4.50	5.25	1.03	1.07

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina and South Africa. 5/ Egypt, the EU-27, Mexico, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan, and Southeast Asia. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

World Corn Supply and Use 1/ (Cont'd.)  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks	
	: Beginning	: Production	: Stocks	: Domestic	: Feed	: Exports		
				2/				
	: stocks	: tion	: Imports	: Total				
:								
:								
2007/08 (Projected)								
World 3/	:							
January	:	107.33	766.72	92.15	491.89	772.72	94.34	101.33
February	:	107.25	766.23	92.43	491.05	771.60	94.12	101.88
United States	:							
January	:	33.11	332.09	0.38	151.14	266.84	62.23	36.52
February	:	33.11	332.09	0.38	151.14	266.84	62.23	36.52
Total foreign	:							
January	:	74.22	434.62	91.77	340.76	505.88	32.11	64.81
February	:	74.14	434.14	92.05	339.91	504.76	31.89	65.37
Major exporters 4/	:							
January	:	3.66	32.50	0.25	9.60	15.90	16.80	3.71
February	:	3.56	32.50	0.25	9.30	15.80	16.50	4.01
Argentina	Jan :	1.66	22.50	0.00	4.80	6.70	16.00	1.46
	Feb :	1.66	21.50	0.00	4.80	6.70	15.00	1.46
South Africa	Jan :	2.01	10.00	0.25	4.80	9.20	0.80	2.26
	Feb :	1.91	11.00	0.25	4.50	9.10	1.50	2.56
Major importers 5/	:							
January	:	19.26	93.68	58.30	111.20	156.77	0.56	13.90
February	:	19.33	93.10	58.30	110.40	155.98	0.64	14.12
Egypt	Jan :	0.89	5.98	4.50	8.60	10.70	0.00	0.67
	Feb :	0.91	5.98	4.50	8.60	10.70	0.00	0.69
EU-27 6/	Jan :	9.90	47.37	10.00	46.60	61.60	0.30	5.36
	Feb :	10.08	47.50	10.00	46.60	61.60	0.30	5.67
Japan	Jan :	1.15	0.00	16.30	11.80	16.50	0.00	0.95
	Feb :	1.15	0.00	16.30	11.80	16.50	0.00	0.95
Mexico	Jan :	3.15	23.20	10.20	17.50	33.30	0.03	3.23
	Feb :	3.13	22.50	10.20	16.70	32.50	0.10	3.23
S.-east Asia 7/	Jan :	2.03	17.03	4.20	15.50	21.35	0.24	1.68
	Feb :	1.91	17.03	4.20	15.50	21.35	0.24	1.56
South Korea	Jan :	1.35	0.06	8.80	7.00	8.90	0.00	1.31
	Feb :	1.35	0.06	8.80	7.00	8.90	0.00	1.31
Selected other	:							
Brazil	Jan :	4.72	50.00	0.75	36.00	42.50	8.50	4.47
	Feb :	4.72	50.00	0.75	36.00	42.50	8.50	4.47
Canada	Jan :	1.34	11.65	2.00	9.20	12.70	0.40	1.89
	Feb :	1.34	11.65	2.00	9.20	12.70	0.40	1.89
China	Jan :	32.48	145.00	0.10	105.00	148.00	1.00	28.58
	Feb :	32.48	145.00	0.10	105.00	148.00	1.00	28.58
FSU-12	Jan :	1.74	13.53	0.28	10.61	12.20	1.58	1.77
	Feb :	1.72	13.79	0.23	10.69	12.28	1.58	1.88
Ukraine	Jan :	1.05	7.40	0.00	5.00	5.60	1.50	1.35
	Feb :	1.07	7.40	0.00	5.00	5.60	1.50	1.37

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina and South Africa. 5/ Egypt, the EU-27, Mexico, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan, and Southeast Asia. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

World Rice Supply and Use (Milled Basis) 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	: Beginning	: Production	: Total	: Total	: Domestic	: Exports	
	: stocks	: tion	: Imports	: Domestic	: Exports		
	:	:	:	:	:	:	
2005/06							
World 3/	74.48	417.64	26.02	415.47	30.16	76.65	
United States	1.21	7.11	0.54	3.84	3.66	1.37	
Total foreign	73.27	410.53	25.48	411.63	26.50	75.28	
Major exporters 4/	12.41	138.31	0.36	114.92	20.43	15.73	
India	8.50	91.79	0.01	85.09	4.69	10.52	
Pakistan	0.31	5.55	0.00	1.90	3.66	0.30	
Thailand	2.31	18.20	0.00	9.54	7.38	3.59	
Vietnam	1.29	22.77	0.35	18.39	4.71	1.32	
Major importers 5/	12.79	59.66	10.79	69.69	0.50	13.04	
Brazil	1.75	7.87	0.75	8.97	0.28	1.11	
EU-27 6/	1.14	1.73	1.13	2.65	0.16	1.18	
Indonesia	3.45	34.96	0.54	35.74	0.00	3.21	
Nigeria	0.42	2.70	1.78	4.35	0.00	0.55	
Philippines	4.57	9.82	1.62	10.72	0.00	5.29	
Sel. Mideast 7/	1.27	2.02	3.91	5.61	0.06	1.54	
Selected other	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Burma	0.71	10.44	0.00	10.40	0.05	0.70	
C. Amer & Carib 8/	0.13	0.07	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.20	
China	38.93	126.41	0.65	128.00	1.22	36.78	
Egypt	0.50	4.14	0.03	3.34	0.96	0.36	
Japan	1.92	8.26	0.67	8.25	0.20	2.40	
Mexico	0.17	0.18	0.58	0.78	0.00	0.16	
South Korea	0.82	4.77	0.22	4.77	0.22	0.82	
2006/07 (Estimated)							
World 3/	76.65	417.66	27.80	419.18	29.47	75.13	
United States	1.37	6.24	0.65	4.05	2.94	1.27	
Total foreign	75.28	411.42	27.14	415.12	26.53	73.87	
Major exporters 4/	15.73	139.10	0.46	118.62	20.90	15.76	
India	10.52	92.76	0.00	87.65	4.20	11.43	
Pakistan	0.30	5.20	0.00	2.44	2.60	0.46	
Thailand	3.59	18.25	0.01	9.87	9.50	2.48	
Vietnam	1.32	22.89	0.45	18.67	4.60	1.39	
Major importers 5/	13.04	58.49	11.57	70.00	0.35	12.74	
Brazil	1.11	7.70	0.69	8.79	0.15	0.56	
EU-27 6/	1.18	1.69	1.30	2.75	0.15	1.27	
Indonesia	3.21	33.30	1.90	35.55	0.00	2.86	
Nigeria	0.55	2.90	1.60	4.45	0.00	0.60	
Philippines	5.29	10.09	1.80	11.55	0.00	5.63	
Sel. Mideast 7/	1.54	2.22	3.16	5.20	0.05	1.67	
Selected other	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Burma	0.70	10.60	0.00	10.56	0.04	0.70	
C. Amer & Carib 8/	0.20	0.07	0.45	0.50	0.00	0.22	
China	36.78	127.80	0.50	127.80	1.32	35.97	
Egypt	0.36	4.38	0.10	3.30	1.15	0.40	
Japan	2.40	7.79	0.65	8.25	0.20	2.38	
Mexico	0.16	0.23	0.60	0.80	0.00	0.18	
South Korea	0.82	4.68	0.27	4.78	0.16	0.82	

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in some countries.  
 4/ India, Pakistan, Thailand, and Vietnam. 5/ Brazil, Indonesia, Hong Kong, Cote d'Ivoire, Nigeria, Philippines, selected Middle East, and the EU-27. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Selected Middle East includes Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 8/ Central American and Caribbean countries.

World Rice Supply and Use (Milled Basis) 1/ (Cont'd.)  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	: Beginning	: Production	: Total	: Total	: Domestic	: Exports	
	: stocks	: tion	: Imports	: Domestic	: Exports		
	:	:	2007/08 (Projected)				
World 3/	:						
January	:	75.57	420.62	27.51	423.65	29.26	72.54
February	:	75.13	420.63	27.45	423.70	29.36	72.07
United States	:						
January	:	1.27	6.31	0.68	3.99	3.49	0.79
February	:	1.27	6.31	0.68	3.99	3.55	0.72
Total foreign	:						
January	:	74.30	414.30	26.83	419.66	25.77	71.75
February	:	73.87	414.32	26.77	419.71	25.81	71.34
Major exporters 4/	:						
January	:	15.76	139.26	0.46	119.56	20.30	15.62
February	:	15.76	139.26	0.46	119.56	20.40	15.52
India	Jan :	11.43	92.00	0.00	88.80	3.40	11.23
	Feb :	11.43	92.00	0.00	88.80	3.50	11.13
Pakistan	Jan :	0.46	5.40	0.00	2.44	2.90	0.52
	Feb :	0.46	5.40	0.00	2.44	2.90	0.52
Thailand	Jan :	2.48	18.60	0.01	9.60	9.00	2.49
	Feb :	2.48	18.60	0.01	9.60	9.00	2.49
Vietnam	Jan :	1.39	23.26	0.45	18.72	5.00	1.39
	Feb :	1.39	23.26	0.45	18.72	5.00	1.39
Major importers 5/	:						
January	:	12.63	59.69	10.98	71.68	0.32	11.29
February	:	12.74	59.70	10.98	71.68	0.32	11.41
Brazil	Jan :	0.56	7.99	0.85	8.90	0.15	0.35
	Feb :	0.56	7.99	0.85	8.90	0.15	0.35
EU-27 6/	Jan :	1.12	1.67	1.10	2.75	0.15	0.99
	Feb :	1.27	1.68	1.10	2.75	0.15	1.15
Indonesia	Jan :	2.86	34.00	1.60	36.15	0.00	2.31
	Feb :	2.86	34.00	1.60	36.15	0.00	2.31
Nigeria	Jan :	0.60	3.00	1.70	4.70	0.00	0.60
	Feb :	0.60	3.00	1.70	4.70	0.00	0.60
Philippines	Jan :	5.63	10.01	1.80	12.06	0.00	5.38
	Feb :	5.63	10.01	1.80	12.06	0.00	5.38
Sel. Mideast 7/	Jan :	1.71	2.42	2.96	5.51	0.02	1.55
	Feb :	1.67	2.42	2.96	5.51	0.02	1.52
Selected other	:						
Burma	Jan :	0.70	10.66	0.00	10.70	0.10	0.56
	Feb :	0.70	10.66	0.00	10.70	0.20	0.46
C. Am & Car.	8/Jan :	0.22	0.07	0.40	0.49	0.00	0.19
	Feb :	0.22	0.07	0.40	0.49	0.00	0.19
China	Jan :	36.08	129.50	0.60	129.10	1.30	35.78
	Feb :	35.97	129.50	0.60	129.10	1.30	35.67
Egypt	Jan :	0.62	4.41	0.00	3.47	1.10	0.45
	Feb :	0.40	4.38	0.00	3.40	0.95	0.43
Japan	Jan :	2.38	7.94	0.70	8.15	0.20	2.67
	Feb :	2.38	7.94	0.70	8.15	0.20	2.67
Mexico	Jan :	0.18	0.20	0.63	0.80	0.00	0.20
	Feb :	0.18	0.20	0.63	0.80	0.00	0.20
South Korea	Jan :	0.82	4.41	0.27	4.76	0.15	0.58
	Feb :	0.82	4.41	0.27	4.76	0.15	0.58

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in some countries.

4/ India, Pakistan, Thailand, and Vietnam. 5/ Brazil, Indonesia, Hong Kong, Cote d'Ivoire, Nigeria, Philippines, selected Middle East, the EU-27. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Selected Middle East includes Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 8/ Central American and Caribbean countries.

World Cotton Supply and Use 1/  
(Million 480-pound bales)

Region	Supply		Use		Loss		Ending	
	:Beginning:	Prod	:Imports:	Domestic:	Exports:	2/	:stocks	
	: stocks	: tion	:	:	:	:	:	
	:							
2005/06								
World	57.35	117.69	44.37	116.31	44.53	-1.60	60.18	
United States	5.50	23.89	0.03	5.87	17.55	-0.06	6.05	
Total foreign	51.86	93.80	44.34	110.44	26.98	-1.54	54.13	
Major exporters 4/	22.38	43.71	1.74	25.66	22.40	-0.24	20.01	
Central Asia 5/	2.33	8.37	0.20	1.48	7.24	0.00	2.19	
Afr. Fr. Zone 6/	1.87	4.24	3/	0.19	4.44	0.00	1.48	
S. Hemis. 7/	7.99	8.94	0.61	5.51	5.55	-0.25	6.75	
Australia	1.96	2.80	3/	0.06	2.88	-0.12	1.94	
Brazil	5.03	4.70	0.31	4.40	1.97	-0.15	3.82	
India	8.76	19.05	0.40	16.70	3.45	0.00	8.06	
Major importers 8/	27.04	46.53	40.08	80.15	2.89	-1.31	31.91	
Mexico	1.32	0.64	1.74	2.10	0.25	0.03	1.32	
China	15.06	29.50	19.28	45.00	0.04	-1.50	20.31	
EU-27 9/	1.15	2.51	2.31	2.72	2.01	0.06	1.18	
Russia	0.22	3/	1.43	1.43	0.00	0.00	0.22	
Turkey	1.79	3.55	3.40	6.90	0.18	0.00	1.67	
Pakistan	4.95	10.17	1.62	11.50	0.29	0.03	4.91	
Indonesia	0.38	0.03	2.20	2.18	0.02	0.05	0.37	
Thailand	0.57	0.02	1.89	2.05	0.01	0.03	0.41	
Bangladesh	0.38	0.07	2.21	2.20	0.00	0.01	0.46	
2006/07 (Estimated)								
World	60.18	122.07	37.28	123.58	37.40	-2.17	60.71	
United States	6.05	21.59	0.02	4.95	13.01	0.22	9.48	
Total foreign	54.13	100.48	37.26	118.64	24.39	-2.39	51.24	
Major exporters 4/	20.01	45.68	2.21	27.68	20.60	-0.19	19.80	
Central Asia 5/	2.19	8.18	0.31	1.59	6.88	0.00	2.21	
Afr. Fr. Zone 6/	1.48	3.64	3/	0.19	3.81	0.00	1.13	
S. Hemis. 7/	6.75	9.87	0.95	5.71	4.09	-0.20	7.97	
Australia	1.94	1.35	3/	0.06	2.13	-0.07	1.18	
Brazil	3.82	7.00	0.52	4.50	1.30	-0.15	5.68	
India	8.06	21.80	0.40	18.40	4.85	0.00	7.01	
Major importers 8/	31.91	51.73	32.37	86.36	2.42	-2.21	29.44	
Mexico	1.32	0.65	1.35	2.10	0.18	0.03	1.03	
China	20.31	35.50	10.59	50.00	0.09	-2.40	18.71	
EU-27 9/	1.18	1.61	2.02	2.36	1.58	0.06	0.83	
Russia	0.22	3/	1.43	1.43	0.00	0.00	0.22	
Turkey	1.67	3.90	4.00	7.30	0.21	0.00	2.06	
Pakistan	4.91	9.90	2.30	12.50	0.26	0.03	4.33	
Indonesia	0.37	0.03	2.20	2.18	0.02	0.05	0.35	
Thailand	0.41	0.02	1.95	1.95	0.00	0.03	0.40	
Bangladesh	0.46	0.07	2.40	2.40	0.00	0.01	0.52	

1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. Totals may not add exactly and trade may not balance due to rounding and other factors. 2/ Generally reflects cotton lost or destroyed in the marketing channel; for Australia, Brazil, China, and the United States, reflects the difference between implicit stocks based on supply less total use and indicated ending stocks. 3/ Less than 5,000 bales. 4/ Includes Egypt and Syria in addition to the countries and regions listed. 5/ Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan. 6/ Benin, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Cote d'Ivoire, Mali, Niger, Senegal, and Togo. 7/ Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Paraguay, South Africa, and Zimbabwe. 8/ In addition to the countries and regions listed, includes Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan, and Vietnam. 9/ Includes intra-EU trade.

World Cotton Supply and Use 1/  
(Million 480-pound bales)

Region	Supply	Use	Loss	Ending				
	:Beginning:	Production	:Imports:	Domestic:	Exports:	2/	:stocks	
	: stocks	: tion	:	:	:	:	:	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
2007/08 (Projected)								
World								
January	60.76	118.25	41.16	128.02	40.88	-3.47	54.75	
February	60.71	119.21	40.32	126.32	40.05	-3.47	57.33	
United States								
January	9.48	19.03	0.02	4.60	16.00	0.03	7.90	
February	9.48	19.03	0.02	4.60	15.70	0.03	8.20	
Total foreign								
January	51.29	99.22	41.14	123.42	24.88	-3.50	46.85	
February	51.24	100.18	40.30	121.72	24.35	-3.50	49.13	
Major exporters 4/								
January	19.85	47.78	2.00	28.61	21.46	-0.19	19.75	
February	19.80	47.41	2.00	28.13	21.00	-0.19	20.26	
Central Asia 5/Jan	2.21	8.35	0.30	1.70	6.94	0.00	2.22	
Feb	2.21	8.35	0.30	1.70	6.93	0.00	2.23	
Afr. Fr. Zn. 6/Jan	1.13	2.78	3/	0.19	2.94	0.00	0.77	
Feb	1.13	2.72	3/	0.19	2.83	0.00	0.83	
S. Hemis 7/	Jan :	7.97	9.08	0.75	5.72	4.50	-0.20	7.77
Feb :	7.97	9.31	0.75	5.75	4.30	-0.20	8.18	
Australia	Jan :	1.18	0.60	3/	0.05	1.40	-0.07	0.40
Feb :	1.18	0.60	3/	0.05	1.30	-0.07	0.50	
Brazil	Jan :	5.68	7.00	0.35	4.50	2.50	-0.15	6.18
Feb :	5.68	7.20	0.35	4.50	2.40	-0.15	6.48	
India	Jan :	7.06	25.00	0.40	19.20	5.80	0.00	7.46
Feb :	7.01	24.50	0.40	18.70	5.70	0.00	7.51	
Major importers 8/								
January	29.44	48.41	36.57	90.31	2.16	-3.32	25.27	
February	29.44	49.81	35.68	89.07	2.14	-3.32	27.05	
Mexico	Jan :	1.03	0.65	1.50	2.00	0.18	0.03	0.98
Feb	1.03	0.65	1.50	2.00	0.18	0.03	0.98	
China	Jan :	18.71	34.50	14.00	55.00	0.08	-3.50	15.64
Feb	18.71	35.50	13.50	54.00	0.08	-3.50	17.14	
EU-27 9/	Jan :	0.83	1.59	1.85	2.14	1.43	0.05	0.65
Feb	0.83	1.59	1.84	2.12	1.38	0.05	0.70	
Russia	Jan :	0.22	3/	1.43	1.43	0.00	0.00	0.22
Feb	0.22	3/	1.43	1.43	0.00	0.00	0.22	
Turkey	Jan :	2.06	3.30	3.75	7.20	0.20	0.00	1.71
Feb	2.06	3.30	3.75	7.10	0.20	0.00	1.81	
Pakistan	Jan :	4.33	8.20	3.50	12.00	0.15	0.03	3.85
Feb	4.33	8.60	3.20	12.00	0.15	0.03	3.95	
Indonesia	Jan :	0.35	0.03	2.25	2.20	0.02	0.05	0.36
Feb	0.35	0.03	2.25	2.20	0.02	0.05	0.36	
Thailand	Jan :	0.40	0.02	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.03	0.39
Feb	0.40	0.02	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.03	0.39	
Bangladesh	Jan :	0.52	0.07	2.45	2.50	0.00	0.01	0.54
Feb	0.52	0.07	2.45	2.50	0.00	0.01	0.54	

1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. Totals may not add exactly and trade may not balance due to rounding and other factors. 2/ Generally reflects cotton lost or destroyed in the marketing channel; for Australia, Brazil, and the United States, reflects the difference between implicit stocks based on supply less total use and indicated ending stocks. 3/ Less than 5,000 bales.

4/ Includes Egypt and Syria in addition to the countries and regions listed.

5/ Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan. 6/ Benin, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Cote d'Ivoire, Mali, Niger, Senegal, and Togo. 7/ Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Paraguay, South Africa, and Zimbabwe. 8/ In addition to the countries and regions listed, includes Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan, and Vietnam. 9/ Includes intra-EU trade.

World Soybean Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use				
							Ending stocks	
	:Beginning:	Produc-	:	Domestic	:	:		
	: stocks	: tion	:	Imports:	Crush	Total	:Exports:	
2005/06								
World 2/	: 47.50	220.44	64.04	184.98	215.15	63.94	52.88	
United States	: 6.96	83.37	0.09	47.32	52.61	25.58	12.23	
Total foreign	: 40.54	137.07	63.95	137.66	162.54	38.36	40.66	
Major exporters 3/	: 32.91	101.14	0.66	61.39	65.87	35.63	33.21	
Argentina	: 15.98	40.50	0.58	31.89	33.34	7.25	16.47	
Brazil	: 16.75	57.00	0.06	28.29	31.17	25.91	16.73	
Major importers 4/	: 6.40	18.99	53.04	56.66	72.05	0.42	5.97	
China	: 4.70	16.35	28.32	34.50	44.54	0.35	4.47	
EU-27	: 0.88	1.17	13.94	13.53	14.97	0.05	0.98	
Japan	: 0.26	0.23	3.96	2.82	4.19	0.00	0.26	
Mexico	: 0.05	0.19	3.67	3.82	3.86	0.00	0.04	
2006/07 (Estimated)								
World 2/	: 52.88	235.52	68.88	195.19	224.70	70.92	61.67	
United States	: 12.23	86.77	0.25	49.16	53.20	30.43	15.62	
Total foreign	: 40.66	148.75	68.64	146.03	171.50	40.49	46.05	
Major exporters 3/	: 33.21	112.40	2.05	66.32	70.90	37.02	39.74	
Argentina	: 16.47	47.20	1.99	33.59	35.09	9.54	21.03	
Brazil	: 16.73	59.00	0.05	30.68	33.63	23.49	18.67	
Major importers 4/	: 5.97	18.54	55.49	58.83	74.41	0.52	5.07	
China	: 4.47	15.97	28.73	35.48	45.60	0.45	3.12	
EU-27	: 0.98	1.24	15.29	14.56	16.00	0.05	1.46	
Japan	: 0.26	0.23	4.09	2.93	4.31	0.00	0.27	
Mexico	: 0.04	0.08	3.94	3.99	4.02	0.00	0.04	
2007/08 (Projected)								
World 2/	: 61.58	220.34	75.11	204.91	235.26	75.54	46.24	
January	: 61.58	220.34	75.11	204.91	235.26	75.54	46.24	
February	: 61.67	220.07	75.32	204.85	235.50	75.75	45.82	
United States	: 15.62	70.36	0.16	49.80	54.30	27.08	4.76	
January	: 15.62	70.36	0.16	49.94	54.44	27.35	4.35	
February	: 15.62	70.36	0.16	49.94	54.44	27.35	4.35	
Total foreign	: 45.96	149.99	74.95	155.11	180.95	48.46	41.48	
January	: 46.05	149.72	75.16	154.91	181.06	48.40	41.47	
February	: 46.05	149.72	75.16	154.91	181.06	48.40	41.47	
Major exporters 3/	: 39.77	114.50	2.22	70.53	75.16	45.49	35.84	
Argentina	: 21.05	47.00	2.10	38.50	40.04	11.20	18.92	
Brazil	: 21.03	47.00	2.10	38.50	40.04	11.20	18.89	
EU-27	: 1.47	0.84	15.45	15.00	16.42	0.05	1.30	
Japan	: 0.27	0.23	4.15	2.93	4.33	0.00	0.32	
Mexico	: 0.04	0.10	3.95	4.01	4.05	0.00	0.04	
Major importers 4/	: 5.07	16.47	61.39	61.97	77.94	0.37	4.62	
China	: 3.12	14.30	34.00	38.10	48.35	0.30	2.77	
EU-27	: 1.47	0.84	15.45	15.00	16.42	0.05	1.30	
Japan	: 0.27	0.23	4.15	2.93	4.33	0.00	0.32	
Mexico	: 0.04	0.10	3.95	4.01	4.05	0.00	0.04	

1/ Data based on local marketing years except Argentina and Brazil which are adjusted to an October-September year. 2/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in local marketing years and to time lags between reported exports and imports. Therefore, world supply may not equal world use. 3/ Argentina, Brazil and Paraguay. 4/ Japan, China, and EU, Mexico, and Southeast Asia (includes Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, and Thailand).

World Soybean Meal Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks	
	: Beginning	: Production	: Total	: Imports	: Domestic	: Exports		
	: stocks	: tion	: Imports	: Domestic	: Exports			
	:	:	:	:	:	:		
:								
2005/06								
World 2/	: 6.50	145.52	50.77	145.84	51.43	5.52		
United States	: 0.16	37.42	0.13	30.11	7.30	0.29		
Total foreign	: 6.35	108.11	50.64	115.73	44.13	5.23		
Major exporters 3/	: 3.88	51.63	0.20	11.83	40.77	3.11		
Argentina	: 1.42	25.01	0.00	0.57	24.19	1.68		
Brazil	: 1.58	21.84	0.20	9.60	12.90	1.12		
India	: 0.88	4.77	0.00	1.66	3.68	0.31		
Major importers 4/	: 1.23	39.27	29.44	67.75	1.09	1.10		
EU-27	: 0.86	10.64	22.82	32.76	0.70	0.87		
China	: 0.00	27.30	0.84	27.78	0.36	0.00		
:								
2006/07 (Estimated)								
World 2/	: 5.52	153.45	51.62	151.04	54.09	5.45		
United States	: 0.29	39.03	0.14	31.17	7.97	0.32		
Total foreign	: 5.23	114.42	51.48	119.87	46.12	5.13		
Major exporters 3/	: 3.11	55.01	0.17	13.37	41.79	3.13		
Argentina	: 1.68	26.06	0.00	0.56	25.62	1.57		
Brazil	: 1.12	23.68	0.17	10.87	12.72	1.38		
India	: 0.31	5.27	0.00	1.95	3.46	0.18		
Major importers 4/	: 1.10	40.88	28.49	67.95	1.45	1.07		
EU-27	: 0.87	11.45	22.08	32.99	0.55	0.85		
China	: 0.00	28.09	0.03	27.26	0.87	0.00		
:								
2007/08 (Projected)								
World 2/	:							
January	: 5.40	161.45	55.22	159.24	57.40	5.42		
February	: 5.45	161.55	55.90	159.83	57.63	5.43		
United States	:							
January	: 0.32	39.45	0.15	32.02	7.62	0.27		
February	: 0.32	39.72	0.15	32.02	7.89	0.27		
Total foreign	:							
January	: 5.08	122.00	55.07	127.21	49.78	5.15		
February	: 5.13	121.83	55.75	127.81	49.74	5.16		
Major exporters 3/	:							
January	: 3.14	59.47	0.22	14.11	45.49	3.24		
February	: 3.13	59.47	0.22	14.01	45.59	3.22		
Argentina	Jan :	1.59	30.23	0.00	0.64	29.49	1.68	
	Feb :	1.57	30.23	0.00	0.64	29.49	1.66	
Brazil	Jan :	1.38	23.00	0.22	11.24	12.00	1.36	
	Feb :	1.38	23.00	0.22	11.24	12.00	1.36	
India	Jan :	0.18	6.25	0.00	2.23	4.00	0.19	
	Feb :	0.18	6.25	0.00	2.13	4.10	0.19	
Major importers 4/	:							
January	: 1.06	43.28	30.55	72.71	1.14	1.05		
February	: 1.07	43.31	31.15	73.43	1.04	1.06		
EU-27	Jan :	0.86	11.80	23.40	34.64	0.55	0.86	
	Feb :	0.85	11.80	24.00	35.34	0.45	0.86	
China	Jan :	0.00	30.15	0.40	30.00	0.55	0.00	
	Feb :	0.00	30.15	0.40	30.00	0.55	0.00	

1/ Data based on local marketing years except for Argentina and Brazil which are adjusted to an October-September year. 2/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in local marketing years and to time lags between reported exports and imports. Therefore, world supply may not equal world use. 3/ Argentina, Brazil, and India. 4/ Eastern Europe, China, EU, and Southeast Asia (includes Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, and Thailand).

World Soybean Oil Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks	
	: Beginning	: Production	: Total	: Total	: Imports	: Domestic		
	: stocks	: tion	: Imports	: Domestic	: Exports	:		
	:	:	:	:	:	:		
2005/06								
World 2/	: 3.05	34.50	9.01	33.49	9.82	3.24		
United States	: 0.77	9.25	0.02	8.15	0.52	1.37		
Total foreign	: 2.27	25.25	9.00	25.35	9.29	1.88		
Major exporters 3/	: 1.14	13.85	0.74	6.40	8.33	1.00		
Argentina	: 0.49	6.00	0.00	0.40	5.60	0.49		
Brazil	: 0.45	5.43	0.03	3.13	2.47	0.31		
EU-27	: 0.20	2.42	0.71	2.87	0.27	0.19		
Major importers 4/	: 0.64	7.20	3.26	10.55	0.12	0.43		
China	: 0.25	6.15	1.52	7.61	0.11	0.20		
India	: 0.39	1.05	1.73	2.92	0.01	0.23		
Pakistan	: 0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00		
2006/07 (Estimated)								
World 2/	: 3.24	36.23	9.75	35.51	10.68	3.03		
United States	: 1.37	9.29	0.02	8.50	0.86	1.32		
Total foreign	: 1.88	26.94	9.74	27.01	9.83	1.71		
Major exporters 3/	: 1.00	14.91	0.96	7.25	8.68	0.94		
Argentina	: 0.49	6.42	0.00	0.57	5.96	0.39		
Brazil	: 0.31	5.89	0.00	3.38	2.46	0.36		
EU-27	: 0.19	2.60	0.96	3.30	0.26	0.20		
Major importers 4/	: 0.43	7.53	3.84	11.24	0.10	0.46		
China	: 0.20	6.34	2.40	8.60	0.09	0.25		
India	: 0.23	1.18	1.40	2.60	0.01	0.21		
Pakistan	: 0.00	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00		
2007/08 (Projected)								
World 2/	:							
January	: 3.02	38.04	10.55	38.23	10.77	2.61		
February	: 3.03	38.08	10.33	37.92	10.92	2.59		
United States	:							
January	: 1.32	9.46	0.02	9.03	0.75	1.02		
February	: 1.32	9.53	0.02	8.85	0.88	1.14		
Total foreign	:							
January	: 1.70	28.58	10.53	29.20	10.02	1.59		
February	: 1.71	28.55	10.31	29.08	10.04	1.46		
Major exporters 3/	:							
January	: 0.95	15.73	0.92	7.82	8.90	0.89		
February	: 0.94	15.73	0.92	7.82	8.90	0.88		
Argentina	Jan :	0.39	7.35	0.00	0.94	6.40	0.40	
	Feb :	0.39	7.35	0.00	0.94	6.40	0.40	
Brazil	Jan :	0.36	5.70	0.01	3.50	2.27	0.30	
	Feb :	0.36	5.70	0.01	3.50	2.27	0.30	
EU-27	Jan :	0.20	2.68	0.92	3.38	0.23	0.19	
	Feb :	0.20	2.68	0.92	3.38	0.23	0.18	
Major importers 4/	:							
January	: 0.46	8.20	4.25	12.44	0.06	0.42		
February	: 0.46	8.20	4.15	12.46	0.06	0.29		
China	Jan :	0.25	6.80	2.80	9.60	0.04	0.21	
	Feb :	0.25	6.80	3.00	9.79	0.05	0.21	
India	Jan :	0.21	1.40	1.40	2.78	0.02	0.21	
	Feb :	0.21	1.40	1.10	2.62	0.01	0.08	
Pakistan	Jan :	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.00	0.00	
	Feb :	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.00	0.00	

1/ Data based on local marketing years except for Argentina and Brazil which are adjusted to an October-September year. 2/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in local marketing years and to time lags between reported exports and imports. Therefore, world supply may not equal world use. 3/ Argentina, Brazil and EU. 4/ India, China and Pakistan.

## WASDE-455-31

## U.S. Quarterly Animal Product Production 1/

Year :	:	:	Red :	:	Total:	Red :	:	:
and :	:	:	meat :	:	:poultry:	meat & :	:	:
quarter :	Beef :	Pork :	2/ :Broiler:	Turkey:	3/ :poultry:	Egg :	Milk :	
Million pounds								
2006 :							Mil doz	Bil lbs
Annual :	26153	21055	47540	35752	5686	41943	89483	7572 181.8
:								
2007 :								
I :	6235	5396	11720	8574	1410	10099	21819	1861 46.0
II :	6649	5128	11856	9021	1473	10622	22478	1865 47.4
III :	6801	5255	12128	9106	1489	10723	22851	1877 46.1
IV :	6730	6163	12973	9248	1565	10940	23913	1914 46.0
Annual :								
Jan Est :	26410	21939	48667	35876	5902	42279	90946	7518 185.6
Feb Est :	26415	21942	48677	35949	5937	42384	91061	7517 185.6
:								
2008 :								
I *:	6190	5825	12100	8950	1465	10535	22635	1870 48.0
II *:	6700	5500	12279	9350	1525	11005	23284	1885 49.0
III *:	7000	5575	12653	9350	1530	11010	23663	1915 47.0
IV *:	6410	6145	12637	9325	1570	11025	23662	1945 46.7
Annual :								
Jan Proj :	26100	22750	49176	36850	5940	43300	92476	7625 190.0
Feb Proj :	26300	23045	49669	36975	6090	43575	93244	7615 190.6
=====								

\* Projection.

1/ Commercial production for red meats; federally inspected for poultry meats.

2/ Beef, pork, veal and lamb &amp; mutton. 3/ Broilers, turkeys and mature chicken.

## U.S. Quarterly Prices for Animal Products 1/

Year :	Choice :	Barrows :	:	:	:	:	:	:
and :	steers :	and gilts :	Broilers :	Turkeys :	Eggs :	Milk :		
quarter :	2/ :	3/ :	4/ :	5/ :	6/ :	7/ :		
=====								
		Dol./cwt	Dol./cwt	Cents/lb.	Cents/lb.	Cents/doz.	Dol./cwt	
2006 :								
Annual :		85.41	47.26	64.4	77.0	71.8	12.90	
:								
2007 :								
I :	90.61	46.04	75.0	69.7	105.3	15.00		
II :	93.45	52.55	80.3	77.9	92.0	18.27		
III :	91.36	50.33	79.2	89.9	119.1	21.67		
IV :	91.85	39.43	71.1	90.8	141.0	21.60		
Annual :								
Jan Est :	91.82	47.09	76.4	82.1	114.4	19.15		
Feb Est :	91.82	47.09	76.4	82.1	114.4	19.13		
:								
2008 :								
I *:	89-91	38-40	74-76	74-76	133-137	19.10-19.40		
II *:	89-95	43-45	75-79	75-79	112-118	16.45-17.05		
III *:	87-95	43-47	74-80	78-84	91-99	15.45-16.35		
IV *:	86-94	38-42	70-76	82-88	92-100	16.35-17.35		
Annual :								
Jan Proj :	88-95	41-44	72-76	75-81	101-108	17.90-18.70		
Feb Proj :	88-94	41-43	73-78	77-82	107-114	16.85-17.55		
=====								

\*Projection.

1/ Simple average of months. 2/ Nebraska, Direct, 1100-1300 lbs. 3/ National Base, Live equiv 51-52% lean. 4/ Wholesale, 12-city average. 5/ 8-12 lbs, hens Eastern Region. 6/ Grade A large, New York, volume buyers. 7/ Prices received by farmers for all milk.

WASDE-455-32  
U.S. Meats Supply and Use

Item	Supply				Use				Disappearance
	: Beg- stocks	: duc- 1/	: tion ports	: Im- supply	: Total stocks	: End- Ex- ports	: ing ports	: Per capita	
=====									
BEEF	:								
2006	:	571	26258	3085	29914	1145	630	28139	65.8
2007 Est.	Jan :	630	26515	3160	30305	1404	600	28302	65.5
	Feb :	630	26520	3048	30198	1431	631	28137	65.2
2008 Proj.	Jan :	600	26205	3340	30145	1710	600	27835	63.8
	Feb :	631	26405	3120	30156	1670	600	27886	64.0
=====									
PORK	:								
2006	:	494	21075	990	22559	2995	514	19050	49.4
2007 Est.	Jan :	514	21959	999	23472	3144	560	19768	50.7
	Feb :	514	21962	986	23462	3179	541	19742	50.7
2008 Proj.	Jan :	560	22770	985	24315	3685	565	20065	51.0
	Feb :	541	23065	965	24571	3685	565	20321	51.7
=====									
TOTAL RED MEAT 5/	:								
2006	:	1080	47679	4265	53024	4158	1166	47700	116.7
2007 Est.	Jan :	1166	48805	4356	54327	4559	1178	48590	117.6
	Feb :	1166	48815	4227	54208	4621	1192	48395	117.4
2008 Proj.	Jan :	1178	49314	4525	55017	5405	1182	48430	116.3
	Feb :	1192	49807	4285	55284	5365	1182	48737	117.3
=====									
BROILERS	:								
2006	:	924	35369	47	36340	5205	745	30389	87.2
2007 Est.	Jan :	745	35492	61	36298	5701	675	29921	84.9
	Feb :	745	35564	61	36370	5801	741	29827	84.8
2008 Proj.	Jan :	675	36456	60	37191	5775	750	30666	86.2
	Feb :	741	36579	60	37380	5900	680	30800	86.8
=====									
TURKEYS	:								
2006	:	206	5612	12	5829	547	218	5065	16.9
2007 Est.	Jan :	218	5825	10	6053	562	235	5256	17.4
	Feb :	218	5859	10	6088	562	239	5286	17.5
2008 Proj.	Jan :	235	5862	12	6109	605	275	5229	17.1
	Feb :	239	6010	12	6261	605	275	5381	17.7
=====									
TOTAL POULTRY 6/	:								
2006	:	1132	41485	61	42678	5911	969	35799	105.3
2007 Est.	Jan :	969	41817	74	42860	6433	914	35513	103.4
	Feb :	969	41921	74	42963	6533	982	35449	103.4
2008 Proj.	Jan :	914	42827	75	43816	6530	1031	36255	104.5
	Feb :	982	43099	75	44156	6655	961	36540	105.6
=====									
RED MEAT & POULTRY:	:								
2006	:	2212	89164	4326	95702	10069	2135	83499	222.0
2007 Est.	Jan :	2135	90622	4430	97187	10992	2092	84103	221.0
	Feb :	2135	90736	4301	97172	11154	2174	83844	220.8
2008 Proj.	Jan :	2092	92141	4600	98833	11935	2213	84685	220.8
	Feb :	2174	92906	4360	99440	12020	2143	85277	222.9

1/ Total including farm production for red meats and, for poultry, federally inspected plus non-federally inspected, less condemnations.

2/ Pounds, retail-weight basis. 3/ Population source: Dept. of Commerce, Census Bureau. 4/ Carcass weight for red meats and certified ready-to-cook weight for poultry. 5/ Beef, pork, veal, lamb and mutton.

6/ Broilers, turkeys and mature chicken.

WASDE-455-33  
U.S. Egg Supply and Use

				2007	Estimated	2008	Projected
Commodity	2005	2006		Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb
<b>EGGS</b>							
Supply							
Beginning stocks	14.5	16.0	12.5	12.5	13.0	10.8	
Production	7509.0	7572.0	7518.0	7517.0	7625.0	7615.0	
Imports	12.9	10.8	14.6	14.6	14.0	14.0	
Total supply	7536.4	7598.8	7545.1	7544.1	7652.0	7639.8	
Use	:						
Exports	203.3	202.1	245.6	245.6	230.0	230.0	
Hatching use	999.8	994.0	1012.1	1015.8	1030.0	1040.0	
Ending stocks	16.0	12.5	13.0	10.8	12.0	12.0	
Disappearance	:						
Total	6317.3	6390.2	6274.4	6271.9	6380.0	6357.8	
Per capita (number)	255.8	256.3	248.8	249.1	250.6	250.2	

U.S. Milk Supply and Use

				2007	Estimated	2008	Projected
Commodity	2005	2006		Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb
<b>Milk</b>							
Supply							
Production	176.9	181.8	185.6	185.6	190.0	190.6	
Farm use	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Marketings	175.8	180.7	184.5	184.5	188.8	189.5	
Imports	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	
Total cml. supply	187.9	193.6	198.8	198.7	203.4	204.6	
Use	:						
Ending commercial stks	8.0	9.5	9.9	10.4	9.3	10.5	
Commercial use 1/	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Commercial use 2/	179.9	184.1	188.9	188.4	194.1	194.1	
Skim-solids Basis Supply	:						
Beg. commercial stocks	8.2	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.7	9.8	
Marketings	175.8	180.7	184.5	184.5	188.8	189.5	
Imports	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	
Total cml. supply	188.8	194.4	198.1	198.1	203.0	203.8	
Skim-solids Basis Use	:						
Ending commercial stks	9.0	9.1	9.7	9.8	9.3	10.2	
Commercial use 1/	-1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Commercial use 2/	180.8	184.5	188.4	188.2	193.7	193.6	
CCC product net removals 1:							
Butter	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Cheese	-2	0	0	0	0	0	
Nonfat dry milk	-81	64	0	0	0	0	
Dry whole milk	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

1/ Includes products exported under the Dairy Export Incentive Program.

2/ Includes commercial exports.

WASDE-455-34  
U.S. Dairy Prices

Commodity			2007 Estimated		2008 Projected	
			Jan		Feb	
	2005	2006			Jan	Feb
					Dollars per pound	
Product Prices 1/	:	:	:	:		
Cheese	:	1.4875	1.2470	1.7380	1.7380	1.645- 1.725      1.635- 1.705
Butter	:	1.5405	1.2193	1.3441	1.3441	1.195- 1.305      1.185- 1.285
Nonfat dry milk	:	0.9409	0.8928	1.7083	1.7083	1.580- 1.640      1.380- 1.440
Dry whey	:	0.2782	0.3285	0.6004	0.6004	0.430- 0.460      0.335- 0.365
Milk Prices 2/	:					Dollars per cwt
Class III	:	14.05	11.89	18.04	18.04	16.15- 16.95      15.45- 16.15
Class IV	:	12.87	11.06	18.36	18.36	16.80- 17.70      15.05- 15.85
All milk 3/	:	15.13	12.90	19.15	19.13	17.90- 18.70      16.85- 17.55

1/ Simple average of monthly prices calculated by AMS from NASS weekly average dairy product prices for class price computations. Details may be found at [http://www.ams.usda.gov/dyfmos/mib/fedordprc\\_dscrp.htm](http://www.ams.usda.gov/dyfmos/mib/fedordprc_dscrp.htm). 2/ Annual Class III and Class IV prices are the simple averages of monthly minimum Federal order milk prices paid by regulated plants for milk used in the respective classes. All milk price is the simple average of monthly prices received by farmers for milk at average test. 3/ Does not reflect any deductions from producers as authorized by legislation.

Note: Tables on pages 35-37 present a 26-year record of the differences between the February projection and the final estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, changes between the February projection and the final estimate have averaged 2.2 million tons (0.4%) ranging from -7.3 to 6.8 million tons. The February projection has been below the estimate 19 times and above 7 times.

#### Reliability of February Projections

:Differences between proj. & final estimate, 1981/82-2006/07 1/						
Commodity and region	:	Avg.	Avg.	Difference	: Below final	: Above final
WHEAT	:	Percent	Million metric tons		Number of years 2/	
Production	:					
World	:	0.4	2.2	-7.3	6.8	19
U.S.	:	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	11
Foreign	:	0.5	2.2	-7.3	6.8	19
Exports	:					
World	:	2.8	3.2	-10.9	5.0	18
U.S.	:	3.2	1.0	-1.4	3.0	13
Foreign	:	3.8	3.1	-9.5	4.1	21
Domestic use	:					
World	:	0.8	4.1	-9.7	9.1	12
U.S.	:	3.1	0.9	-2.4	2.4	10
Foreign	:	0.7	3.7	-8.2	8.5	13
Ending stocks	:					
World	:	3.4	4.4	-11.4	7.8	17
U.S.	:	7.0	1.4	-4.4	3.2	16
Foreign	:	3.8	3.8	-10.4	9.1	16
COARSE GRAINS 3/	:					
Production	:					
World	:	0.9	8.1	-19.8	7.3	20
U.S.	:	0.1	0.1	-0.2	1.3	12
Foreign	:	1.3	8.1	-19.8	7.3	18
Exports	:					
World	:	3.8	4.0	-10.4	13.8	20
U.S.	:	7.6	3.9	-8.7	12.2	12
Foreign	:	6.8	3.7	-12.6	7.2	17
Domestic use	:					
World	:	0.9	7.9	-16.2	28.9	13
U.S.	:	2.4	4.5	-17.3	11.5	12
Foreign	:	1.0	6.8	-12.9	22.2	17
Ending stocks	:					
World	:	7.7	10.7	-29.9	16.4	21
U.S.	:	9.9	5.4	-16.9	18.5	15
Foreign	:	9.4	7.9	-28.2	11.2	21
RICE, milled	:					
Production	:					
World	:	1.2	4.3	-14.0	1.9	19
U.S.	:	1.1	0.1	-0.3	0.2	11
Foreign	:	1.3	4.3	-14.0	1.8	19
Exports	:					
World	:	6.7	1.3	-5.2	1.3	21
U.S.	:	6.4	0.2	-0.6	0.3	14
Foreign	:	7.5	1.2	-5.0	1.2	20
Domestic use	:					
World	:	1.0	3.3	-12.8	2.3	18
U.S.	:	5.4	0.2	-0.4	0.4	11
Foreign	:	1.0	3.3	-13.0	2.5	18
Ending stocks	:					
World	:	6.9	3.5	-13.9	4.0	19
U.S.	:	16.9	0.2	-0.5	0.4	13
Foreign	:	7.2	3.5	-13.8	4.0	19

1/ Footnotes at end of table.

CONTINUED

## Reliability of February Projections (Continued)

Differences between proj. & final estimate, 1981/82-2006/07 1/						
Commodity and region	: Avg.	: Avg.	Difference	: Below final	: Above final	
<b>SOYBEANS</b>						
Production :	: Percent		Million metric tons		Number of years 2/	
World	: 2.1	3.3	-7.4	15.3	17	9
U.S.	: 0.9	0.5	-1.6	1.8	10	11
Foreign	: 3.8	3.1	-7.4	14.8	19	7
Exports :						
World	: 4.6	2.0	-7.0	12.0	16	10
U.S.	: 5.4	1.2	-2.9	3.7	16	10
Foreign	: 13.5	2.0	-5.9	11.6	13	13
Domestic use :						
World	: 1.9	2.6	-5.4	10.9	16	10
U.S.	: 2.4	1.0	-3.0	2.4	19	7
Foreign	: 2.3	2.2	-4.2	12.5	16	10
Ending stocks :						
World	: 11.6	2.9	-6.8	19.3	16	10
U.S.	: 21.8	1.7	-3.4	5.0	7	19
Foreign	: 14.6	2.7	-6.7	14.2	18	8
:						
<b>COTTON</b>						
Production :			Million 480-pound bales			
World	: 1.8	1.7	-5.4	2.8	20	6
U.S.	: 0.6	0.1	-0.2	0.3	10	15
Foreign	: 2.3	1.7	-5.7	2.7	20	6
Exports :						
World	: 3.6	1.0	-3.5	2.3	15	11
U.S.	: 7.3	0.5	-1.6	1.5	13	12
Foreign	: 4.1	0.8	-3.5	1.0	15	11
Mill use :						
World	: 1.7	1.5	-6.0	1.3	15	11
U.S.	: 3.6	0.3	-0.9	0.8	18	7
Foreign	: 1.8	1.4	-5.5	1.6	16	10
Ending stocks :						
World	: 7.7	2.8	-7.9	7.9	15	10
U.S.	: 13.7	0.7	-1.5	2.1	8	18
Foreign	: 8.4	2.8	-6.7	7.4	16	10

1/ Final estimate for 1981/82-2006/07 is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year. 2/ May not total 26 if projection was the same as final estimate. 3/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain.

## Reliability of United States February Projections 1/

===== :Differences between proj. &amp; final estimate, 1981/82-2006/07 2/

Commodity and region	: Avg.	: Avg.	Difference	: Below final	: Above final
<b>CORN</b>					
Production	: 0.0	2	-8	38	2 1
Exports	: 7.9	139	-379	384	11 15
Domestic use	: 2.5	157	-474	424	13 13
Ending stocks	: 11.8	213	-635	838	17 9
:					
<b>SORGHUM</b>					
Production	: 0.0	0	0	4	0 2
Exports	: 12.6	29	-90	97	16 9
Domestic use	: 8.4	36	-178	100	11 15
Ending stocks	: 29.1	30	-69	148	10 16
:					
<b>BARLEY</b>					
Production	: 0.3	1	-3	11	11 4
Exports	: 13.8	7	-35	23	9 15
Domestic use	: 5.0	18	-38	70	12 12
Ending stocks	: 8.8	14	-52	24	17 8
:					
<b>OATS</b>					
Production	: 0.1	0	-2	1	4 3
Exports	: 26.6	1	-1	3	5 5
Domestic use	: 3.0	11	-26	36	13 13
Ending stocks	: 9.8	12	-47	21	14 12
:					
:					
<b>SOYBEAN MEAL</b>					
Production	: 2.2	733	-2328	765	20 6
Exports	: 7.7	539	-1900	941	19 7
Domestic use	: 1.9	496	-1256	866	17 9
Ending stocks	: 29.8	74	-214	208	12 13
:					
:					
<b>SOYBEAN OIL</b>					
Production	: 2.3	350	-1173	365	19 7
Exports	: 15.6	236	-700	814	13 13
Domestic use	: 1.8	239	-735	329	18 7
Ending stocks	: 15.7	255	-692	415	15 11
-----					
:					
<b>ANIMAL PROD. 4/</b>					
: Million pounds					
Beef	: 2.7	664	-1367	1613	17 7
Pork	: 2.5	428	-1240	1717	16 8
Broilers	: 1.5	332	-729	484	16 8
Turkeys	: 2.0	91	-206	161	13 11
:					
:					
: Million dozen					
Eggs	: 1.2	77	-127	169	14 9
:					
:					
: Billion pounds					
Milk	: 1.3	1.9	-4.9	5.7	13 11

=====  
 1/ See pages 35 and 36 for record of reliability for U.S. wheat, rice, soybeans, and cotton. 2/ Final estimate for 1981/82-2006/07 is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year. 3/ May not total 26 for crops and 24 for animal production if projection was the same as the final estimate. 4/ Calendar years 1983 thru 2006 for meats, eggs, and milk. Final for animal products is defined as latest annual production estimate published by NASS.

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## Related USDA Reports

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The *WASDE* report incorporates information from a number of statistical reports published by USDA and other government agencies. In turn, the *WASDE* report provides a framework for more detailed reports issued by USDA's Economic Research Service and Foreign Agricultural Service. For more information on how the *WASDE* report is prepared, go to: <http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde>.

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## Supply and Demand Database

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The Foreign Agricultural Service publishes Production, Supply, and Demand Online, a comprehensive database of supply and demand balances by commodity for 190 countries and regions at <http://www.fas.usda.gov/psd/online>. Data for grains, oilseeds, and cotton are updated monthly and data for other commodities are updated less frequently.

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## Foreign Production Assessments

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Preliminary foreign production assessments and satellite imagery analysis used to prepare the *WASDE* report are provided by the Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Division (PECAD) of FAS. PECAD is located at [www.pecad.fas.usda.gov/](http://www.pecad.fas.usda.gov/).

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## Metric Conversion Factors

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1 Hectare = 2.4710 Acres

1 Kilogram = 2.20462 Pounds

Metric-Ton Equivalent	= Domestic Unit	Factor
Wheat & Soybeans	bushels	.027216
Rice	cwt	.045359
Corn, Sorghum, & Rye	bushels	.025401
Barley	bushels	.021772
Oats	bushels	.014515
Sugar	short tons	.907185
Cotton	480-lb bales	.217720



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