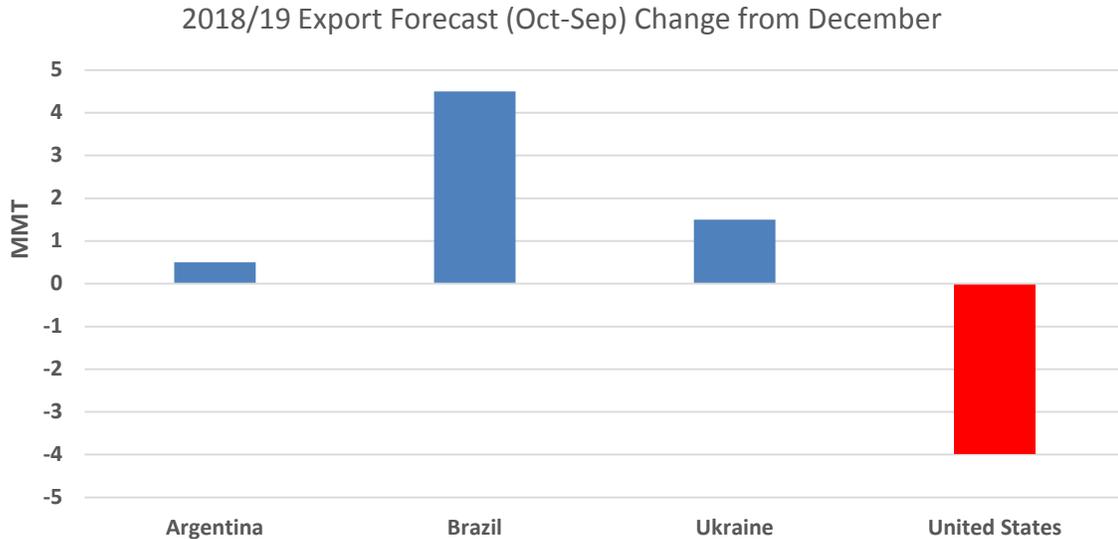


U.S. Corn Exports Face Stiffer Competition



Combined, these four countries (Argentina, Brazil, Ukraine, and the United States) account for nearly 90 percent of global corn exports. While their dominance in global exports continues, prospects for Argentina, Brazil, and Ukraine have changed in just over a few months, primarily driven by record levels of supplies and ultimately, prices.

This month, corn crops in both Argentina and Ukraine are forecast to reach new records, supported by larger area and improved yields, leading to greater exportable supplies. Consequently, record availabilities have dampened export prices for both countries since February. For Brazil, corn production is forecast to be larger, supported by improved yield prospects for the second crop (*safrinha*), that has been planted earlier than usual. Typically, the second-crop corn is disproportionately destined for exports.

Meanwhile, export prices for U.S. corn remain somewhat elevated by concerns over planting delays caused by flooding in the midwestern Corn Belt, despite higher indicated area in the *Prospective Plantings* report. With abundant corn in the world market, sales and shipments of U.S. corn have been slower than expected in recent months. Outstanding sales as of the end of March totaled about 13 million tons, smaller than the past several years, indicating slower foreign demand for U.S. corn perhaps for the remainder of the year.

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World Markets and Trade: Commodities and Data

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database ([PSD Online](#)): scroll down to Reports, and Click the plus sign [+] next to Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

[Current World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Archives World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Production, Supply and Distribution Database \(PSD Online\)](#)

[Global Agricultural Trade System \(U.S. Exports and Imports\)](#)

[Export Sales Report](#)

[Global Agricultural Information Network \(Agricultural Attaché Reports\)](#)

Other USDA Reports:

[World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates \(WASDE\)](#)

[Economic Research Service](#)

[National Agricultural Statistics Service](#)

WHEAT

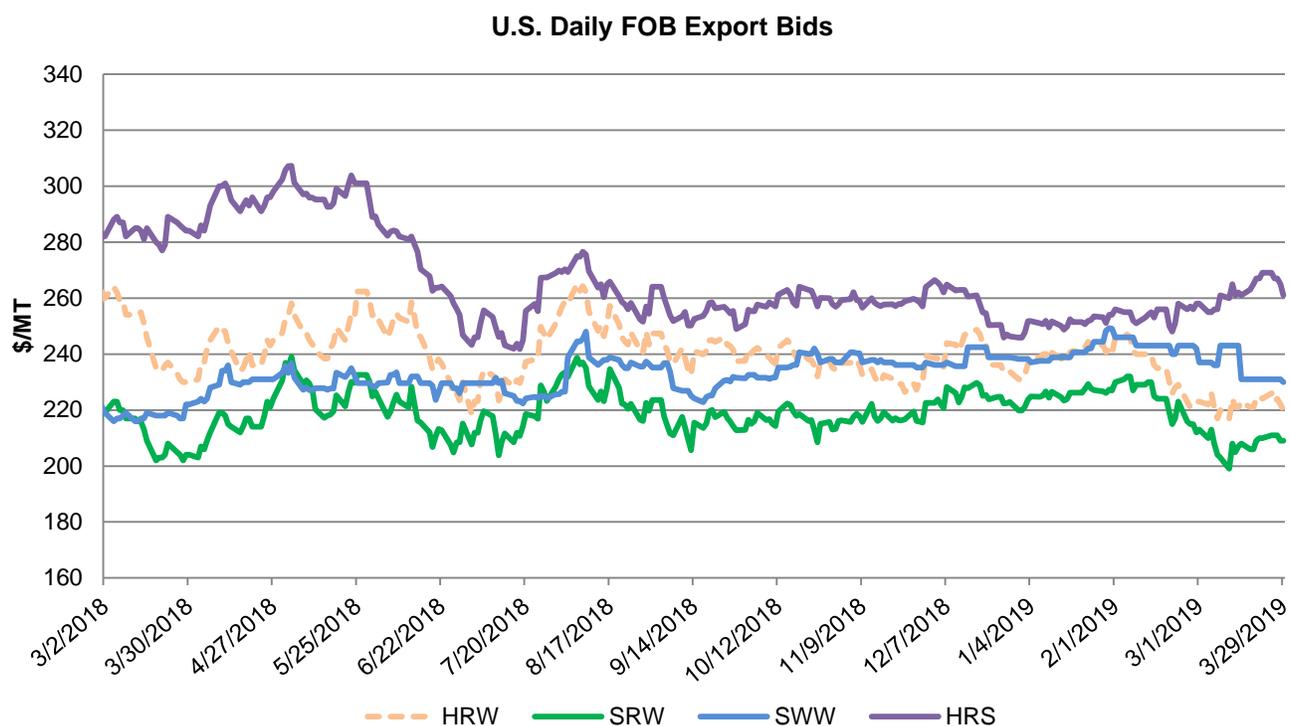
OVERVIEW FOR 2018/19

Global wheat production is nearly unchanged this month. Global consumption is down primarily on lower feed and residual use in the European Union and Iran. Global trade is down as lower imports for Bangladesh, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Vietnam more than offset higher demand from Indonesia and the Philippines. Exports are lowered for Argentina and the United States, but raised for the European Union. The U.S. season-average farm price is up \$0.05 to \$5.20 per bushel.

WHEAT PRICES

Domestic: Overall, U.S. wheat prices were mixed, but mostly range-bound during the month of March. Both Hard Red Winter (HRW) and Soft Red Winter (SRW) declined \$3/ton to \$220 and \$209 respectively. Soft White Winter (SWW) dropped \$12/ton to \$230 on a weak pace of shipments. On the other hand, Hard Red Spring (HRS) rose \$3/ton to \$261, supported by continuing logistical concerns in the northern United States.

Source: IGC



Global:

Global exporter quotes were mostly down in March on reports of good new-crop conditions in key Northern Hemisphere countries, particularly the European Union and Russia. U.S. wheat showed the smallest decline amid optimism that U.S. HRW could fill some of Brazil's recently announced 750,000-ton Tariff-Rate-Quota (TRQ). Argentine prices dropped the farthest during the month as Brazil's announced TRQ would present a challenge to its dominant share of that market. Australian prices dropped significantly during the month but remain high relative to other exporters.

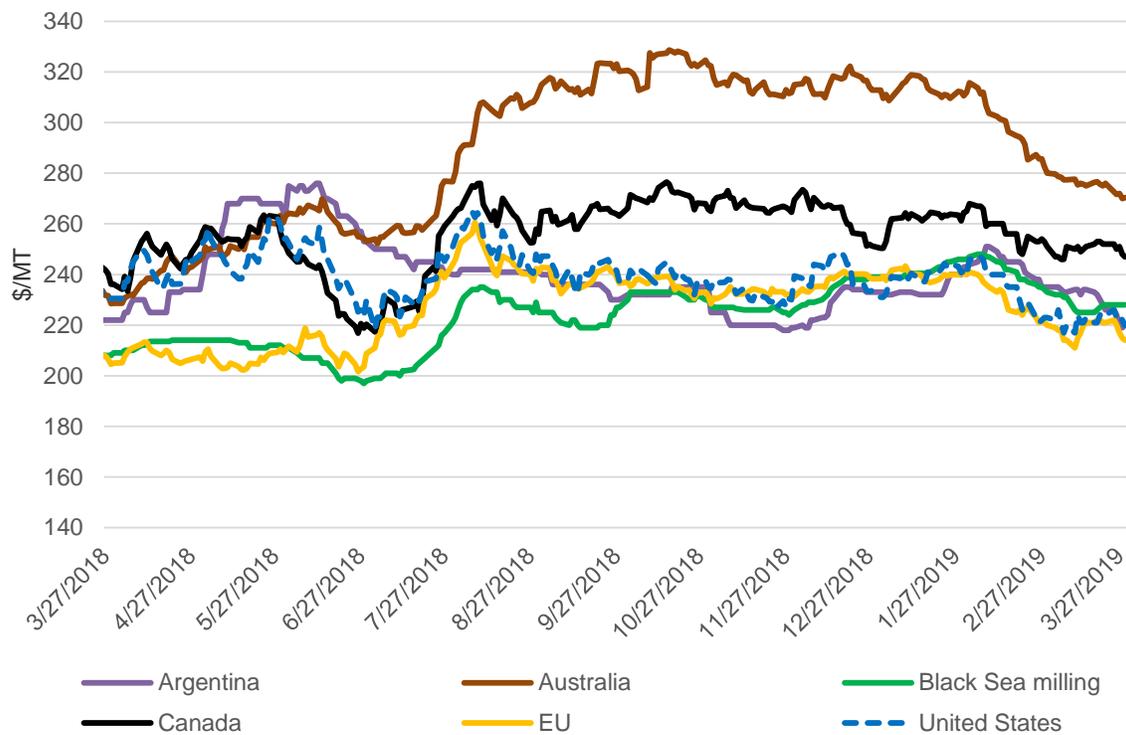
Month Ending	Argentina	Australia	Black Sea	Canada	EU	US
March	\$220	\$270	\$228	\$247	\$214	\$220
February	\$235	\$283	\$234	\$253	\$221	\$223
January	\$243	\$313	\$246	\$265	\$240	\$240

Month Ending Prices for Major Wheat Exporters

Source: IGC

Note on FOB prices: Argentina- 12.0%, up river; Australia- average of APW; Fremantle, Newcastle, and Port Adelaide; Black Sea- milling; Canada- CWRS 13.5% St. Lawrence; EU- France grade 1, Rouen; US- HRW 11.5% Gulf

International Daily FOB Export Bids



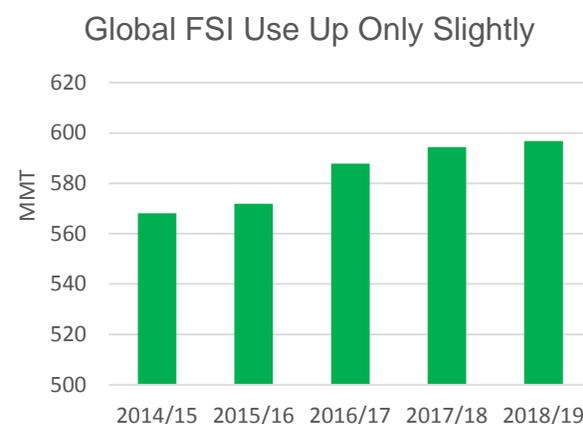
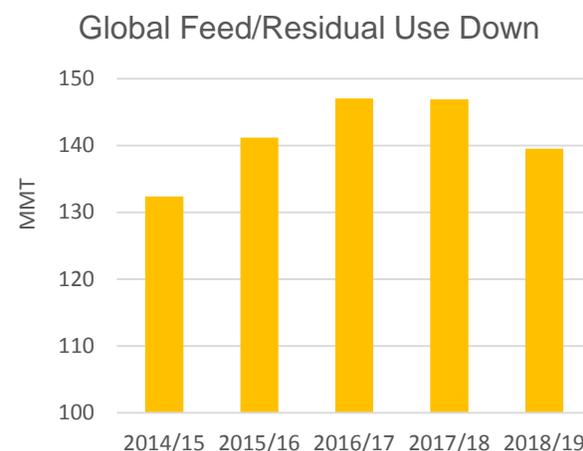
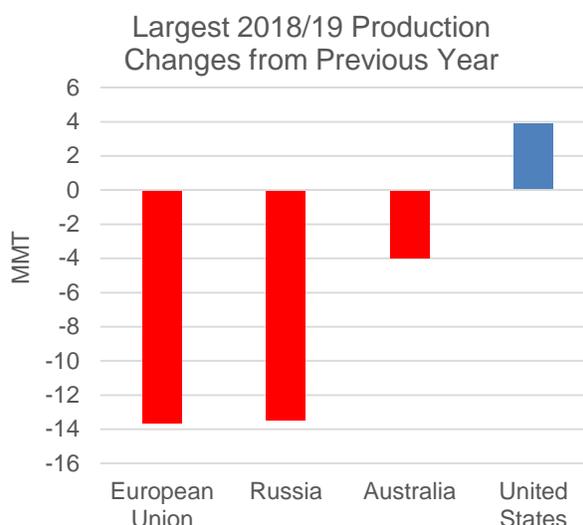
MARKET FEATURES

Smaller Global Production Leads to Lower Consumption and Tighter Stocks

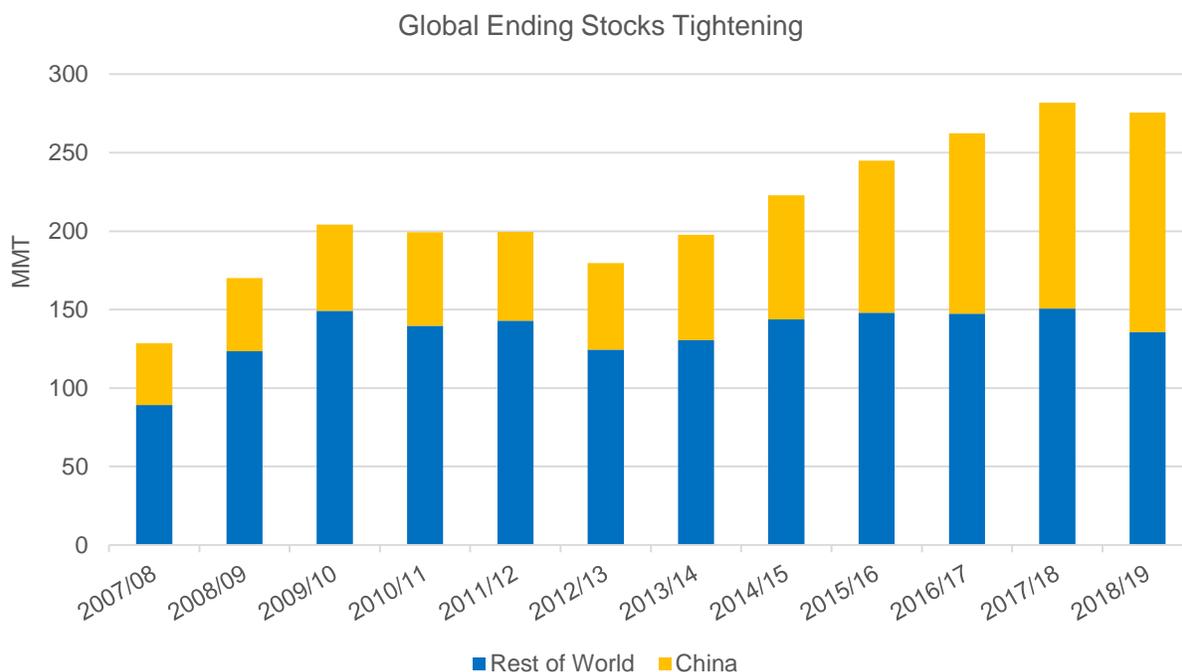
Global production in 2018/19 was down 4 percent from the previous year to the lowest level in 4 years. Much of the decline was in major exporting countries. The European Union had the largest decline as dry conditions in northern Member States resulted in its smallest crop in 6 years. Russia's production was down substantially from the previous year's record, but remained the third-largest on record. Australia was walloped with a second year of drought conditions which resulted in the crop being the smallest in over a decade. On the other hand, the U.S. crop was larger, but not sufficient to offset smaller supplies elsewhere in the world.

Consequent to tighter global supplies, prices have trended higher and consumption is estimated lower. The driving force behind lower consumption has been feed and residual use, which is down 5 percent to the lowest level since 2014/15. With corn supplies being relatively abundant globally, wheat has become less price-competitive in feed rations. The largest reduction in feed use is for the European Union, where imported corn is much more price-competitive than wheat.

Food, Seed, and Industrial (FSI) use has continued higher, led by demand in China, North Africa, and Southeast Asia. FSI is normally a steady component of consumption as food demand for wheat tends to be more price inelastic than feed use. Still, the rate of FSI growth this year is the slowest in about 15 years as tighter supplies have led to some rationing of demand, particularly in Sub-Saharan Africa.



Even with consumption adjusting for the smaller supplies, carryout is still expected lower than last year. Global ending stocks are projected slightly lower, but more than half of that total is accounted for by China and stocks there are generally unavailable to the global market. Stocks held outside of China are down 10 percent to the lowest level in 5 years. The stocks/use ratio for the world less China is projected at 22 percent, the tightest in over a decade.



Stocks held by the top 8 exporters (Argentina, Australia, Canada, European Union, Kazakhstan, Russia, Ukraine, and the United States) account for much of the drop in global stocks. Ending stocks for the European Union and Russia specifically are projected to be much tighter than a year ago. While most major exporting countries in the Northern Hemisphere have generally good conditions for new-crop winter wheat development*, it is worth noting that those countries' ending stocks for 2018/19 are forecast to be relatively tight. While U.S. stocks are forecast down slightly, they are still expected to be abundant.

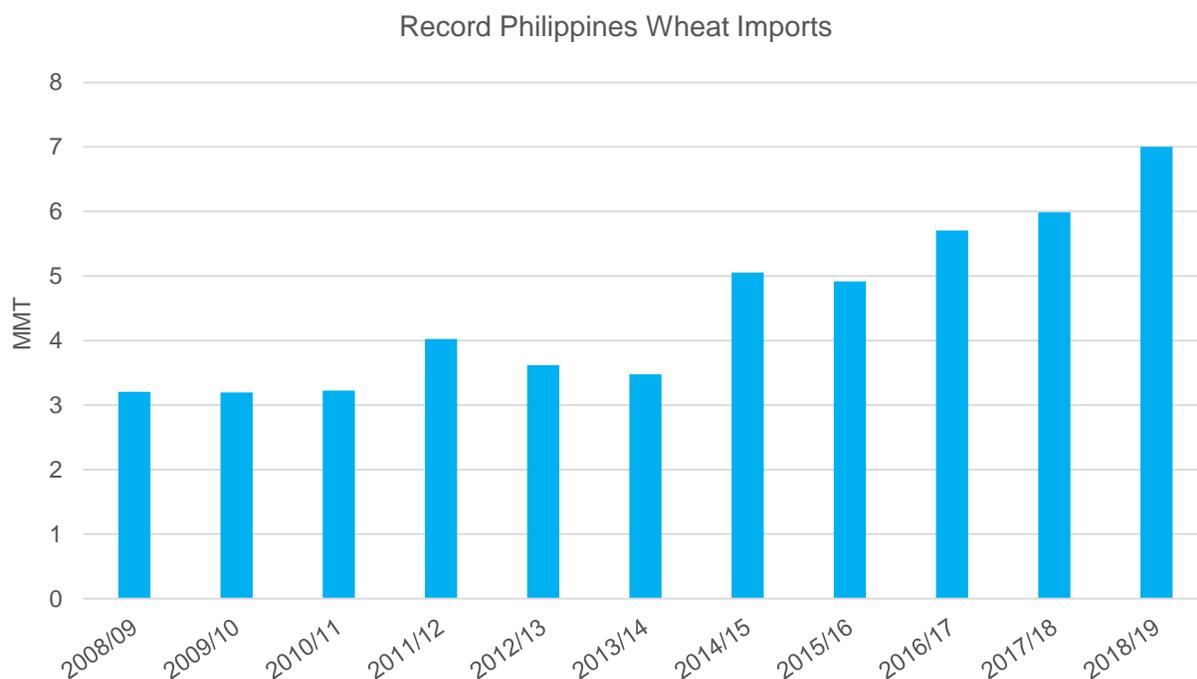
Beyond China, another exception to the tightening of global stocks is India, where stocks are up significantly in 2018/19 after the country harvested back-to-back record crops. India alternates between being a major importer and exporter depending on its stock levels. With larger stocks, it has now transitioned away from being a major importer, but exports are still not significant.

*For more information on Russia's crop conditions, see the recently published [Commodity Intelligence Report](#).

Philippines Wheat Imports Surge to Record

The Philippines is forecast to import a record 7.0 million tons of wheat for 2018/19. For the past several years, wheat imports have been rising as demand for food and feed grains increases with the growing population. Although primarily a rice-based diet, Philippine preferences are shifting from corn-based products to incorporating more affordable wheat products. Also, animal feeding is expected higher as demand for more protein in the diets continues to grow. This year specifically, the trend towards stronger wheat use have intensified due to typhoon-related losses in the domestic corn crop. With domestic corn prices relatively high, the demand for wheat has surged, both in feed rations and for human consumption.

For more information please see [GAIN Report: Philippines- Grain and Feed Annual report](#).



TRADE CHANGES IN 2018/19 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Argentina	Exports	13,500	13,000	-500	Pace of trade
Bangladesh	Imports	5,500	5,000	-500	Higher rice consumption and lower wheat consumption
European Union	Exports	23,000	24,000	1,000	Accelerating pace of shipments
	Imports	6,200	6,000	-200	Slower-than-expected trade to date
Indonesia	Imports	10,000	10,500	500	Stronger food and feed use
Morocco	Imports	3,500	3,800	300	Expectations of strong buying amid reports of deteriorating new-crop conditions
Nigeria	Imports	5,200	5,000	-200	Slower-than-expected pace
Philippines	Imports	6,300	7,000	700	Higher wheat consumption in light of smaller corn crop
Saudi Arabia	Imports	3,400	3,000	-400	Slow pace of purchases and expectations of larger new-crop production
United Arab Emirates	Imports	1,800	1,400	-400	Slow pace of trade
United States	Exports	28,000	27,300	-700	Slower-than-expected export sales amid continuing intense export competition
Vietnam	Imports	4,500	4,000	-500	Restrictions on imports containing Canada thistle

RICE

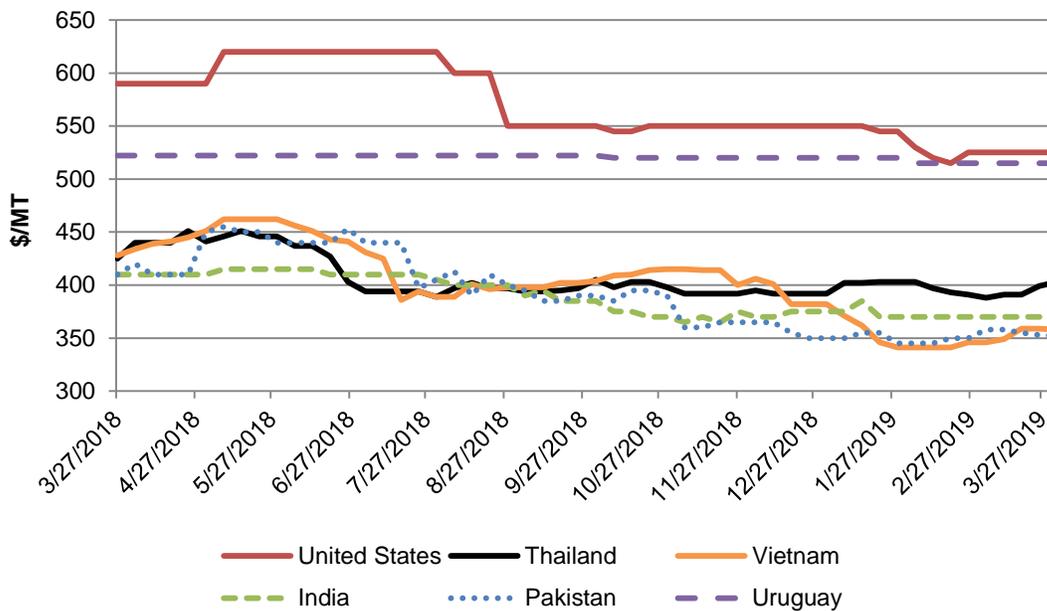
OVERVIEW FOR 2018/19

Global rice production is virtually unchanged as a larger crop in Sri Lanka is offset by lower expected crops in Indonesia and Pakistan. Global consumption is forecast higher and ending stocks lower. World trade is forecast down slightly with reduced Indonesian imports. Lower exports for India are only partially offset by higher exports for Cambodia.

RICE PRICES

Global: Export quotes from the Western Hemisphere were unchanged over the past month, with U.S. quotes at \$525/ton and Uruguayan quotes at \$515/ton. Western Hemisphere quotes continue to remain well above those from Asian suppliers. Thai prices were elevated slightly to \$403/ton. In contrast, Vietnamese quotes were marginally higher but remained low at \$358/ton. Pakistani quotes were relatively unchanged at \$352/ton, and Indian quotes remained steady at \$370/ton.

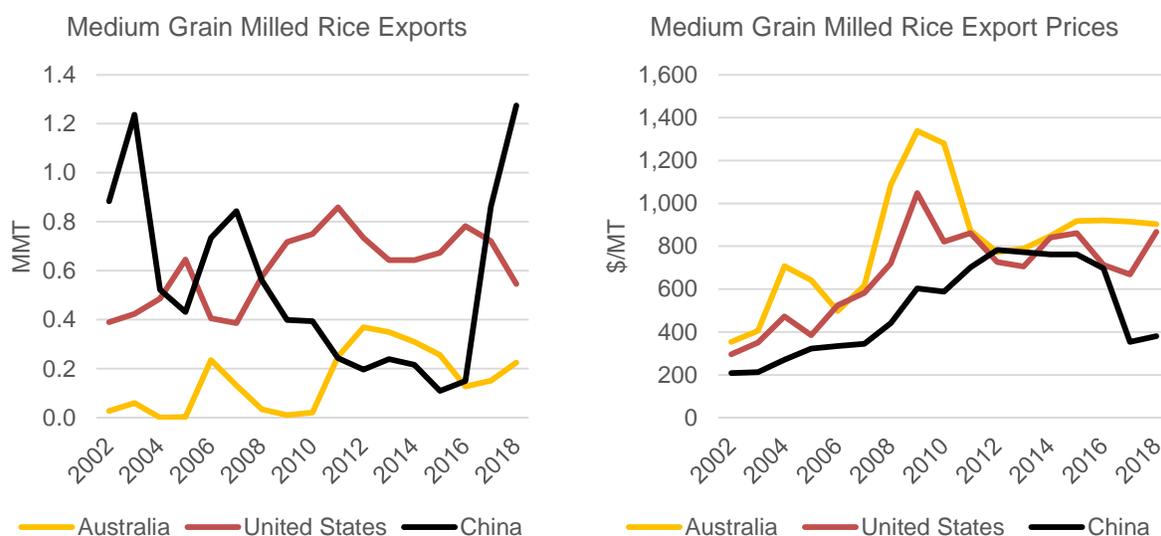
Weekly FOB Export Quotes: Last 12 Months



*Note on FOB prices: Thailand - 100B, India - 5%, Vietnam - 5%, Pakistan 5%, United States - #2/4 (long grain), Uruguay - 5%

MARKET FEATURES

China Medium Grain Rice Exports Hit New Record



China has returned as a significant exporter of milled rice, and its presence in the medium grain market is disrupting exporter trends. Medium grain trade constitutes a small portion of total global rice trade and has been dominated in recent years by U.S. and Australian exports. China's exports of this class of rice had been muted and on a long-term downward trend, reflecting relatively high domestic prices. However, this changed in 2017 as exports began to rise. In 2018, China's exports were up eightfold from only a couple years before, surpassing the quantity exported in 2003 and hitting a new record.

China's medium grain milled rice exports are destined for a wide range of markets. It has expanded from nearby markets in East Asia to the Mediterranean region, including Turkey. Notably, China has been the most successful at supplying Egypt amid its current shortfall. A large quantity is also being shipped to Africa, with Cote d'Ivoire as the biggest buyer. China's presence is extending even into the Western Hemisphere with a few shipments to Puerto Rico. This has contributed to U.S. medium and short grain imports growing to the highest level in 11 years.

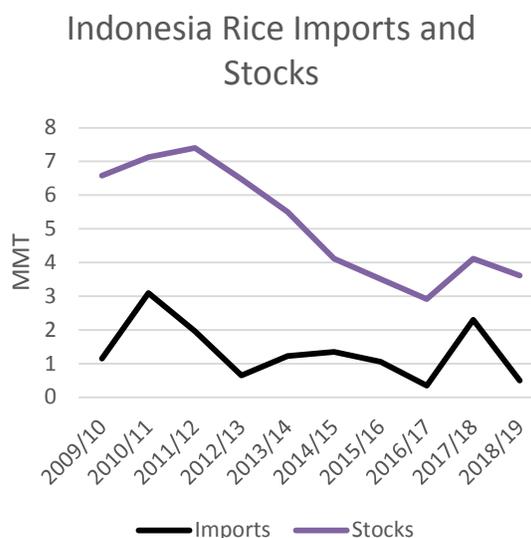
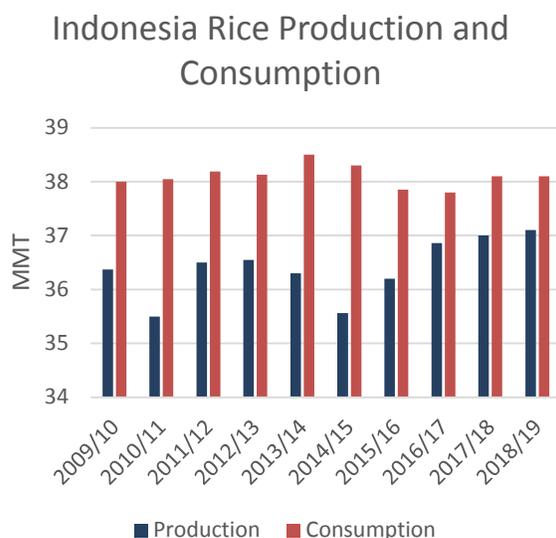
At nearly half the price of Australian and U.S. medium grain, China's rice is an alluring option for price-sensitive markets. Rice from the 2013 crop is being auctioned from massive government stockpiles, so it is likely that some of the exported rice is several years old. These low-priced exports from China present a serious challenge that will likely continue to undercut U.S. and Australian medium grain exports for the remainder of 2019.

Indonesian Rice Imports Down Sharply

Indonesian rice imports in 2019 are expected to decline nearly 80 percent compared to last year. Its reduced presence as a major importer is one reason for lower global trade in 2019, and this impact is expected to be felt by key suppliers Thailand and Vietnam.

As the fourth-largest global producer, imports constitute a minor portion of its overall supplies but can make a significant difference on the global market. Indonesia's imports are typically driven by both production shortfalls and government policy. Last year, the country scrambled to purchase from abroad to offset tight stocks and high domestic prices. The 2019 crop is forecast slightly above last year's, with no major causes for concern.

Despite a large and growing population, total consumption is expected to be steady in 2019 as Indonesians continue to shift to wheat-based products and diversify their diets as incomes grow. In addition, recent changes in government policy have shifted toward food assistance that enables recipients to select from a wider range of food options. Because of sharply lower allocations for direct distribution, the Indonesian Logistics Bureau (BULOG) has reduced its own necessity for large stocks. Therefore, Indonesian stocks – which rose in 2018 on massive imports – are expected to decline in 2019, offsetting much of the need for imports. Stocks, while lower year-to-year, are at sufficient levels to discourage greater imports.



Trade Changes in 2019 (1,000MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Egypt	Imports	400	500	100	Continued tenders to supplement low domestic production
Indonesia	Imports	800	500	-300	Limited buying interest amid changes in support programs
Cambodia	Exports	1,000	1,200	200	Stronger pace of paddy sales to neighboring countries
India	Exports	12,500	12,000	-500	Removal of export subsidy and weak demand for non-basmati
Pakistan	Exports	4,100	4,000	-100	Slow pace of exports to date
United States	Exports	3,150	3,050	-100	Slow medium grain sales amid competition with China and lower-than-expected long grain milled exports

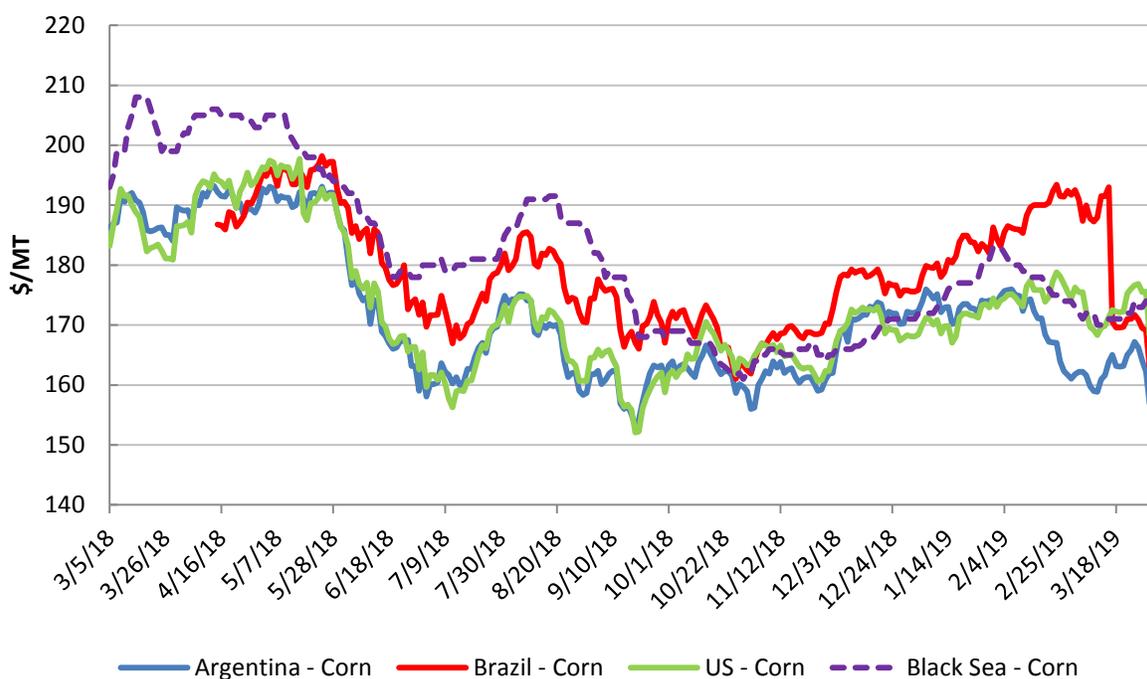
COARSE GRAINS

OVERVIEW FOR 2018/19

Global corn production is up this month, driven primarily by larger crops for Argentina, Brazil, the European Union, Indonesia, Mexico, and Ukraine. Global trade is up on higher imports by the European Union. Exports are larger for Argentina, Brazil, and Ukraine, while lower for the United States, reflecting slower sales and shipments. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$3.55 per bushel.

CORN PRICES

Global: South American bids were down, reflecting abundant exportable supplies. Argentine bids fell \$3/ton to \$159, while Brazilian bids, reflecting improved prospects for second-crop corn, were down \$25/ton to \$165. Black Sea bids rose \$2/ton to \$174 on stronger demand from the European Union. U.S. bids fell only \$3/ton to \$170 as larger-than-expected planting intentions were mostly offset by concerns over planting delays and weather-related river logistics complications.

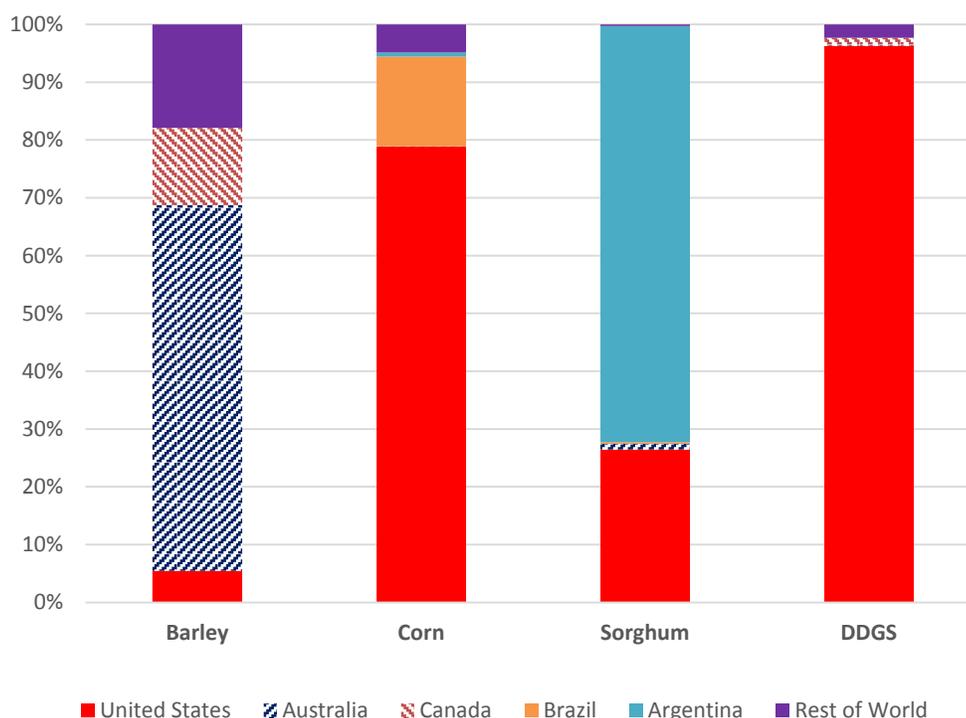


Source: IGC

MARKET FEATURE

Potential Impact of CPTPP Implementation on Japan Feedstuffs Imports

Japan's Yearly Grain Imports by Origin (5-Year Average)



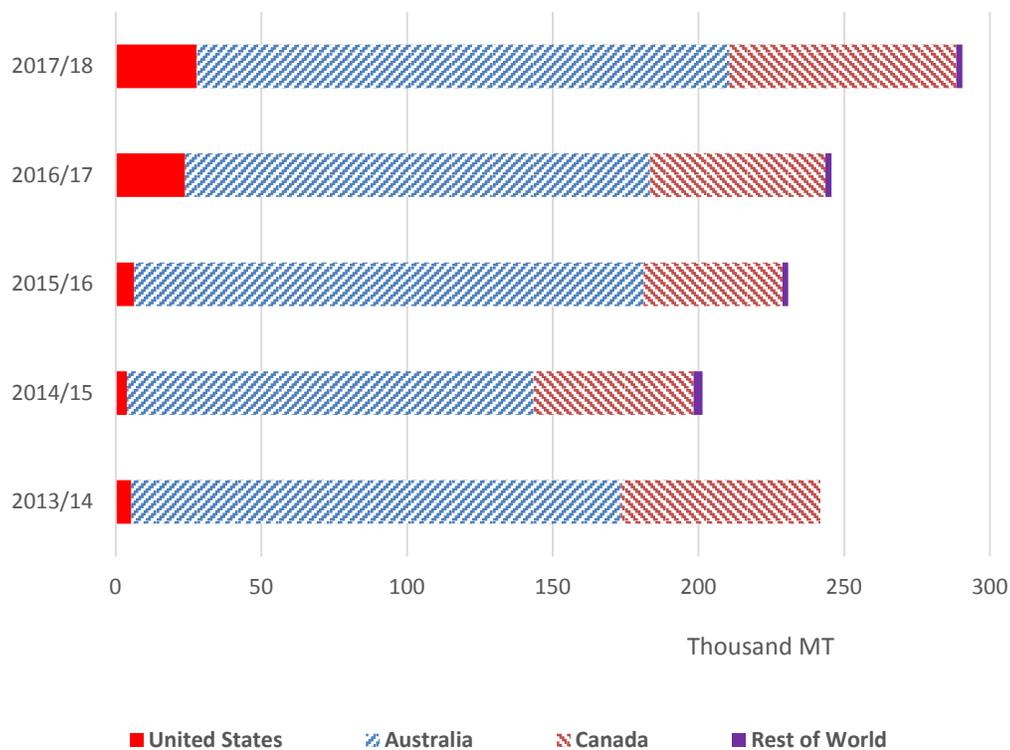
Source: IHS Markit/Global Trade Atlas

Note: Diagonal pattern indicates nation has ratified CPTPP

Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP) implementation and corresponding tariff cuts seem unlikely to cause Japan to change its suppliers of corn, sorghum, and distiller's dried grains with solubles (DDGS) for feed purposes in the short-term because imports of these commodities are already duty-free. Though Japan currently imports a substantial amount of feed corn, sorghum, and DDGS from the United States, it is possible that Japanese preferences for grains will shift over time as a result of closer ties to other CPTPP nations, particularly Australia and Canada.

U.S. corn and sorghum face competition from Brazil and Argentina, respectively, but neither are CPTPP signatories. The United States is the world's largest DDGS producer and exporter and dominates Japan's imports; Canada's comparatively smaller production makes it unlikely to meet significant Japanese demand.

Japan Food Barley Imports



Source: IHS Markit/Global Trade Atlas, TY basis

Note: Diagonal pattern indicates nation has ratified CPTPP

HS Code 100390019

U.S. food barley currently represents about 10 percent of Japan food barley imports. According to Japan's official trade data, the average landed value of U.S. food barley is up to 60 percent higher than for Australian and Canadian barley, which could represent a quality preference and a willingness to pay a premium. CPTPP creates an incrementally growing quota and gradually decreases the government markup for CPTPP-sourced barley, which could pose a threat to U.S. food barley exports to this niche market.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2018/19 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Argentina	Corn	Exports	27,500	28,000	500	Larger crop
Bangladesh	Corn	Imports	2,000	1,600	-400	Slower trade pace to date
Brazil	Corn	Exports	29,500	31,000	1,500	Larger supplies at competitive prices
European Union	Corn	Imports	21,500	22,500	1,000	Trade pace to date
		Exports	1,500	2,000	500	Larger crop
Indonesia	Corn	Imports	600	800	200	Trade pace to date
		Exports	50	250	200	Larger crop in areas without domestic feed mill capacity
Kuwait	Barley	Imports	200	400	200	Faster trade pace to date
Libya	Barley	Imports	300	900	600	Much faster trade pace to date
Morocco	Barley	Imports	100	300	200	To partly offset forages impacted by drought
Philippines	Corn	Imports	700	900	200	Smaller crop
Saudi Arabia	Barley	Imports	8,500	7,600	-900	Slower trade pace; lower purchases
South Africa	Corn	Imports	300	500	200	Higher expected feed demand
Ukraine	Corn	Exports	29,000	29,500	500	Larger crop
United States	Corn	Exports	60,000	58,000	-2,000	Slowing sales

ENDNOTES

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, U.S. Virgin Islands

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

OTHER NOTES

Local Marketing Years (LMY): LMY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2016/17 starts in 2016); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2016/17 starts in 2017). Key exporter LMY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website <http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

EU Consolidation: The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent the European Union (Croatia plus the former EU-27) and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Office of Global Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-3448.

Note: For further details on world grain production, please see [World Agricultural Production](#) April 2019. This circular is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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DATA TABLES

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All Grain Summary Comparison
Million Metric Tons

Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn			
	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	62.8	47.4	51.3	7.1	5.7	7.1	384.8	371.1	366.3
Other		693.6	715.8	681.6	483.8	489.8	494.3	738.6	705.3	741.1
World Total		756.4	763.2	732.9	490.9	495.5	501.4	1,123.4	1,076.4	1,107.4
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	31.9	29.4	29.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	313.8	314.0	311.5
Other		703.0	711.9	706.5	473.3	478.5	485.1	745.9	775.6	816.1
World Total		734.9	741.3	736.3	477.5	482.8	489.4	1,059.7	1,089.6	1,127.6
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	32.1	29.9	29.6	1.5	0.9	1.7	58.3	54.4	51.7
Other		230.2	252.0	246.0	148.4	161.5	169.7	292.4	286.0	262.3
World Total		262.3	281.9	275.6	149.9	162.4	171.4	350.7	340.4	314.0
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.3	4.4	3.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.1
Other		175.8	173.8	171.6	44.1	44.7	43.5	138.0	148.4	161.5
World Total		179.1	178.2	175.5	44.9	45.6	44.4	139.5	149.2	162.6
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	29.3	23.1	27.3	3.3	2.8	3.1	55.6	63.6	58.0
Other		153.0	159.5	151.7	44.8	44.9	44.2	86.2	88.4	107.8
World Total		182.3	182.6	179.0	48.1	47.7	47.3	141.8	152.0	165.8

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug). 'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19 Mar	2018/19 Apr
TY Exports						
Argentina	4,200	8,750	12,275	13,575	13,500	13,000
Australia	16,575	15,780	22,061	15,512	10,000	10,000
Canada	24,883	22,118	20,235	21,989	24,000	24,000
China	803	729	748	1,000	1,200	1,200
European Union	35,455	34,760	27,439	23,289	23,000	24,000
Kazakhstan	5,507	7,600	7,250	8,600	8,500	8,500
Russia	22,800	25,543	27,809	41,419	37,000	37,000
Serbia	593	907	1,077	840	1,500	1,400
Turkey	4,135	5,605	6,177	6,218	6,300	6,300
Ukraine	11,269	17,431	18,107	17,775	16,500	16,500
Others	12,716	10,918	9,768	9,293	9,998	9,788
Subtotal	138,936	150,141	152,946	159,510	151,498	151,688
United States	23,023	21,817	29,319	23,067	28,000	27,300
World Total	161,959	171,958	182,265	182,577	179,498	178,988
TY Imports						
Afghanistan	2,000	2,700	2,700	2,700	3,500	3,500
Algeria	7,257	8,153	8,414	8,172	7,400	7,400
Bangladesh	3,929	4,720	5,556	6,150	5,500	5,000
Brazil	5,869	5,922	7,788	6,702	7,500	7,500
China	1,926	3,476	4,410	4,000	3,500	3,500
Colombia	1,627	2,032	2,110	1,957	1,800	1,800
Egypt	11,300	11,925	11,175	12,407	12,500	12,500
European Union	5,977	6,928	5,299	5,824	6,200	6,000
Indonesia	7,477	10,045	10,176	10,516	10,000	10,500
Iraq	2,253	2,218	2,446	4,108	4,400	4,400
Japan	5,878	5,715	5,911	5,876	5,800	5,800
Kenya	1,507	1,634	1,774	2,157	2,000	2,100
Korea, South	3,942	4,420	4,667	4,269	4,100	4,100
Mexico	4,471	4,805	5,370	5,245	5,300	5,300
Morocco	4,171	4,496	5,344	3,672	3,500	3,800
Nigeria	4,244	4,410	4,972	5,085	5,200	5,000
Peru	1,922	1,879	1,961	2,030	2,050	2,050
Philippines	5,054	4,918	5,704	5,987	6,300	7,000
Saudi Arabia	3,499	2,931	3,716	3,440	3,400	3,000
Sudan	2,632	2,021	2,458	2,578	2,500	2,500
Thailand	3,492	4,872	3,689	3,098	3,000	3,000
Turkey	5,902	3,979	4,553	5,916	5,500	5,500
Uzbekistan	2,230	2,662	2,596	3,119	3,200	3,200
Vietnam	2,292	3,070	5,535	4,655	4,500	4,000
Yemen	3,245	3,332	3,278	3,009	3,000	3,000
Others	50,785	51,877	54,202	51,180	50,936	50,206
Subtotal	154,881	165,140	175,804	173,852	172,586	171,656
Unaccounted	3,089	3,761	3,167	4,367	3,062	3,482
United States	3,989	3,057	3,294	4,358	3,850	3,850
World Total	161,959	171,958	182,265	182,577	179,498	178,988

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19 Mar	2018/19 Apr
Production						
Argentina	13,930	11,300	18,400	18,500	19,500	19,500
Australia	23,743	22,275	31,819	21,300	17,300	17,300
Canada	29,442	27,647	32,140	29,984	31,800	31,800
China	128,321	132,639	133,271	134,334	131,430	131,430
Egypt	8,300	8,100	8,100	8,450	8,450	8,450
European Union	156,912	160,480	145,369	151,264	137,600	137,600
India	95,850	86,530	87,000	98,510	99,700	99,700
Iran	13,000	14,500	14,500	14,000	14,500	14,500
Kazakhstan	12,996	13,748	14,985	14,802	13,947	13,947
Morocco	5,116	8,075	2,731	7,091	7,340	7,340
Pakistan	25,979	25,086	25,633	26,674	25,500	25,500
Russia	59,080	61,044	72,529	85,167	71,685	71,685
Turkey	15,250	19,500	17,250	21,000	19,000	19,000
Ukraine	24,750	27,274	26,791	26,981	25,000	25,057
Uzbekistan	7,150	7,200	6,940	6,900	6,000	6,000
Others	55,419	56,878	56,110	50,856	52,965	52,773
Subtotal	675,238	682,276	693,568	715,813	681,717	681,582
United States	55,147	56,117	62,832	47,380	51,287	51,287
World Total	730,385	738,393	756,400	763,193	733,004	732,869
Total Consumption						
Algeria	10,050	10,250	10,350	10,450	10,750	10,750
Australia	7,200	7,125	7,450	7,475	9,200	9,200
Brazil	10,700	11,100	12,200	12,000	12,100	12,100
Canada	9,118	7,969	10,803	9,416	9,300	9,300
China	117,500	117,500	119,000	121,000	125,000	125,000
Egypt	19,100	19,200	19,400	19,800	20,100	20,100
European Union	124,677	129,850	128,000	130,400	124,500	123,000
India	93,102	88,551	97,120	95,834	95,000	95,000
Indonesia	7,365	9,100	10,000	10,600	10,200	10,700
Iran	16,400	16,100	16,250	15,900	17,100	16,100
Morocco	9,100	9,800	10,200	10,500	10,600	10,700
Pakistan	24,500	24,400	24,500	25,000	25,300	25,300
Russia	35,500	37,000	40,000	43,000	40,500	40,500
Turkey	17,500	18,000	17,400	18,000	18,000	18,000
Uzbekistan	8,900	9,350	9,300	9,700	9,700	9,700
Others	158,447	165,906	171,064	172,854	172,208	171,003
Subtotal	674,005	684,230	707,228	714,247	711,937	709,308
United States	31,328	31,944	31,863	29,364	30,155	29,842
World Total	705,333	716,174	739,091	743,611	742,092	739,150
Ending Stocks						
Algeria	3,768	4,357	4,413	4,529	5,104	5,104
China	79,110	96,996	114,929	131,263	139,993	139,993
European Union	12,692	15,490	10,719	14,118	10,432	10,718
India	17,220	14,540	9,800	13,203	17,503	17,503
Iran	9,466	11,166	10,416	8,066	3,216	6,316
Morocco	4,417	6,974	4,926	5,133	5,033	5,513
Russia	6,287	5,607	10,830	12,043	6,553	6,728
Others	69,340	63,314	64,141	63,625	53,970	54,152
Subtotal	202,300	218,444	230,174	251,980	241,804	246,027
United States	20,477	26,552	32,131	29,907	28,722	29,579
World Total	222,777	244,996	262,305	281,887	270,526	275,606

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	Mar 2018/19	Apr 2018/19
TY Imports						
North America	9,004	8,373	9,167	10,048	9,600	9,600
Central America	1,834	1,834	1,993	1,909	1,985	1,965
South America	13,217	13,437	16,277	15,321	15,585	15,635
European Union - 28	5,977	6,928	5,299	5,824	6,200	6,000
Other Europe	1,760	1,838	1,986	1,888	1,970	2,045
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,678	7,402	7,243	8,227	8,555	8,555
Middle East	26,870	24,073	22,784	24,964	24,990	23,980
North Africa	25,515	27,866	28,426	27,441	26,700	27,000
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,936	22,767	22,092	24,975	25,095	24,805
East Asia	14,114	16,226	17,355	16,604	15,750	15,750
South Asia	8,164	8,823	15,469	10,808	10,206	9,706
Southeast Asia	20,576	25,483	27,750	26,744	26,400	27,100
Others	3,225	3,147	3,257	3,457	3,400	3,365
Total	158,870	168,197	179,098	178,210	176,436	175,506
Production						
North America	88,259	87,475	98,837	80,858	86,087	86,087
South America	24,581	21,601	28,819	25,699	28,882	28,939
European Union - 28	156,912	160,480	145,369	151,264	137,600	137,600
Other Europe	4,068	4,324	4,737	4,005	5,030	4,757
Former Soviet Union - 12	112,380	117,902	130,087	142,444	124,783	124,859
Middle East	35,450	42,407	38,814	41,560	38,910	38,875
North Africa	17,029	19,987	13,958	19,245	21,005	21,005
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,375	7,694	7,745	7,491	7,814	7,854
East Asia	129,837	133,972	134,738	135,645	132,746	132,746
South Asia	130,150	119,663	120,837	133,137	132,256	132,256
Oceania	24,157	22,689	32,278	21,709	17,760	17,760
Others	187	199	181	136	131	131
Total	730,385	738,393	756,400	763,193	733,004	732,869
Domestic Consumption						
North America	47,296	46,913	50,566	46,480	47,155	46,842
South America	27,065	27,715	28,645	28,913	28,880	28,960
European Union - 28	124,677	129,850	128,000	130,400	124,500	123,000
Other Europe	4,845	4,910	5,025	5,010	5,205	5,135
Former Soviet Union - 12	74,985	77,700	78,650	81,755	77,965	77,965
Middle East	57,305	58,397	58,561	59,443	60,580	59,275
North Africa	42,826	43,666	44,550	45,225	46,075	46,175
Sub-Saharan Africa	27,058	29,084	29,724	31,685	32,259	31,984
East Asia	130,597	130,782	132,915	134,516	138,167	138,167
South Asia	132,399	128,915	139,220	138,794	138,107	137,707
Southeast Asia	19,295	23,131	26,375	26,335	26,315	26,615
Oceania	8,565	8,500	8,835	8,905	10,655	10,655
Others	3,574	3,582	3,834	3,832	3,850	3,815
Total	700,487	713,145	734,900	741,293	739,713	736,295
Ending Stocks						
North America	28,290	32,390	39,863	36,595	34,260	35,117
South America	8,369	3,983	4,717	4,298	3,992	4,466
European Union - 28	12,692	15,490	10,719	14,118	10,432	10,718
Other Europe	1,347	1,597	1,938	1,841	1,966	1,953
Former Soviet Union - 12	20,656	16,978	21,232	21,020	13,190	13,444
Middle East	20,356	22,634	19,600	19,847	14,374	16,592
North Africa	13,352	16,746	14,149	14,788	15,443	15,923
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,044	3,829	2,995	2,968	2,633	2,658
East Asia	82,222	100,358	118,154	134,195	142,623	142,627
South Asia	23,109	21,026	16,656	20,392	22,457	22,557
Southeast Asia	3,921	5,414	5,846	5,233	4,288	4,688
Oceania	4,974	4,133	5,998	6,206	4,501	4,501
Others	445	418	438	386	367	362
Total	222,777	244,996	262,305	281,887	270,526	275,606

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19 Mar	2018/19 Apr
TY Exports						
Argentina	310	527	391	291	380	380
Brazil	895	641	594	1,245	800	750
Burma	1,735	1,300	3,350	2,750	2,800	2,800
Cambodia	1,150	1,050	1,150	1,300	1,000	1,200
China	262	368	1,173	2,058	2,500	2,500
European Union	251	270	369	309	350	300
Guyana	486	431	455	480	500	500
India	11,046	10,062	12,573	11,791	12,500	12,000
Pakistan	4,000	4,100	3,642	3,950	4,100	4,000
Paraguay	371	557	537	650	650	650
Russia	163	198	175	139	160	160
South Africa	120	145	109	113	125	125
Thailand	9,779	9,867	11,615	11,056	10,000	10,000
Uruguay	718	996	982	799	800	800
Vietnam	6,606	5,088	6,488	6,590	7,000	7,000
Others	1,471	1,264	1,159	1,386	1,034	1,055
Subtotal	39,363	36,864	44,762	44,907	44,699	44,220
United States	3,381	3,355	3,349	2,763	3,150	3,050
World Total	42,744	40,219	48,111	47,670	47,849	47,270
TY Imports						
Angola	450	470	450	490	500	500
Benin	400	450	550	625	650	700
Brazil	363	786	758	537	750	750
Burkina	350	420	500	550	600	600
Cameroon	500	500	600	650	700	700
China	5,150	4,600	5,900	4,500	4,500	4,500
Cote d'Ivoire	1,150	1,300	1,350	1,500	1,600	1,600
Cuba	575	546	429	499	500	500
European Union	1,786	1,816	1,985	1,919	2,000	2,000
Ghana	580	700	650	700	680	680
Guinea	420	650	600	865	800	850
Iran	1,300	1,100	1,400	1,250	1,200	1,200
Iraq	1,000	930	1,060	1,200	1,300	1,300
Japan	688	685	679	670	685	685
Kenya	450	500	675	700	750	750
Malaysia	1,051	823	900	800	1,000	1,000
Mexico	719	731	913	776	880	815
Mozambique	575	625	710	600	675	675
Nepal	530	530	535	700	750	750
Nigeria	2,100	2,100	2,500	2,000	2,200	2,200
Philippines	2,000	800	1,200	2,500	2,600	2,600
Saudi Arabia	1,601	1,260	1,195	1,350	1,300	1,350
Senegal	990	980	1,100	1,100	1,250	1,250
South Africa	912	954	1,054	1,071	1,100	1,100
United Arab Emirates	580	670	750	825	900	900
Others	13,165	11,964	15,662	16,286	14,055	13,555
Subtotal	39,385	36,890	44,105	44,663	43,925	43,510
Unaccounted	2,602	2,562	3,219	2,112	3,024	2,835
United States	757	767	787	895	900	925
World Total	42,744	40,219	48,111	47,670	47,849	47,270

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19 Mar	2018/19 Apr
Milled Production						
Bangladesh	34,500	34,500	34,578	32,650	35,000	35,000
Brazil	8,465	7,210	8,383	8,204	7,480	7,480
Burma	12,600	12,160	12,650	13,200	13,120	13,050
Cambodia	4,925	4,931	5,256	5,399	5,500	5,500
China	146,726	148,499	147,766	148,873	148,490	148,490
India	105,482	104,408	109,698	112,910	116,000	116,000
Indonesia	35,560	36,200	36,858	37,000	37,300	37,100
Japan	8,079	7,876	7,929	7,787	7,700	7,650
Korea, South	4,241	4,327	4,197	3,972	3,868	3,868
Nepal	3,190	2,863	3,480	3,310	3,530	3,530
Nigeria	3,782	3,941	4,410	4,662	4,788	4,788
Pakistan	7,003	6,802	6,849	7,500	7,540	7,400
Philippines	11,914	11,008	11,686	12,235	12,150	12,000
Thailand	18,750	15,800	19,200	20,370	20,700	20,700
Vietnam	28,166	27,584	27,400	28,471	29,069	29,069
Others	41,797	42,101	43,492	43,284	42,211	42,643
Subtotal	475,180	470,210	483,832	489,827	494,446	494,268
United States	7,106	6,131	7,117	5,659	7,119	7,119
World Total	482,286	476,341	490,949	495,486	501,565	501,387
Consumption and Residual						
Bangladesh	35,100	35,100	35,000	35,200	35,500	35,500
Brazil	7,925	7,900	7,950	7,800	7,700	7,700
Burma	10,500	10,400	10,000	10,200	10,200	10,250
Cambodia	3,900	3,900	4,000	4,150	4,200	4,200
China	141,000	141,028	141,761	142,487	143,790	143,790
Egypt	4,000	3,900	4,300	4,200	4,100	4,100
India	98,244	93,451	95,838	98,819	101,100	101,100
Indonesia	38,300	37,850	37,800	38,100	38,100	38,100
Japan	8,830	8,806	8,730	8,600	8,600	8,556
Korea, South	4,197	4,212	4,435	4,883	4,673	4,673
Nepal	3,770	3,353	4,010	3,980	4,230	4,230
Nigeria	6,100	6,400	6,700	7,100	7,200	7,200
Philippines	13,000	12,900	12,900	13,250	13,750	13,750
Thailand	10,000	9,100	12,000	10,600	10,500	10,500
Vietnam	22,000	22,500	22,000	22,100	22,200	22,200
Others	61,579	62,346	65,867	67,038	69,089	69,272
Subtotal	470,552	465,284	479,461	478,730	487,686	488,106
United States	4,284	3,578	4,230	4,279	4,286	4,286
World Total	474,836	468,862	483,691	483,009	491,972	492,392
Ending Stocks						
China	76,000	88,000	98,500	109,000	116,000	116,000
India	17,800	18,400	20,550	22,600	25,000	25,000
Indonesia	4,111	3,509	2,915	4,113	4,111	3,611
Japan	2,821	2,552	2,410	2,228	1,882	1,949
Philippines	2,409	2,117	2,003	2,288	3,188	3,038
Thailand	11,270	8,403	4,238	3,202	3,652	3,652
Vietnam	1,259	1,555	967	1,248	1,517	1,517
Others	17,935	16,625	16,849	16,759	15,265	14,897
Subtotal	133,605	141,161	148,432	161,438	170,615	169,664
United States	1,552	1,475	1,462	933	1,575	1,702
World Total	135,157	142,636	149,894	162,371	172,190	171,366

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	Mar 2018/19	Apr 2018/19
TY Imports						
North America	1,838	1,854	2,056	2,061	2,160	2,120
Caribbean	1,154	1,109	1,153	1,068	1,175	1,135
South America	1,686	2,015	1,900	1,959	2,030	1,980
Other Europe	128	138	124	111	130	130
Former Soviet Union - 12	571	449	538	566	625	610
Middle East	6,464	5,686	6,284	6,569	6,590	6,640
North Africa	396	483	459	617	810	860
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,316	12,181	14,448	14,378	15,225	15,295
East Asia	6,686	6,097	7,487	6,024	6,110	6,110
South Asia	1,693	945	4,005	2,649	1,500	1,450
Southeast Asia	5,677	3,933	3,676	6,769	5,560	5,200
European Union	1,786	1,816	1,985	1,919	2,000	2,000
Total	40,142	37,657	44,892	45,558	44,825	44,435
Production						
North America	7,285	6,287	7,292	5,842	7,297	7,297
Caribbean	1,036	851	989	932	969	975
South America	16,851	15,763	16,790	16,916	15,810	15,937
European Union - 28	1,954	2,050	2,087	2,010	2,004	1,945
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,180	1,257	1,259	1,225	1,256	1,259
Middle East	2,245	2,392	2,284	2,743	2,646	2,646
North Africa	4,553	4,044	4,837	4,340	2,842	2,842
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,246	16,114	17,594	17,515	18,426	18,426
East Asia	161,882	163,098	162,710	163,343	162,796	162,746
South Asia	153,259	152,213	156,964	158,960	165,003	165,218
Southeast Asia	115,591	111,409	116,821	120,496	121,710	121,295
Total	482,286	476,341	490,949	495,486	501,565	501,387
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,517	4,805	5,499	5,517	5,598	5,538
Central America	1,196	1,278	1,296	1,311	1,347	1,371
Caribbean	2,029	1,980	2,079	1,957	2,078	2,083
South America	14,991	14,991	14,962	15,105	15,049	15,166
European Union - 28	3,400	3,550	3,600	3,700	3,760	3,760
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,493	1,497	1,566	1,614	1,658	1,644
Middle East	9,000	8,452	8,782	9,229	9,260	9,310
North Africa	4,407	4,279	4,724	4,630	4,552	4,517
Sub-Saharan Africa	27,017	28,066	30,790	31,629	33,179	33,149
East Asia	157,296	156,852	158,111	159,063	160,258	160,214
South Asia	143,183	138,650	141,649	144,891	147,682	147,908
Southeast Asia	102,642	101,770	103,895	103,588	104,231	104,181
Total	472,729	466,724	477,521	482,786	489,218	489,407
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,717	1,602	1,634	1,129	1,799	1,921
Central America	219	318	348	312	300	291
Caribbean	288	277	330	363	365	380
South America	2,324	1,829	2,028	2,130	1,750	1,886
European Union - 28	1,151	1,183	1,192	1,157	1,036	1,042
Middle East	1,742	1,214	1,133	1,148	1,099	1,099
North Africa	924	924	1,426	1,563	643	743
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,317	2,847	3,147	2,849	2,741	2,801
East Asia	80,483	92,626	103,262	113,032	119,251	119,313
South Asia	21,531	21,576	23,203	25,872	28,234	28,123
Southeast Asia	21,035	17,991	11,816	12,461	14,777	13,573
Oceania	223	77	208	217	52	52
Total	135,157	142,636	149,894	162,371	172,190	171,366

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19 Mar	2018/19 Apr
TY Exports						
Argentina	21,003	25,291	26,105	27,096	30,805	31,305
Australia	7,286	6,389	10,258	7,162	5,425	5,425
Brazil	21,954	35,415	19,797	25,147	29,515	31,045
Canada	3,604	4,693	5,042	5,753	5,550	5,550
European Union	15,068	10,979	8,192	7,828	7,052	7,652
Kazakhstan	508	851	859	1,471	2,060	2,060
Paraguay	3,031	2,663	1,767	1,481	2,215	2,215
Russia	9,155	8,465	9,258	11,379	7,910	8,070
Serbia	3,001	1,593	2,447	876	2,780	2,785
Ukraine	24,208	21,456	26,868	21,400	33,370	33,870
Others	8,633	7,939	9,334	10,095	8,220	8,465
Subtotal	117,451	125,734	119,927	119,688	134,902	138,442
United States	56,419	59,230	61,788	68,734	62,735	60,735
World Total	173,870	184,964	181,715	188,422	197,637	199,177
TY Imports						
Algeria	4,863	5,224	4,533	4,492	4,675	4,675
Bangladesh	485	1,036	1,181	1,145	2,000	1,600
Brazil	1,023	2,123	3,177	1,527	1,650	1,650
Canada	1,723	1,106	778	1,837	1,810	1,810
Chile	1,707	1,721	1,580	1,976	2,330	2,330
China	25,699	17,499	16,055	16,425	13,350	13,350
Colombia	4,747	4,824	5,013	5,394	5,835	5,835
Dominican Republic	1,202	1,351	1,294	1,329	1,500	1,500
Egypt	7,938	8,795	8,795	9,541	9,720	9,720
European Union	9,408	14,490	15,633	19,269	22,905	24,005
Iran	8,000	8,300	10,000	11,600	12,500	12,500
Israel	1,601	1,509	1,940	2,145	1,985	2,005
Japan	16,726	17,073	17,000	17,580	17,270	17,270
Jordan	1,448	1,713	1,588	1,428	1,400	1,400
Korea, South	10,274	10,213	9,308	10,192	10,390	10,390
Libya	1,685	1,905	1,763	930	900	1,600
Malaysia	3,243	4,122	3,531	3,645	4,000	4,000
Mexico	11,640	14,827	15,283	16,396	17,310	17,310
Morocco	2,217	3,182	2,632	2,648	2,702	2,902
Peru	2,863	3,083	3,438	3,458	3,560	3,560
Saudi Arabia	11,115	13,992	11,825	11,783	13,510	12,610
Taiwan	3,938	4,781	4,267	4,513	4,200	4,200
Tunisia	1,525	1,713	1,745	1,635	1,750	1,750
Turkey	2,719	713	1,712	3,318	2,505	2,505
Vietnam	6,752	8,679	8,661	9,677	11,125	11,125
Others	21,589	22,531	21,843	18,807	19,785	20,785
Subtotal	166,130	176,505	174,575	182,690	190,667	192,387
Unaccounted	4,445	4,478	3,726	2,806	3,920	3,590
United States	3,295	3,981	3,414	2,926	3,050	3,200
World Total	173,870	184,964	181,715	188,422	197,637	199,177

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19 Mar	2018/19 Apr
Production						
Argentina	36,782	38,439	48,569	39,320	53,924	54,924
Australia	12,605	12,544	17,266	11,908	10,896	10,896
Brazil	87,671	68,649	101,575	85,058	97,422	99,077
Canada	22,107	25,769	26,623	26,243	26,240	26,240
China	256,523	271,847	270,928	266,571	265,135	265,135
Ethiopia	14,442	15,149	15,094	13,960	14,180	14,180
European Union	170,670	152,665	152,829	152,492	146,957	148,182
India	43,076	38,701	43,470	46,970	42,720	42,720
Indonesia	9,000	10,500	10,900	11,400	11,900	12,600
Mexico	32,689	32,378	33,263	33,190	31,290	32,490
Nigeria	18,341	19,052	18,823	18,800	19,300	19,300
Russia	40,386	37,427	40,765	41,715	34,998	34,998
South Africa	11,079	8,658	18,117	13,584	11,653	11,653
Turkey	9,311	14,181	10,776	12,271	13,651	13,651
Ukraine	39,389	33,387	39,217	34,071	43,994	44,503
Others	164,672	156,314	163,864	165,508	167,714	166,694
Subtotal	968,743	935,660	1,012,079	973,061	991,974	997,243
United States	377,279	367,007	402,607	384,387	379,920	379,920
World Total	1,346,022	1,302,667	1,414,686	1,357,448	1,371,894	1,377,163
Domestic Consumption						
Argentina	14,232	14,221	16,044	17,413	18,308	18,308
Brazil	60,009	59,823	64,032	68,181	70,042	70,243
Canada	21,299	20,909	21,971	23,268	23,315	23,315
China	232,709	250,290	275,948	283,980	296,280	296,280
Egypt	14,832	15,803	16,027	16,779	17,138	17,138
Ethiopia	13,680	15,215	15,142	14,135	14,085	14,085
European Union	162,592	157,125	160,840	162,670	166,570	168,170
India	40,474	40,201	42,375	44,869	44,465	44,465
Iran	12,020	14,020	13,820	15,820	16,720	16,720
Japan	16,876	17,258	17,252	17,746	17,514	17,514
Mexico	42,175	44,715	46,845	48,410	49,940	50,040
Nigeria	18,132	18,990	19,219	18,850	19,500	19,500
Russia	31,139	29,715	32,075	31,015	27,167	27,167
Turkey	12,951	14,021	12,891	15,231	16,161	16,161
Vietnam	9,452	12,279	13,050	13,577	14,325	13,825
Others	250,920	249,950	258,135	259,352	261,714	263,222
Subtotal	969,624	957,005	1,051,684	1,048,065	1,078,652	1,081,555
United States	311,384	312,597	327,518	324,277	327,424	324,449
World Total	1,281,008	1,269,602	1,379,202	1,372,342	1,406,076	1,406,004
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	4,274	3,268	6,698	5,060	8,094	7,876
Brazil	8,235	7,010	14,492	7,705	7,426	7,094
Canada	3,513	4,971	5,562	4,529	3,714	3,714
China	174,300	213,329	224,253	223,207	205,322	205,322
European Union	18,885	15,739	15,202	16,456	12,796	12,921
Mexico	4,832	5,835	6,000	6,181	3,922	4,941
Ukraine	3,291	3,172	3,009	2,808	2,662	2,670
Others	52,196	48,103	47,639	46,264	41,514	41,014
Subtotal	269,526	301,427	322,855	312,210	285,450	285,552
United States	46,948	48,112	62,168	57,919	50,780	55,736
World Total	316,474	349,539	385,023	370,129	336,230	341,288

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	Mar 2018/19	Apr 2018/19
TY Imports						
North America	16,658	19,914	19,475	21,159	22,170	22,320
Central America	3,456	3,938	3,799	4,001	4,200	4,350
Caribbean	2,444	2,597	2,659	2,446	2,940	2,940
South America	13,355	13,855	15,059	14,581	15,340	15,240
European Union - 28	9,408	14,490	15,633	19,269	22,905	24,005
Former Soviet Union - 12	745	551	831	685	740	740
Middle East	27,608	29,734	30,541	33,657	34,851	34,271
North Africa	18,228	20,819	19,468	19,246	19,747	20,647
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,083	6,057	6,667	3,310	4,211	4,411
East Asia	56,684	49,600	46,723	48,757	45,260	45,260
Southeast Asia	14,786	15,895	14,169	15,629	17,265	17,665
Others	1,970	3,036	2,965	2,876	4,088	3,738
Total	169,425	180,486	177,989	185,616	193,717	195,587
Production						
North America	432,075	425,154	462,493	443,820	437,450	438,650
South America	139,743	122,016	163,989	138,658	165,614	168,420
European Union - 28	170,670	152,665	152,829	152,492	146,957	148,182
Other Europe	10,960	9,294	11,535	7,233	10,511	10,134
Former Soviet Union - 12	91,963	82,740	92,737	89,037	93,382	94,077
Middle East	17,036	21,605	18,083	19,492	19,856	19,856
North Africa	10,927	12,273	9,163	11,463	13,263	13,263
Sub-Saharan Africa	109,841	102,225	116,714	114,475	109,264	109,264
East Asia	259,203	274,579	273,568	269,233	267,848	267,843
South Asia	54,649	50,627	56,597	60,409	57,009	56,659
Southeast Asia	30,949	31,988	34,006	33,751	34,313	34,513
Oceania	13,283	13,236	17,883	12,388	11,528	11,528
Others	4,723	4,265	5,089	4,997	4,899	4,774
Total	1,346,022	1,302,667	1,414,686	1,357,448	1,371,894	1,377,163
Domestic Consumption						
North America	374,858	378,221	396,334	395,955	400,679	397,804
South America	98,736	98,452	103,718	111,125	114,121	114,372
European Union - 28	162,592	157,125	160,840	162,670	166,570	168,170
Other Europe	8,380	8,576	9,055	7,898	8,277	8,024
Former Soviet Union - 12	58,467	53,574	56,364	54,854	50,680	50,741
Middle East	45,556	51,650	50,391	53,517	55,356	54,976
North Africa	30,168	32,131	30,840	31,265	31,973	33,173
Sub-Saharan Africa	109,569	107,725	115,466	113,903	113,678	114,663
East Asia	266,489	284,666	309,402	318,765	331,262	331,262
South Asia	52,617	53,841	56,659	60,856	61,085	60,735
Southeast Asia	41,253	44,038	45,979	46,827	48,645	48,245
Oceania	5,846	6,429	6,759	6,456	6,241	6,241
Others	10,345	10,704	11,377	11,482	12,101	12,196
Total	1,264,876	1,287,132	1,353,184	1,375,573	1,400,668	1,400,602
Ending Stocks						
North America	55,293	58,918	73,730	68,629	58,416	64,391
South America	15,905	13,605	24,666	16,511	18,908	18,444
European Union - 28	18,885	15,739	15,202	16,456	12,796	12,921
Other Europe	1,102	963	1,725	877	1,034	1,037
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,914	6,303	6,903	5,812	5,805	5,585
Middle East	8,999	9,204	5,940	6,438	5,594	5,394
North Africa	5,412	5,848	3,781	3,792	4,494	4,579
Sub-Saharan Africa	12,442	10,252	12,408	12,840	9,969	10,272
East Asia	178,202	217,691	228,431	227,624	209,380	209,375
South Asia	5,328	3,100	4,186	4,924	3,449	3,049
Southeast Asia	4,171	5,057	3,890	2,904	3,202	3,002
Oceania	1,665	1,619	2,751	2,008	2,072	2,072
Others	1,156	1,240	1,410	1,314	1,111	1,167
Total	316,474	349,539	385,023	370,129	336,230	341,288

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19 Mar	2018/19 Apr
TY Exports						
Argentina	18,448	21,679	22,951	24,200	27,500	28,000
Brazil	21,909	35,382	19,794	25,142	29,500	31,000
Burma	1,250	1,000	1,100	1,200	1,200	1,200
Canada	395	1,767	1,544	1,973	1,600	1,600
European Union	4,027	1,953	2,189	1,749	1,500	2,000
Paraguay	3,012	2,662	1,757	1,476	2,200	2,200
Russia	3,213	4,691	5,589	5,532	3,000	3,000
Serbia	2,964	1,560	2,414	819	2,700	2,700
South Africa	746	759	1,816	2,361	1,600	1,600
Ukraine	19,661	16,595	21,334	18,036	29,000	29,500
Others	5,934	5,784	5,708	5,860	4,825	5,025
Subtotal	81,559	93,832	86,196	88,348	104,625	107,825
United States	46,831	51,098	55,593	63,636	60,000	58,000
World Total	128,390	144,930	141,789	151,984	164,625	165,825
TY Imports						
Algeria	4,116	4,329	3,989	4,046	4,400	4,400
Bangladesh	485	1,036	1,181	1,145	2,000	1,600
Brazil	534	1,566	2,439	943	1,000	1,000
Canada	1,536	958	686	1,767	1,700	1,700
Chile	1,516	1,539	1,484	1,893	2,200	2,200
China	5,516	3,174	2,464	3,456	5,000	5,000
Colombia	4,496	4,458	4,754	5,201	5,500	5,500
Dominican Republic	1,202	1,351	1,294	1,329	1,500	1,500
Egypt	7,839	8,722	8,773	9,464	9,700	9,700
European Union	8,908	14,008	14,973	18,411	21,500	22,500
Guatemala	881	1,027	951	1,091	1,200	1,200
Iran	6,100	6,600	7,800	8,900	9,500	9,500
Israel	1,294	1,156	1,539	1,861	1,700	1,700
Japan	14,657	15,204	15,169	15,668	15,500	15,500
Korea, South	10,168	10,121	9,220	10,018	10,200	10,200
Malaysia	3,243	4,122	3,531	3,645	4,000	4,000
Mexico	11,341	13,957	14,614	16,129	16,700	16,700
Morocco	1,941	2,224	2,221	2,283	2,600	2,600
Peru	2,741	2,985	3,269	3,402	3,400	3,400
Saudi Arabia	2,904	3,583	3,421	3,983	5,000	5,000
Taiwan	3,810	4,656	4,163	4,410	4,100	4,100
Tunisia	1,042	1,017	1,244	961	1,100	1,100
Turkey	2,377	567	1,421	2,715	2,200	2,200
Venezuela	2,433	1,738	1,238	1,387	1,200	1,200
Vietnam	6,700	8,600	8,500	9,500	11,000	11,000
Others	17,111	18,218	17,685	14,707	16,130	16,980
Subtotal	124,891	136,916	138,023	148,315	160,030	161,480
Unaccounted	2,690	6,232	2,315	2,823	3,495	3,245
United States	809	1,782	1,451	846	1,100	1,100
World Total	128,390	144,930	141,789	151,984	164,625	165,825

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19 Mar	2018/19 Apr
Production						
Argentina	29,750	29,500	41,000	32,000	46,000	47,000
Brazil	85,000	67,000	98,500	82,000	94,500	96,000
Canada	11,606	13,680	13,889	14,095	13,900	13,900
China	249,764	264,992	263,613	259,071	257,330	257,330
Ethiopia	7,235	7,300	7,300	7,000	7,100	7,100
European Union	75,734	58,748	61,884	62,104	60,875	63,000
India	24,170	22,570	25,900	28,720	27,800	27,800
Indonesia	9,000	10,500	10,900	11,400	11,900	12,600
Mexico	25,480	25,971	27,575	27,569	25,600	26,700
Nigeria	10,059	10,562	10,415	11,000	11,000	11,000
Philippines	7,671	6,966	8,087	7,980	8,200	7,700
Russia	11,325	13,168	15,305	13,201	11,415	11,415
Serbia	7,700	6,000	7,600	4,000	7,000	7,000
South Africa	10,629	8,214	17,551	13,104	11,000	11,000
Ukraine	28,450	23,333	27,969	24,115	35,500	35,805
Others	102,108	99,158	101,143	107,943	105,754	105,739
Subtotal	695,681	667,662	738,631	705,302	734,874	741,089
United States	361,136	345,506	384,778	371,096	366,287	366,287
World Total	1,056,817	1,013,168	1,123,409	1,076,398	1,101,161	1,107,376
Total Consumption						
Argentina	9,300	9,300	11,200	12,400	13,800	13,800
Brazil	57,000	57,500	60,500	64,500	66,500	66,500
Canada	12,823	12,029	12,949	14,063	14,200	14,200
China	206,000	229,000	255,000	263,000	280,000	280,000
Egypt	13,900	14,850	15,100	15,900	16,200	16,200
European Union	77,880	73,500	74,000	76,500	84,000	86,500
India	22,350	23,550	24,900	26,700	29,000	29,000
Indonesia	12,200	12,100	12,300	12,100	12,500	12,900
Iran	7,400	8,800	9,300	9,800	10,600	10,600
Japan	14,600	15,200	15,200	15,600	15,500	15,500
Korea, South	10,250	10,123	9,435	10,000	10,300	10,300
Mexico	34,550	37,300	40,400	42,500	43,700	43,700
Nigeria	9,900	10,600	10,900	11,100	11,300	11,300
South Africa	11,650	10,970	12,663	12,100	11,300	12,300
Vietnam	9,400	12,200	12,900	13,400	14,200	13,700
Others	163,616	164,428	169,092	176,002	179,825	179,530
Subtotal	690,092	682,084	770,313	772,761	819,069	822,229
United States	301,837	298,844	313,828	313,970	314,720	311,545
World Total	991,929	980,928	1,084,141	1,086,731	1,133,789	1,133,774
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	2,898	1,448	5,273	3,878	6,783	6,583
Brazil	7,842	6,769	14,019	7,313	7,119	6,813
Canada	1,518	2,450	2,574	2,369	2,169	2,169
China	172,855	212,017	223,017	222,525	204,805	204,805
Egypt	2,358	2,224	1,887	1,841	2,131	2,131
European Union	9,626	6,929	7,597	9,863	6,738	6,863
Mexico	4,090	5,159	5,409	5,649	3,330	4,349
Others	34,076	30,358	32,716	32,607	28,831	28,599
Subtotal	235,263	267,354	292,492	286,045	261,906	262,312
United States	43,974	44,123	58,253	54,367	46,622	51,702
World Total	279,237	311,477	350,745	340,412	308,528	314,014

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	Mar 2018/19	Apr 2018/19
TY Imports						
North America	13,686	16,697	16,751	18,742	19,500	19,500
Central America	3,456	3,938	3,799	4,001	4,200	4,350
South America	12,042	12,462	13,719	13,564	13,965	13,865
European Union - 28	8,908	14,008	14,973	18,411	21,500	22,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	500	361	374	442	445	445
Middle East	15,157	14,890	16,944	20,423	21,300	21,400
North Africa	15,622	16,873	16,906	17,246	18,400	18,500
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,323	5,408	5,902	2,506	3,243	3,443
East Asia	34,198	33,189	31,109	33,599	34,850	34,850
Southeast Asia	14,702	15,781	13,968	15,283	17,105	17,505
Caribbean	2,444	2,597	2,657	2,446	2,940	2,940
Others	1,662	2,494	2,372	2,498	3,682	3,282
Total	125,700	138,698	139,474	149,161	161,130	162,580
Production						
North America	398,222	385,157	426,242	412,760	405,787	406,887
South America	127,570	108,837	150,633	125,846	152,153	154,758
European Union - 28	75,734	58,748	61,884	62,104	60,875	63,000
Other Europe	9,162	7,447	9,452	5,376	8,595	8,595
Former Soviet Union - 12	44,188	40,147	47,791	42,273	52,074	52,529
Middle East	6,904	7,791	6,995	7,086	7,320	7,320
North Africa	6,058	6,096	6,130	6,523	6,951	6,951
Sub-Saharan Africa	66,809	62,116	71,544	73,408	67,736	67,736
East Asia	252,113	267,431	265,949	261,417	259,735	259,735
South Asia	34,398	33,221	37,764	40,986	40,886	40,686
Central America	3,644	3,336	3,911	3,878	3,668	3,598
Southeast Asia	30,655	31,693	33,716	33,461	34,023	34,223
Others	1,360	1,148	1,398	1,280	1,358	1,358
Total	1,056,817	1,013,168	1,123,409	1,076,398	1,101,161	1,107,376
Domestic Consumption						
North America	349,210	348,173	367,177	370,533	372,620	369,445
South America	87,601	87,971	92,273	99,398	102,960	103,010
European Union - 28	77,880	73,500	74,000	76,500	84,000	86,500
Other Europe	6,327	6,542	6,952	5,869	6,250	6,250
Former Soviet Union - 12	21,071	19,582	20,511	19,268	19,482	19,352
Middle East	21,738	23,502	24,533	27,071	28,610	28,710
North Africa	22,100	22,990	23,290	24,400	25,000	25,050
Sub-Saharan Africa	66,881	66,854	69,933	72,072	71,372	72,357
East Asia	237,127	260,967	286,087	295,227	312,550	312,550
South Asia	33,123	35,630	37,885	41,385	44,381	44,181
Southeast Asia	40,849	43,634	45,497	46,197	48,200	47,800
Central America	6,855	7,180	7,540	7,830	7,930	8,080
Others	3,894	3,769	3,989	3,885	4,290	4,290
Total	974,656	1,000,294	1,059,667	1,089,635	1,127,645	1,127,575
Ending Stocks						
North America	49,582	51,732	66,236	62,385	52,121	58,220
South America	13,743	11,209	22,447	14,700	16,989	16,523
European Union - 28	9,626	6,929	7,597	9,863	6,738	6,863
Other Europe	896	849	1,475	686	906	906
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,155	2,602	3,065	2,432	2,805	2,802
Middle East	3,727	2,751	2,039	2,418	2,333	2,333
North Africa	3,259	2,988	2,555	2,457	2,876	2,848
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,588	7,696	9,981	10,793	7,987	8,290
East Asia	176,305	215,956	226,814	226,614	208,599	208,599
South Asia	3,940	2,388	3,149	3,757	2,762	2,362
Southeast Asia	4,165	5,051	3,879	2,893	3,191	2,991
Central America	796	889	1,056	1,054	851	907
Others	455	437	452	360	370	370
Total	279,237	311,477	350,745	340,412	308,528	314,014

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19 Mar	2018/19 Apr
TY Exports						
Argentina	1,599	2,836	2,696	2,600	3,100	3,100
Australia	5,266	5,401	9,192	6,088	4,500	4,500
Canada	1,386	1,147	1,809	1,868	2,200	2,200
European Union	10,642	8,644	5,683	5,857	5,300	5,300
Kazakhstan	475	776	821	1,411	2,000	2,000
Moldova	81	59	143	86	75	120
Russia	5,807	3,735	3,626	5,661	4,700	4,700
Turkey	4	0	14	11	100	100
Ukraine	4,332	4,673	5,337	3,188	4,200	4,200
Uruguay	43	42	111	5	100	100
Others	164	82	47	68	130	135
Subtotal	29,799	27,395	29,479	26,843	26,405	26,455
United States	291	161	125	102	100	100
World Total	30,090	27,556	29,604	26,945	26,505	26,555
TY Imports						
Algeria	723	864	533	439	250	250
Belarus	1	7	112	54	100	100
Brazil	489	551	737	584	650	650
Canada	165	131	74	56	100	100
China	9,859	5,869	8,104	8,144	7,500	7,500
Colombia	249	301	258	136	280	280
European Union	269	315	447	231	400	400
Iran	1,900	1,700	2,200	2,700	3,000	3,000
Israel	278	319	376	234	250	250
Japan	1,097	1,154	1,197	1,253	1,100	1,100
Jordan	759	902	759	788	600	600
Kuwait	412	511	569	521	200	400
Libya	1,001	1,324	1,084	438	300	900
Morocco	276	958	407	363	100	300
Peru	122	98	169	56	150	150
Saudi Arabia	8,200	10,400	8,400	7,700	8,500	7,600
Tunisia	483	696	501	674	650	650
Turkey	332	146	291	598	300	300
United Arab Emirates	393	668	501	263	500	500
Vietnam	52	79	161	177	125	125
Others	1,412	1,087	1,636	1,117	911	906
Subtotal	28,472	28,080	28,516	26,526	25,966	26,061
Unaccounted	1,188	-876	871	249	289	244
United States	430	352	217	170	250	250
World Total	30,090	27,556	29,604	26,945	26,505	26,555

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19 Mar	2018/19 Apr
Production						
Algeria	1,300	1,300	1,000	968	1,950	1,950
Argentina	2,900	4,940	3,300	3,740	4,500	4,500
Australia	8,646	8,993	13,506	8,900	8,300	8,300
Belarus	1,988	1,849	1,253	1,420	1,700	1,700
Canada	7,117	8,257	8,839	7,891	8,400	8,400
China	1,810	1,870	1,752	1,800	1,850	1,850
Ethiopia	1,953	2,047	2,025	2,100	2,170	2,170
European Union	60,609	62,095	59,866	58,837	56,240	56,240
India	1,831	1,613	1,440	1,750	1,770	1,770
Iran	3,200	3,200	3,000	3,100	2,800	2,800
Kazakhstan	2,412	2,675	3,231	3,305	3,971	3,971
Morocco	1,638	3,397	620	2,466	2,910	2,910
Russia	20,026	17,083	17,547	20,211	16,737	16,737
Turkey	4,000	7,400	4,750	6,400	7,400	7,400
Ukraine	9,450	8,751	9,874	8,695	7,400	7,604
Others	9,150	9,550	10,715	9,378	9,282	9,022
Subtotal	138,030	145,020	142,718	140,961	137,380	137,324
United States	3,953	4,750	4,353	3,119	3,333	3,333
World Total	141,983	149,770	147,071	144,080	140,713	140,657
Total Consumption						
Algeria	2,050	2,150	2,050	1,750	1,900	1,900
Australia	3,000	3,300	3,500	3,600	3,700	3,700
Belarus	2,000	1,850	1,400	1,450	1,750	1,750
Canada	6,471	6,960	6,760	6,799	6,800	6,800
China	11,600	7,900	9,800	10,300	9,300	9,300
Ethiopia	1,975	1,990	2,025	2,075	2,125	2,125
European Union	50,937	51,375	55,100	54,200	52,000	52,000
India	1,400	1,520	1,650	1,950	1,850	1,850
Iran	4,600	5,200	4,500	6,000	6,100	6,100
Kazakhstan	2,000	2,000	2,200	2,150	2,200	2,200
Morocco	2,638	3,350	2,200	2,450	2,550	3,100
Russia	14,100	13,700	14,700	14,500	12,200	12,200
Saudi Arabia	8,525	10,225	9,825	8,525	8,725	8,025
Turkey	5,350	6,900	5,500	6,700	7,500	7,500
Ukraine	5,500	4,300	4,900	4,500	3,800	4,000
Others	17,044	18,477	18,802	17,011	16,108	16,648
Subtotal	138,281	143,256	145,930	143,734	138,293	138,783
United States	4,235	4,408	4,375	3,465	3,483	3,483
World Total	142,516	147,664	150,305	147,199	141,776	142,266
Ending Stocks						
Algeria	1,304	1,291	877	627	927	927
Australia	1,120	1,068	1,884	1,459	1,559	1,559
Canada	1,260	1,523	2,120	1,250	750	750
European Union	5,834	6,012	5,509	4,698	4,138	4,138
Saudi Arabia	3,074	4,059	2,344	1,829	1,614	1,414
Turkey	332	961	338	791	891	891
Ukraine	1,565	1,609	1,237	1,149	959	963
Others	8,002	7,562	6,449	6,095	5,638	5,732
Subtotal	22,491	24,085	20,758	17,898	16,476	16,374
United States	1,711	2,223	2,316	2,057	1,972	1,972
World Total	24,202	26,308	23,074	19,955	18,448	18,346

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	Mar 2018/19	Apr 2018/19
TY Imports						
North America	779	615	293	227	360	360
South America	1,169	1,133	1,249	860	1,150	1,150
European Union - 28	269	315	447	231	400	400
Other Europe	124	81	121	79	125	120
Former Soviet Union - 12	239	162	439	228	265	265
Middle East	12,399	14,798	13,563	13,077	13,500	12,800
North Africa	2,581	3,914	2,542	1,990	1,320	2,120
Sub-Saharan Africa	138	40	112	48	45	45
East Asia	11,080	7,136	9,413	9,499	8,740	8,740
South Asia	22	133	341	114	136	136
Oceania	32	7	31	19	25	25
Total	28,902	28,432	28,733	26,696	26,216	26,311
Production						
North America	11,916	13,742	14,170	12,014	12,733	12,733
South America	3,794	5,925	4,714	4,814	5,872	5,919
European Union - 28	60,609	62,095	59,866	58,837	56,240	56,240
Other Europe	1,241	1,258	1,451	1,290	1,337	1,149
Former Soviet Union - 12	35,542	32,547	34,175	35,662	31,853	32,093
Middle East	8,896	12,674	10,118	11,340	11,468	11,468
North Africa	3,913	5,270	2,156	4,041	5,384	5,384
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,423	2,549	2,556	2,577	2,765	2,765
East Asia	2,136	2,159	2,052	2,112	2,154	2,149
South Asia	2,461	2,121	1,943	2,197	2,227	2,077
Oceania	9,052	9,430	13,870	9,196	8,680	8,680
Total	141,983	149,770	147,071	144,080	140,713	140,657
Domestic Consumption						
North America	11,556	12,293	12,085	11,274	11,333	11,333
South America	3,397	3,523	3,442	3,332	3,491	3,541
European Union - 28	50,937	51,375	55,100	54,200	52,000	52,000
Other Europe	1,414	1,373	1,451	1,359	1,377	1,227
Former Soviet Union - 12	25,454	23,889	25,429	24,730	22,055	22,245
Middle East	22,369	26,961	24,834	25,233	25,624	25,124
North Africa	7,120	8,203	6,647	5,959	6,018	7,168
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,471	2,565	2,609	2,580	2,720	2,720
East Asia	13,164	9,482	11,446	12,021	10,905	10,905
South Asia	2,023	2,093	2,173	2,463	2,318	2,168
Oceania	3,450	3,750	3,900	3,950	4,100	4,100
Total	143,425	145,605	149,287	147,425	142,091	142,681
Ending Stocks						
North America	3,369	4,132	4,851	3,721	3,096	3,096
South America	750	1,128	832	768	1,017	1,046
European Union - 28	5,834	6,012	5,509	4,698	4,138	4,138
Other Europe	160	79	168	132	72	94
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,759	3,007	3,030	2,590	2,373	2,312
Middle East	5,208	6,385	6,356	3,965	3,209	3,009
North Africa	2,105	2,811	1,172	1,278	1,561	1,674
Sub-Saharan Africa	434	436	488	523	613	613
East Asia	1,090	904	923	513	502	497
South Asia	294	274	292	262	257	257
Oceania	1,199	1,140	1,942	1,494	1,599	1,599
Total	24,202	26,308	23,074	19,955	18,448	18,346

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19 Mar	2018/19 Apr
TY Exports						
Argentina	954	772	457	296	200	200
Australia	1,701	717	542	449	600	600
Brazil	13	29	1	1	10	40
Ethiopia	75	75	75	75	75	75
Kenya	73	41	73	136	50	50
Nigeria	100	50	100	100	100	100
Ukraine	156	119	164	123	120	120
Others	247	160	252	348	137	137
Subtotal	3,319	1,963	1,664	1,528	1,292	1,322
United States	9,269	7,928	6,022	4,961	2,600	2,600
World Total	12,588	9,891	7,686	6,489	3,892	3,922
TY Imports						
Chile	98	134	54	49	100	100
China	10,162	8,284	5,209	4,436	700	700
European Union	131	119	194	486	800	800
Japan	903	649	561	594	600	600
Kenya	117	54	146	141	150	150
Korea, South	6	4	5	62	70	70
Mexico	29	661	548	98	500	500
Somalia	20	70	60	80	100	100
South Sudan	87	19	36	148	150	150
Sudan	120	200	120	150	200	200
Others	390	669	381	542	484	504
Subtotal	12,063	10,863	7,314	6,786	3,854	3,874
Unaccounted	498	-1,070	328	-348	38	48
United States	27	98	44	51	0	0
World Total	12,588	9,891	7,686	6,489	3,892	3,922

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19 Mar	2018/19 Apr
Production						
Argentina	3,500	3,375	3,400	3,000	2,800	2,800
Australia	2,209	1,791	994	1,439	1,300	1,300
Brazil	2,055	1,032	1,865	2,136	1,800	1,920
Burkina	1,708	1,436	1,663	1,366	1,800	1,800
Cameroon	1,150	1,217	1,339	1,400	1,400	1,400
Chad	922	835	991	946	950	950
China	2,885	2,750	2,985	3,200	3,450	3,450
Ethiopia	4,339	4,766	4,752	4,050	4,100	4,100
India	5,445	4,238	4,570	4,950	3,750	3,750
Mali	1,272	1,527	1,394	1,705	1,300	1,300
Mexico	6,270	5,587	4,638	4,545	4,600	4,700
Niger	1,426	1,918	1,808	1,944	1,700	1,700
Nigeria	6,883	7,005	6,939	6,300	6,800	6,800
Sudan	6,281	2,744	6,466	3,743	4,000	4,000
Tanzania	883	677	756	800	800	800
Others	7,948	7,259	6,593	6,965	7,102	7,055
Subtotal	55,176	48,157	51,153	48,489	47,652	47,825
United States	10,988	15,158	12,199	9,192	9,271	9,271
World Total	66,164	63,315	63,352	57,681	56,923	57,096
Total Consumption						
Argentina	2,800	2,900	2,900	3,200	2,700	2,700
Brazil	2,000	1,150	1,700	2,100	1,900	2,000
Burkina	1,700	1,465	1,640	1,400	1,700	1,700
Cameroon	1,175	1,232	1,369	1,415	1,425	1,425
Chad	930	850	950	1,000	980	980
China	12,900	11,000	8,300	7,800	4,300	4,300
Ethiopia	4,100	4,700	4,700	4,200	4,100	4,100
European Union	995	800	790	970	1,520	1,520
India	5,100	4,600	4,500	4,700	3,900	3,900
Mali	1,200	1,500	1,400	1,650	1,400	1,400
Mexico	6,600	6,300	5,300	4,700	5,000	5,100
Niger	1,450	2,000	2,000	1,850	1,800	1,800
Nigeria	6,833	6,905	6,850	6,250	6,700	6,700
South Sudan	1,050	830	760	800	850	850
Sudan	6,000	3,100	6,450	4,100	4,250	4,250
Others	8,800	8,639	7,567	8,491	8,411	8,376
Subtotal	63,453	57,641	57,486	54,362	50,433	50,608
United States	2,459	6,130	6,282	3,997	6,350	6,477
World Total	65,912	63,771	63,768	58,359	56,783	57,085
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	971	952	889	639	539	539
Australia	252	233	272	261	261	261
Burkina	113	79	97	58	153	153
China	706	717	577	370	180	180
Ethiopia	561	576	569	350	295	295
Mexico	338	286	172	113	213	213
Sudan	743	582	568	261	206	206
Others	2,089	1,430	1,375	1,754	1,337	1,335
Subtotal	5,773	4,855	4,519	3,806	3,184	3,182
United States	468	930	850	885	1,647	1,520
World Total	6,241	5,785	5,369	4,691	4,831	4,702

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	Mar 2018/19	Apr 2018/19
TY Imports						
North America	56	759	592	149	500	500
South America	114	212	60	111	185	185
European Union - 28	131	119	194	486	800	800
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	24	34	30	131	31	51
North Africa	1	1	5	1	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	576	578	629	717	883	883
East Asia	11,142	9,011	5,823	5,156	1,420	1,420
Southeast Asia	14	16	19	22	10	10
Others	32	231	6	64	25	25
Total	12,090	10,961	7,358	6,837	3,854	3,874
Production						
North America	17,258	20,745	16,837	13,737	13,871	13,971
Central America	326	284	308	281	327	272
Caribbean	125	123	118	91	106	106
South America	6,967	5,682	6,159	6,142	5,652	5,780
European Union - 28	887	674	632	671	692	692
Middle East	646	505	394	440	462	462
North Africa	809	755	752	754	755	755
Sub-Saharan Africa	28,211	25,359	29,127	25,611	26,172	26,172
East Asia	2,887	2,752	2,987	3,202	3,452	3,452
South Asia	5,560	4,399	4,719	5,080	3,890	3,890
Southeast Asia	55	55	50	50	50	50
Oceania	2,209	1,791	994	1,439	1,300	1,300
Others	224	191	275	183	194	194
Total	66,164	63,315	63,352	57,681	56,923	57,096
Domestic Consumption						
North America	9,059	12,430	11,582	8,697	11,350	11,577
Central America	321	292	308	281	330	275
Caribbean	125	123	120	91	106	106
South America	6,362	5,409	5,623	6,415	5,762	5,862
European Union - 28	995	800	790	970	1,520	1,520
Middle East	801	550	429	576	491	511
North Africa	785	755	752	754	755	755
Sub-Saharan Africa	27,840	25,982	29,426	26,333	26,955	26,955
East Asia	13,882	11,733	8,917	8,522	5,022	5,022
South Asia	5,247	4,981	4,665	4,893	4,065	4,065
Southeast Asia	95	66	71	66	55	55
Oceania	505	905	675	950	800	800
Others	75	75	100	75	75	75
Total	66,092	64,101	63,458	58,623	57,286	57,578
Ending Stocks						
North America	806	1,216	1,022	998	1,860	1,733
Central America	26	17	17	12	9	9
South America	1,310	1,128	1,147	921	751	749
European Union - 28	27	16	24	143	113	113
Middle East	39	33	25	20	22	22
North Africa	47	48	53	54	54	54
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,313	2,105	1,911	1,496	1,341	1,341
East Asia	765	772	629	422	232	232
South Asia	587	151	198	308	133	133
Oceania	252	233	272	261	261	261
Others	69	66	71	56	55	55
Total	6,241	5,785	5,369	4,691	4,831	4,702

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19 Mar	2018/19 Apr
TY Exports						
Australia	264	214	455	550	250	250
Canada	1,734	1,667	1,557	1,685	1,600	1,600
Chile	84	26	27	34	30	30
European Union	231	220	179	128	150	150
Kazakhstan	0	5	12	10	10	10
Russia	14	16	14	34	10	70
Ukraine	46	48	19	15	20	20
Others	10	8	3	4	10	10
Subtotal	2,383	2,204	2,266	2,460	2,080	2,140
United States	25	37	44	31	30	30
World Total	2,408	2,241	2,310	2,491	2,110	2,170
TY Imports						
Algeria	24	31	11	7	25	25
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	4	6	5	5	5
Canada	22	17	18	12	10	10
China	162	172	278	389	150	150
Colombia	2	1	1	1	5	5
Ecuador	21	38	21	39	30	30
European Union	4	9	3	4	5	5
India	24	31	25	19	15	15
Japan	47	50	49	44	50	50
Korea, South	29	21	23	46	25	25
Mexico	86	77	119	168	100	100
Norway	4	7	3	21	5	60
Serbia	2	1	0	1	5	5
South Africa	46	31	24	39	40	40
Switzerland	49	41	54	49	50	50
Others	15	13	24	13	17	17
Subtotal	541	544	659	857	537	592
Unaccounted	100	165	121	100	73	78
United States	1,767	1,532	1,530	1,534	1,500	1,500
World Total	2,408	2,241	2,310	2,491	2,110	2,170

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19 Mar	2018/19 Apr
Production						
Algeria	110	110	110	110	110	110
Argentina	525	553	785	492	516	516
Australia	1,198	1,300	2,266	1,120	890	890
Belarus	522	492	390	500	460	460
Brazil	307	351	828	634	770	795
Canada	2,977	3,425	3,231	3,733	3,450	3,450
Chile	421	533	713	573	473	473
China	255	265	290	300	305	305
European Union	7,821	7,524	8,044	8,072	8,050	8,050
Kazakhstan	226	244	335	285	336	336
Mexico	93	85	72	72	90	90
Norway	283	286	359	283	300	144
Russia	5,267	4,527	4,750	5,448	4,715	4,715
Turkey	210	250	225	250	230	230
Ukraine	610	498	510	481	420	423
Others	263	292	310	305	335	335
Subtotal	21,088	20,735	23,218	22,658	21,450	21,322
United States	1,019	1,298	938	720	815	815
World Total	22,107	22,033	24,156	23,378	22,265	22,137
Total Consumption						
Algeria	126	141	132	117	135	135
Argentina	525	550	760	525	500	500
Australia	950	1,025	1,500	850	690	690
Belarus	500	500	400	500	450	450
Brazil	305	345	775	675	725	775
Canada	1,682	1,620	1,854	2,035	1,900	1,900
Chile	355	495	655	575	465	465
China	400	420	560	680	480	480
European Union	7,730	7,400	7,950	7,900	7,850	7,850
Kazakhstan	225	245	274	275	330	330
Mexico	175	190	195	200	190	190
Norway	295	296	315	320	300	230
Russia	5,200	4,600	4,800	5,400	4,700	4,700
Turkey	225	240	240	240	240	240
Ukraine	600	450	450	480	450	450
Others	491	508	510	560	564	564
Subtotal	19,727	19,114	21,560	21,462	19,990	19,975
United States	2,447	2,700	2,537	2,361	2,407	2,407
World Total	22,174	21,814	24,097	23,823	22,397	22,382
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	65	65	89	56	67	67
Australia	93	143	419	139	89	89
Canada	693	947	703	784	744	744
China	37	54	62	71	46	46
European Union	770	690	637	629	684	684
Kazakhstan	33	27	75	75	71	71
Russia	289	199	147	167	168	117
Others	196	226	371	273	242	201
Subtotal	2,176	2,351	2,503	2,194	2,111	2,019
United States	780	824	731	595	525	525
World Total	2,956	3,175	3,234	2,789	2,636	2,544

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	Mar 2018/19	Apr 2018/19
TY Imports						
North America	1,875	1,626	1,667	1,714	1,610	1,610
South America	30	48	31	46	40	40
European Union - 28	4	9	3	4	5	5
Other Europe	62	53	63	76	65	120
Former Soviet Union - 12	1	4	11	0	5	5
Middle East	4	0	0	5	5	5
North Africa	24	31	15	9	27	27
Sub-Saharan Africa	46	31	24	39	40	40
East Asia	238	243	350	479	225	225
South Asia	24	31	25	19	15	15
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,308	2,076	2,189	2,391	2,037	2,092
Production						
North America	4,089	4,808	4,241	4,525	4,355	4,355
South America	1,281	1,478	2,372	1,742	1,802	1,827
European Union - 28	7,821	7,524	8,044	8,072	8,050	8,050
Other Europe	414	421	502	414	435	279
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,631	5,767	5,991	6,720	5,937	5,940
Middle East	210	250	225	250	230	230
North Africa	147	152	125	145	173	173
Sub-Saharan Africa	24	38	56	55	55	55
East Asia	257	266	291	301	306	306
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1,233	1,329	2,309	1,154	922	922
Total	22,107	22,033	24,156	23,378	22,265	22,137
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,304	4,510	4,586	4,596	4,497	4,497
South America	1,245	1,455	2,269	1,866	1,773	1,823
European Union - 28	7,730	7,400	7,950	7,900	7,850	7,850
Other Europe	482	488	515	510	491	421
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,531	5,801	5,930	6,661	5,936	5,936
Middle East	225	240	240	240	240	240
North Africa	163	183	151	152	200	200
Sub-Saharan Africa	63	72	67	94	95	95
East Asia	479	491	634	770	559	559
South Asia	24	31	25	19	15	15
Oceania	985	1,054	1,540	885	720	720
Total	22,231	21,725	23,907	23,693	22,376	22,356
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,479	1,775	1,438	1,384	1,274	1,274
South America	102	140	240	122	151	126
European Union - 28	770	690	637	629	684	684
Other Europe	46	35	82	59	56	37
Former Soviet Union - 12	397	298	316	328	285	237
Middle East	11	21	6	21	16	16
North Africa	1	1	1	3	3	3
Sub-Saharan Africa	18	15	28	28	28	28
East Asia	39	57	64	74	46	46
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	93	143	422	141	93	93
Total	2,956	3,175	3,234	2,789	2,636	2,544

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19 Mar	2018/19 Apr
TY Exports						
Belarus	0	24	8	0	20	20
Canada	89	112	132	227	150	150
European Union	167	160	139	92	100	200
Russia	121	23	29	152	200	300
Ukraine	13	21	14	38	30	30
Others	1	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	391	340	322	509	500	700
United States	3	6	4	4	5	5
World Total	394	346	326	513	505	705
TY Imports						
European Union	96	39	16	137	200	300
Israel	18	12	4	21	15	15
Japan	22	16	24	21	20	20
Korea, South	4	5	4	3	5	5
Norway	6	2	4	5	10	10
Russia	5	8	4	0	25	25
Switzerland	6	4	3	2	5	5
Others	6	16	4	17	0	0
Subtotal	163	102	63	206	280	380
Unaccounted	-31	27	91	-18	25	-25
United States	262	217	172	325	200	350
World Total	394	346	326	513	505	705

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19 Mar	2018/19 Apr
Production						
Argentina	97	61	79	86	100	100
Belarus	867	753	651	670	650	650
Canada	218	226	436	342	235	235
European Union	8,864	7,833	7,440	7,411	6,600	6,600
Russia	3,279	2,084	2,538	2,540	1,914	1,914
Turkey	300	330	300	320	320	320
Ukraine	475	394	394	510	400	396
Others	176	178	151	172	148	116
Subtotal	14,276	11,859	11,989	12,051	10,367	10,331
United States	183	295	339	260	214	214
World Total	14,459	12,154	12,328	12,311	10,581	10,545
Total Consumption						
Argentina	97	61	79	86	100	100
Australia	19	22	25	26	26	26
Belarus	850	800	700	665	650	650
Canada	134	119	180	189	160	160
European Union	8,600	7,900	7,600	7,700	6,700	6,700
Japan	23	17	25	21	20	20
Kazakhstan	65	37	33	35	35	35
Russia	3,250	2,150	2,400	2,500	1,750	1,750
Turkey	325	330	300	320	320	320
Ukraine	475	420	380	480	360	360
Others	131	141	100	138	134	102
Subtotal	13,974	12,015	11,848	12,193	10,316	10,308
United States	406	515	496	484	464	537
World Total	14,380	12,530	12,344	12,677	10,780	10,845
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	166	99	41	61	41	41
Canada	42	51	165	126	51	51
European Union	1,386	1,209	989	680	680	680
Kazakhstan	4	4	12	16	4	4
Russia	264	158	291	260	203	99
Turkey	14	14	14	14	14	14
Ukraine	106	75	77	69	39	35
Others	3	2	1	1	1	1
Subtotal	1,985	1,612	1,590	1,227	1,033	925
United States	15	12	18	15	14	17
World Total	2,000	1,624	1,608	1,242	1,047	942

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	Mar 2018/19	Apr 2018/19
TY Imports						
North America	262	217	172	327	200	350
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union - 28	96	39	16	137	200	300
Other Europe	12	6	8	7	15	15
Former Soviet Union - 12	5	24	7	15	25	25
Middle East	24	12	4	21	15	15
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	26	21	28	24	25	25
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	425	319	235	531	480	730
Production						
North America	401	521	775	602	449	449
South America	106	69	91	97	112	113
European Union - 28	8,864	7,833	7,440	7,411	6,600	6,600
Other Europe	83	108	70	93	84	51
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,682	3,268	3,624	3,759	2,987	2,983
Middle East	300	330	300	320	320	320
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	22	25	26	26	26
Total	14,459	12,154	12,328	12,311	10,581	10,545
Domestic Consumption						
North America	540	634	676	673	624	697
South America	106	69	91	97	112	113
European Union - 28	8,600	7,900	7,600	7,700	6,700	6,700
Other Europe	97	113	77	100	99	66
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,640	3,407	3,513	3,680	2,795	2,795
Middle East	343	342	304	341	335	335
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	27	22	29	24	25	25
Oceania	19	22	25	26	26	26
Total	14,375	12,512	12,318	12,644	10,719	10,760
Ending Stocks						
North America	57	63	183	141	65	68
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union - 28	1,386	1,209	989	680	680	680
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	540	336	421	406	287	179
Middle East	14	14	14	14	14	14
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	3	2	1	1	1	1
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,000	1,624	1,608	1,242	1,047	942

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.