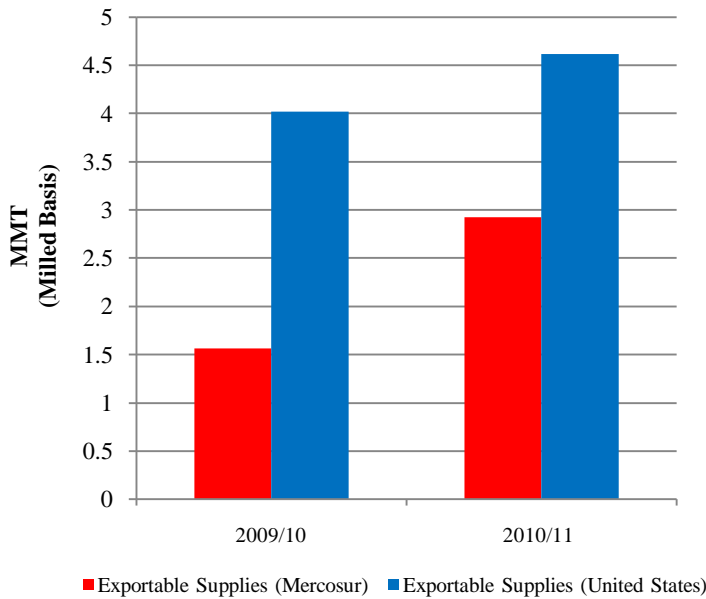


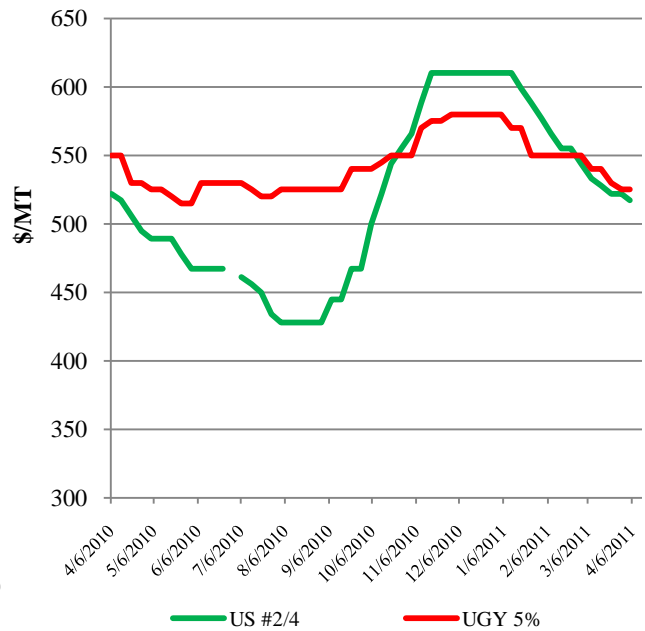


Grain: World Markets and Trade

Abundant Mercosur Rice Supplies and Competitive Prices Challenge the United States



*Mercosur: Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, and Uruguay



Mercosur’s expanding exportable supplies and competitive prices are changing trade dynamics and increasing competition for the United States. Production has been growing while consumption has remained flat. Area expansion in Paraguay and Argentina, combined with Brazil’s recovery after last year’s short crop, is dramatically boosting production. With the widening gap between production and consumption over the years, and falling import demand from Brazil, traders in the region are looking for new market opportunities.

Competitive prices help Brazil to expand exports to African markets, especially for parboiled rice. Argentina and Uruguay are pursuing opportunities in the Middle East, recently winning a large tender to export milled rice to Iraq. Argentina will also supply a significant part of Venezuela’s rice needs this year. Total exports out of Mercosur are consequently expected to increase by 18 percent compared to last year, improving its market position in key countries that are creating new challenges for the United States.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

World Markets and Trade: Commentary and Current Data	
Wheat	4
Rice	9
Coarse Grains	13
Historical Data Series for Selected Regions and Countries	33
Endnotes to Grain: World Markets and Trade	52

The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 10:00 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

All Grain Summary Comparison

	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	68.0	60.4	60.1	6.4	6.9	7.5	307.1	332.5	316.2
Other		614.2	623.4	587.1	441.7	433.4	443.2	491.7	479.9	498.8
World Total		682.2	683.8	647.2	448.1	440.4	450.7	798.8	812.4	814.9
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	34.3	30.9	32.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	259.3	281.4	293.4
Other		600.5	619.3	628.7	431.1	431.4	442.3	520.9	527.1	545.8
World Total		634.8	650.2	660.8	435.1	435.3	446.2	780.1	808.6	839.2
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	17.9	26.6	22.8	1.0	1.2	1.7	42.5	43.4	17.1
Other		148.8	171.4	160.0	90.5	92.7	95.4	106.6	102.4	105.3
World Total		166.7	197.9	182.8	91.5	93.8	97.1	149.1	145.8	122.4
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.4	3.2	3.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5
Other		136.9	128.3	119.3	26.2	28.3	28.1	82.1	89.9	90.9
World Total		140.3	131.5	122.2	26.9	28.9	28.8	82.5	90.2	91.4
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	27.1	24.2	35.0	3.0	3.8	3.4	47.8	49.9	50.0
Other		116.1	110.1	90.2	26.3	27.4	26.7	36.2	43.4	42.4
World Total		143.2	134.2	125.2	29.3	31.3	30.1	84.0	93.3	92.4

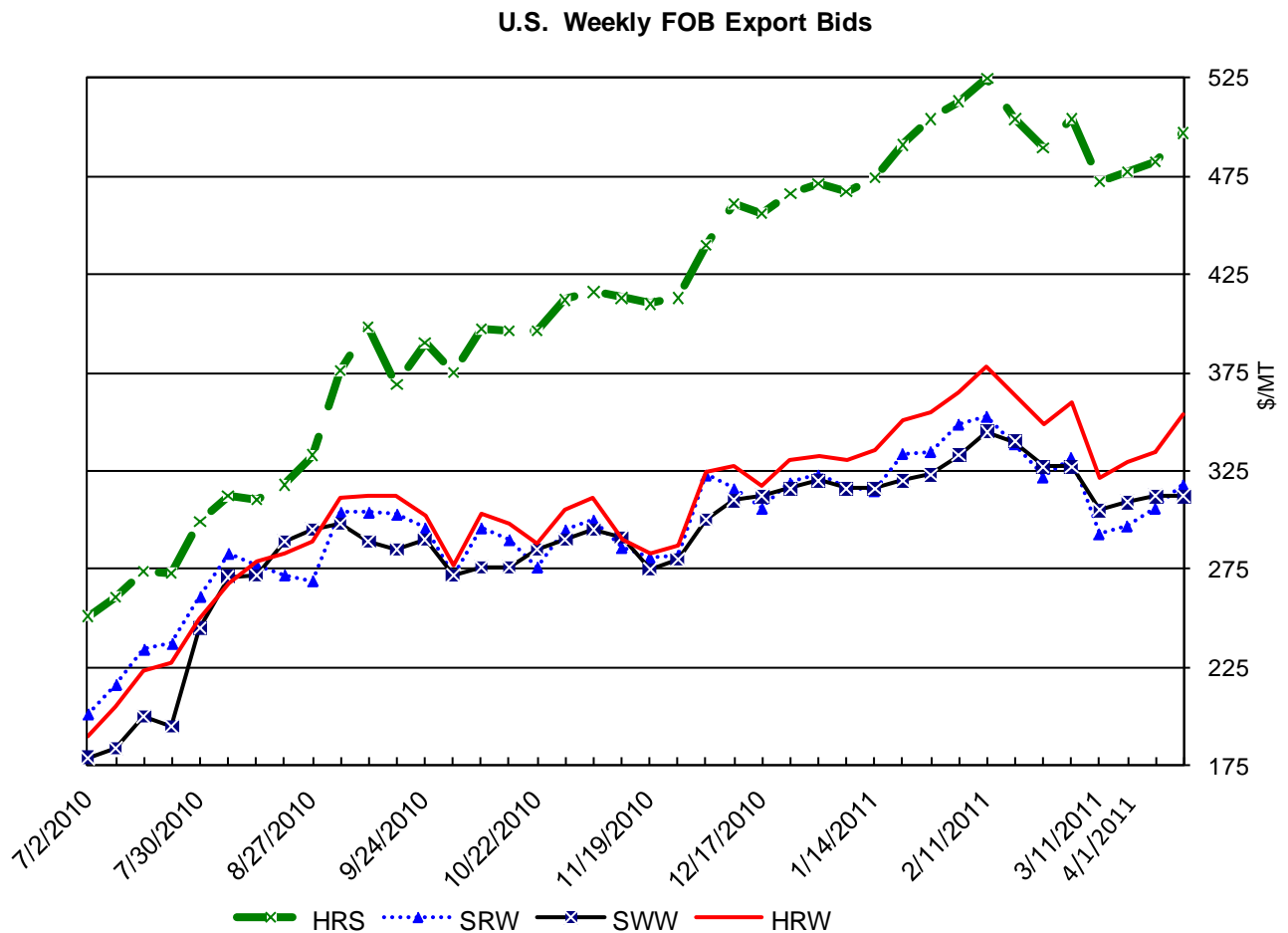
Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

Global wheat trade is up slightly this month, driven largely by higher demand from Turkey, Morocco, and Indonesia. U.S. exports are unchanged.



PRICES:

Domestic prices: Prices of all wheat classes softened the first two weeks of March on market uncertainty in North Africa, the Middle East, and Japan. However, prices rallied the second half of the month, supported by continued concerns over U.S. winter wheat crop conditions and strong corn prices. Despite the rally, prices for the week-ending April 1 still finished lower than the beginning of the month. Hard Red Spring (HRS) and Hard Red Winter (HRW) were down \$7 and \$6 to \$497/ton and \$354/ton, respectively. Soft Red Winter (SRW) dropped \$14 to \$318/ton, and Soft White Wheat (SWW) fell \$15 to \$312/ton.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2010/11

Selected Exporters

- **Argentina** is raised 500,000 tons to 7.5 million as exports out of other South American origins are expected to slow.
- **Brazil** is boosted 600,000 tons to a record 1.7 million in view of robust shipments, particularly to North Africa.
- **Canada** is lowered 500,000 tons to 17.0 million based on tight milling wheat supplies and a sluggish export pace.
- **EU-27** is raised 1.0 million tons to 22.0 million as export licenses continue to exceed last year on strong demand, particularly from North Africa.
- **Mexico** is down 300,000 tons to 700,000 on a slow pace of exports.
- **Ukraine** is cut 500,000 tons to 3.5 million as no additional exports will be allowed under the quota now extended through June.

Selected Importers

- **Indonesia** is raised 300,000 tons to 5.6 million due to increased milling capacity and strong imports.
- **Morocco** is up 300,000 tons to 3.9 million in light of larger-than-expected March imports.
- **Syria** is down 400,000 tons to 800,000 because of greater bulgur and semolina imports, reducing the need for imported wheat.
- **Turkey** is boosted 500,000 tons to 3.0 million spurred by the temporary removal of the 130 percent import duty.
- **Yemen** is raised 300,000 tons to 2.6 million as a result of stronger imports.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Mar	2010/11 Apr
TY Exports						
Argentina	12,231	10,228	8,621	5,172	7,000	7,500
Australia	11,241	7,449	13,450	13,744	15,000	15,000
Brazil	40	767	369	1,195	1,100	1,700
Canada	19,278	16,561	18,674	18,974	17,500	17,000
EU-27	13,813	12,272	25,319	22,117	21,000	22,000
Kazakhstan	8,089	8,181	5,701	7,871	5,000	5,000
Paraguay	155	453	784	648	1,300	1,300
Russia	10,790	12,220	18,393	18,556	4,000	4,000
Turkey	2,200	1,763	2,342	4,274	3,000	3,000
Ukraine	3,366	1,236	13,037	9,337	4,000	3,500
Others	9,558	11,035	9,370	8,183	10,407	10,157
Subtotal	90,761	82,165	116,060	110,071	89,307	90,157
United States	24,873	34,282	27,101	24,175	35,000	35,000
World Total	115,634	116,447	143,161	134,246	124,307	125,157
TY Imports						
Afghanistan	1,400	2,300	3,800	2,500	2,300	2,000
Algeria	4,874	5,904	6,350	5,167	5,300	5,300
Bangladesh	1,731	1,500	2,882	3,331	3,000	3,000
Brazil	7,743	7,076	6,762	6,667	6,700	6,700
Egypt	7,300	7,700	9,900	10,300	9,800	10,000
EU-27	5,233	6,933	7,737	5,480	4,500	4,500
Indonesia	5,601	5,227	5,419	5,364	5,300	5,600
Iraq	2,892	3,429	3,879	3,907	3,400	3,400
Israel	1,494	1,187	2,064	1,862	1,500	1,500
Japan	5,747	5,701	5,156	5,502	5,200	5,200
Korea, South	3,439	3,092	3,371	4,470	4,200	4,200
Libya	994	1,574	1,689	2,091	1,600	1,600
Mexico	3,607	3,136	3,342	3,196	3,500	3,500
Morocco	1,802	4,192	3,759	2,304	3,600	3,900
Nigeria	3,265	2,633	3,550	4,079	3,700	3,700
Peru	1,367	1,444	1,385	1,703	1,600	1,700
Philippines	2,754	2,266	3,201	3,185	3,000	3,000
Saudi Arabia	100	75	1,400	1,910	1,700	1,700
South Africa	885	1,333	1,472	1,358	1,600	1,600
Sudan	1,323	1,060	1,712	1,902	1,600	1,600
Thailand	1,189	1,072	1,128	1,600	1,500	1,500
Tunisia	1,430	2,372	1,768	1,534	1,600	1,600
Turkey	1,778	2,192	3,578	3,192	2,500	3,000
Vietnam	1,228	1,144	925	1,925	1,800	1,800
Yemen	2,440	2,000	2,919	2,602	2,300	2,600
Others	38,223	34,280	47,735	41,139	35,480	35,080
Subtotal	109,839	110,822	136,883	128,270	118,280	119,280
Unaccounted	2,438	2,673	2,879	2,796	3,077	2,927
United States	3,357	2,952	3,399	3,180	2,950	2,950
World Total	115,634	116,447	143,161	134,246	124,307	125,157

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Mar	2010/11 Apr
Production						
Argentina	16,300	18,600	11,000	11,000	15,000	15,000
Australia	10,822	13,569	21,420	21,923	26,000	26,000
Brazil	2,234	3,825	5,880	5,026	5,900	5,900
Canada	25,265	20,054	28,611	26,848	23,167	23,167
China	108,466	109,298	112,464	115,120	114,500	114,500
Egypt	8,274	8,275	7,977	8,523	8,500	7,200
EU-27	124,870	120,133	151,122	138,051	136,078	136,078
India	69,350	75,810	78,570	80,680	80,800	80,800
Iran	14,664	15,887	7,957	13,485	14,400	15,500
Kazakhstan	13,460	16,467	12,538	17,052	9,700	9,700
Pakistan	21,277	23,295	20,959	24,033	23,900	23,900
Russia	44,927	49,368	63,765	61,770	41,500	41,508
Turkey	17,500	15,500	16,800	18,450	17,000	17,000
Ukraine	13,947	13,938	25,885	20,866	16,850	16,844
Uzbekistan	5,850	6,200	6,000	6,200	6,500	6,500
Others	49,830	46,055	43,226	54,414	47,699	47,481
Subtotal	547,036	556,274	614,174	623,441	587,494	587,078
United States	49,217	55,821	68,016	60,366	60,103	60,103
World Total	596,253	612,095	682,190	683,807	647,597	647,181
Total Consumption						
Algeria	7,850	8,050	8,300	8,550	8,750	8,750
Australia	7,600	6,500	6,850	6,725	8,975	9,025
Brazil	10,300	10,300	10,700	11,000	10,800	10,800
Canada	8,986	6,787	8,036	6,955	8,200	8,400
China	102,000	106,000	105,500	107,000	108,800	109,500
Egypt	15,300	15,800	17,200	17,900	18,400	17,500
EU-27	125,500	116,536	127,000	124,500	122,000	122,000
India	73,477	76,423	70,924	78,150	82,475	82,525
Iran	15,300	15,500	15,800	16,100	16,200	16,200
Morocco	7,200	7,225	7,450	8,000	8,300	8,300
Pakistan	21,700	22,400	22,800	23,000	24,000	23,200
Russia	36,400	37,650	38,900	42,000	46,000	45,800
Turkey	16,650	16,800	16,900	17,100	17,200	17,200
Ukraine	11,700	12,300	11,900	12,300	11,600	11,600
Uzbekistan	6,500	6,800	7,050	7,350	7,450	7,550
Others	120,889	119,595	125,152	132,647	130,483	130,315
Subtotal	585,169	588,143	607,189	621,623	631,016	630,148
United States	30,940	28,614	34,293	30,932	32,006	32,109
World Total	616,109	616,757	641,482	652,555	663,022	662,257
Ending Stocks						
Australia	3,953	3,651	3,588	4,106	7,731	6,681
Canada	6,865	4,406	6,547	7,820	5,687	5,987
China	38,458	38,970	45,692	54,314	60,014	59,314
Egypt	4,142	4,255	4,818	5,732	5,622	5,422
EU-27	14,171	12,429	18,969	15,883	13,461	12,461
India	4,500	5,800	13,430	16,193	14,618	14,568
Russia	4,130	4,068	10,743	12,121	3,869	4,329
Others	41,978	44,047	45,003	55,188	47,954	51,231
Subtotal	118,197	117,626	148,790	171,357	158,956	159,993
United States	12,414	8,323	17,867	26,552	22,943	22,840
World Total	130,611	125,949	166,657	197,909	181,899	182,833

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Mar 2010/11	Apr 2010/11
TY Imports						
North America	7,279	6,475	7,128	6,779	6,850	6,850
Central America	1,582	1,460	1,489	1,464	1,450	1,450
South America	13,855	13,109	13,161	13,118	13,435	13,535
European Union	5,233	6,933	7,737	5,480	4,500	4,500
Other Europe	1,485	1,932	1,670	1,698	1,700	1,700
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,986	6,105	6,502	5,415	5,675	5,675
Middle East	12,089	11,997	28,465	22,489	16,150	16,550
North Africa	16,400	21,742	23,466	21,396	21,900	22,400
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,431	10,269	13,724	15,766	13,885	13,885
East Asia	11,894	11,277	11,322	13,744	12,850	12,850
South Asia	10,949	8,215	10,747	7,513	6,810	6,510
Southeast Asia	12,377	11,483	12,233	13,890	13,425	13,725
Others	2,636	2,777	2,638	2,698	2,600	2,600
Total	113,196	113,774	140,282	131,450	121,230	122,230
Production						
North America	77,722	79,468	100,627	91,514	87,170	87,170
South America	21,222	25,435	20,516	21,039	24,547	24,735
European Union	124,870	120,133	151,122	138,051	136,078	136,078
Other Europe	4,313	4,405	4,712	4,609	3,850	3,850
Former Soviet Union - 12	84,888	92,470	115,491	113,927	80,969	80,971
Middle East	42,129	41,040	30,325	38,362	38,665	39,825
North Africa	18,576	13,948	14,352	20,261	17,450	16,137
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,724	5,547	6,103	6,155	5,770	5,592
East Asia	109,669	110,590	113,776	116,281	115,825	115,550
South Asia	95,881	105,070	103,298	111,233	110,820	110,820
Oceania	11,099	13,846	21,697	22,200	26,277	26,277
Others	160	143	171	175	176	176
Total	596,253	612,095	682,190	683,807	647,597	647,181
Domestic Consumption						
North America	46,126	40,901	48,329	43,937	46,656	46,859
South America	24,193	24,372	24,503	25,588	25,435	25,500
European Union	125,500	116,536	127,000	124,500	122,000	122,000
Other Europe	5,220	5,475	5,545	5,434	5,330	5,330
Former Soviet Union - 12	72,551	74,856	76,316	80,250	82,450	82,350
Middle East	51,330	50,947	52,517	53,465	53,850	54,000
North Africa	34,105	35,674	37,464	39,100	40,050	39,150
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,742	15,678	18,337	20,079	19,373	19,340
East Asia	113,938	117,556	117,188	120,032	121,500	122,000
South Asia	105,066	109,488	104,554	113,881	118,530	117,405
Southeast Asia	11,719	11,009	12,004	13,037	13,310	13,635
Oceania	8,535	7,388	7,720	7,630	9,855	9,905
Others	3,267	3,400	3,278	3,276	3,300	3,300
Total	618,292	613,280	634,755	650,209	661,639	660,774
Ending Stocks						
North America	19,690	13,108	24,729	35,294	29,352	30,099
South America	3,652	4,569	4,065	4,743	5,655	5,193
European Union	14,171	12,429	18,969	15,883	13,461	12,461
Other Europe	1,772	1,876	2,208	2,246	1,651	1,601
Former Soviet Union - 12	11,318	13,149	21,077	23,439	13,727	14,610
Middle East	12,294	11,608	11,911	15,412	11,763	13,425
North Africa	9,764	9,482	9,497	11,863	10,948	11,065
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,387	1,208	1,886	2,975	2,487	2,342
East Asia	40,846	41,788	48,526	57,137	63,022	62,047
South Asia	8,357	9,727	16,951	21,107	18,725	20,082
Southeast Asia	2,844	2,837	2,738	3,190	2,955	2,805
Oceania	4,224	3,912	3,800	4,297	7,874	6,824
Others	292	256	300	323	279	279
Total	130,611	125,949	166,657	197,909	181,899	182,833

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

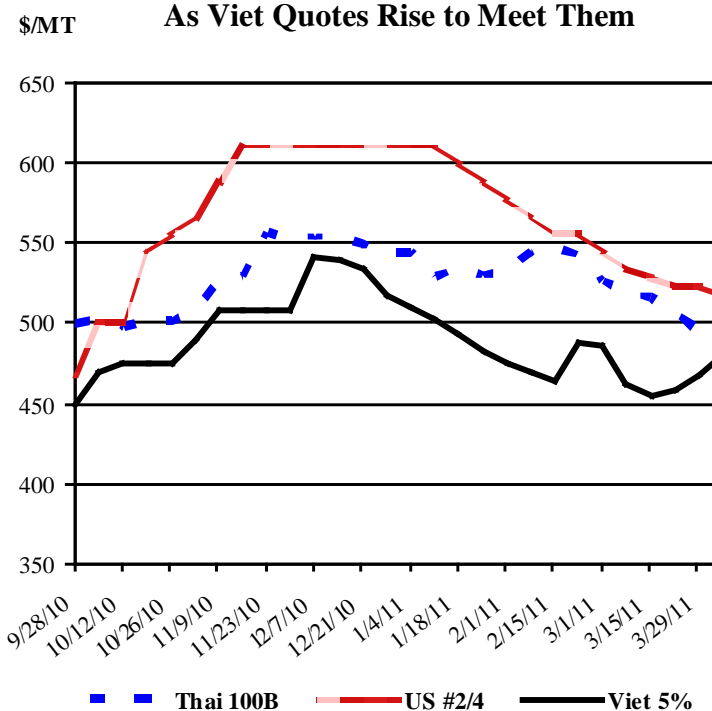
The global situation looks much like last month. Trade in 2011 is expected to be slightly below 2010 levels, while record production exceeds consumption and stocks continue to rise. Prices are mixed but generally down.

PRICES

Long grain: Thai and U.S. quotes continue to fall despite Vietnam's bump-up in recent weeks. Quotes for Thai 100 B lost nearly \$25 this month to end just under \$500 per ton, FOB. Quotes for U.S. #2/4 dropped \$16 to \$517 per ton, while Viet quotes for 5% are up \$16 to \$478. Rice is currently one of few commodities with falling prices.

Medium grain: Despite upheavals in a number of medium grain markets, California #1/4 quotes remain steady at around \$875 per ton, FOB. Japan has sufficient stocks for the year, Egypt was already banning exports, and Libya is not a major player. In addition, Australia's bumper crop will be on the market soon.

**Thai and U.S. Quotes Continue to Fall
As Viet Quotes Rise to Meet Them**



SELECTED IMPORT CHANGES IN 2011

- **Madagascar** is cut 100,000 tons to 50,000 as production jumped nearly 15 percent above last year's record.
- **Philippines** is slashed 500,000 tons to 1.0 million, the lowest in over a decade, as the government aims for self-sufficiency.
- **Thailand** is down 100,000 tons to 200,000 as cross-border trade with Cambodia is expected to slow.

Note: There were no significant export changes this month.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Mar	2010/11 Apr
TY Exports						
Argentina	436	408	594	468	600	600
Australia	190	48	17	40	350	350
Brazil	201	511	591	430	600	600
Burma	31	541	1,052	445	200	200
Cambodia	450	500	800	1,000	1,200	1,200
China	1,340	969	783	619	600	600
EU-27	139	157	150	230	180	180
Guyana	254	185	244	275	250	250
India	6,301	3,383	2,123	1,950	2,400	2,400
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	2,696	3,050	3,187	4,000	2,650	2,650
Russia	12	21	90	154	120	120
Thailand	9,557	10,011	8,570	9,047	10,000	10,000
Uruguay	734	742	926	808	850	850
Vietnam	4,522	4,649	5,950	6,734	6,000	6,000
Others	1,829	1,130	993	1,048	545	520
Subtotal	28,892	26,505	26,270	27,448	26,745	26,720
United States	3,003	3,219	2,983	3,815	3,425	3,425
World Total	31,895	29,724	29,253	31,263	30,170	30,145
TY Imports						
Bangladesh	1,570	1,658	150	660	800	800
Brazil	684	417	650	774	600	600
Canada	341	365	322	330	330	330
China	472	295	337	366	400	400
Cote d'Ivoire	980	800	800	860	900	900
Cuba	574	558	457	498	525	525
EU-27	1,342	1,520	1,383	1,200	1,350	1,350
Hong Kong	348	399	397	390	410	410
Indonesia	2,000	350	250	1,150	1,750	1,750
Iran	1,500	1,550	1,470	1,150	1,200	1,200
Iraq	613	975	1,089	1,140	1,150	1,150
Japan	642	546	750	650	700	700
Malaysia	799	1,039	1,086	907	1,020	1,040
Mexico	607	578	610	598	655	655
Mozambique	410	300	385	320	400	400
Nigeria	1,550	1,800	2,000	2,100	1,900	1,900
Philippines	1,900	2,500	2,000	2,400	1,500	1,000
Saudi Arabia	961	1,166	1,072	1,069	1,100	1,100
Senegal	700	860	715	650	700	700
South Africa	960	650	745	733	760	760
Syria	235	230	250	315	350	350
Turkey	193	195	282	520	400	400
United Arab Emirates	285	350	380	400	400	400
Vietnam	450	300	500	400	600	600
Yemen	338	315	329	325	335	335
Others	8,199	8,226	7,788	8,418	8,360	8,382
Subtotal	28,653	27,942	26,197	28,323	28,595	28,137
Unaccounted	2,547	1,131	2,374	2,378	955	1,388
United States	695	651	682	562	620	620
World Total	31,895	29,724	29,253	31,263	30,170	30,145

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2010/11 is calendar year 2011, 2009/10 is calendar year 2010, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Mar	2010/11 Apr
Milled Production						
Bangladesh	29,000	28,800	31,000	31,000	32,300	32,300
Brazil	7,695	8,199	8,570	7,657	8,700	8,908
Burma	10,600	10,730	10,150	10,597	10,500	10,500
Cambodia	3,946	4,238	4,520	4,780	5,020	5,020
China	127,200	130,224	134,330	136,570	139,300	139,300
Egypt	4,383	4,385	4,402	4,300	3,100	3,100
India	93,350	96,690	99,180	89,130	94,500	94,500
Indonesia	35,300	37,000	38,310	36,370	37,500	36,900
Japan	7,786	7,930	8,029	7,711	7,720	7,720
Korea, South	4,680	4,408	4,843	4,916	4,300	4,300
Nigeria	2,900	3,000	3,200	3,400	3,600	3,600
Pakistan	5,450	5,700	6,900	6,800	5,000	5,000
Philippines	9,775	10,479	10,755	9,772	10,350	10,350
Thailand	18,250	19,800	19,850	20,260	20,350	20,262
Vietnam	22,922	24,375	24,393	24,979	24,983	24,983
Others	30,963	31,496	33,239	35,194	36,824	36,467
Subtotal	414,200	427,454	441,671	433,436	444,047	443,210
United States	6,088	6,149	6,400	6,917	7,471	7,471
World Total	420,288	433,603	448,071	440,353	451,518	450,681
Consumption and Residual						
Bangladesh	29,764	30,747	31,000	31,600	33,100	33,100
Brazil	8,400	8,350	8,400	8,400	8,450	8,400
Burma	10,670	10,249	9,648	9,855	10,100	10,100
Cambodia	3,646	3,788	3,770	3,810	3,840	3,840
China	127,200	127,450	133,000	134,320	136,000	136,000
Egypt	3,276	3,340	4,000	3,670	3,400	3,400
India	86,700	90,466	91,090	85,730	91,000	91,000
Indonesia	35,900	36,350	37,100	38,000	38,850	38,850
Japan	8,250	8,177	8,326	8,200	8,125	8,125
Korea, South	4,887	4,670	4,788	4,760	4,800	4,800
Madagascar	2,400	2,499	2,615	2,798	2,838	3,112
Nigeria	4,400	4,500	5,150	5,250	5,500	5,500
Philippines	12,000	13,499	13,100	13,300	13,325	13,325
Thailand	9,780	9,600	9,500	10,200	10,200	10,500
Vietnam	18,775	19,400	19,000	19,150	19,300	19,300
Others	48,570	49,273	50,659	52,383	53,628	52,932
Subtotal	417,787	424,158	432,909	434,166	442,994	443,451
United States	3,959	3,919	3,964	3,861	4,010	3,948
World Total	421,746	428,077	436,873	438,027	447,004	447,399
Ending Stocks						
China	35,915	38,015	38,899	40,896	43,996	43,996
India	11,430	13,000	19,000	20,500	21,600	21,600
Indonesia	4,607	5,607	7,057	6,577	6,977	6,377
Japan	2,406	2,556	2,715	2,693	2,788	2,788
Philippines	4,868	4,418	4,673	3,345	2,230	1,570
Thailand	2,510	2,707	4,787	6,100	6,797	6,062
Vietnam	1,392	2,018	1,961	1,456	1,739	1,739
Others	10,395	11,044	11,429	11,086	11,026	11,273
Subtotal	73,523	79,365	90,521	92,653	97,153	95,405
United States	1,234	918	960	1,154	1,622	1,684
World Total	74,757	80,283	91,481	93,807	98,775	97,089

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Mar 2010/11	Apr 2010/11
TY Imports						
North America	1,643	1,594	1,614	1,490	1,605	1,605
Caribbean	1,015	1,028	906	989	985	985
South America	1,086	1,105	1,109	1,393	1,315	1,330
Other Europe	137	98	126	126	120	135
Former Soviet Union - 12	368	361	412	405	390	387
Middle East	4,778	5,646	5,458	5,499	5,560	5,560
North Africa	355	275	155	310	320	320
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,814	7,569	7,988	8,038	8,165	8,180
East Asia	2,318	1,652	1,877	1,962	2,010	2,020
South Asia	1,946	2,197	517	1,075	1,090	1,140
Southeast Asia	5,683	4,640	4,542	5,562	5,545	4,985
Others	2,205	2,428	2,175	2,036	2,110	2,110
Total	29,348	28,593	26,879	28,885	29,215	28,757
Production						
North America	6,266	6,327	6,556	7,095	7,621	7,621
Caribbean	798	796	882	984	1,010	1,010
South America	14,220	15,461	16,214	14,737	16,381	16,603
European Union	1,676	1,757	1,620	1,995	2,020	2,020
Former Soviet Union - 12	980	988	906	1,095	1,223	1,223
Middle East	2,282	2,318	2,026	1,960	2,580	2,030
North Africa	4,413	4,406	4,423	4,335	3,140	3,140
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,397	9,580	10,961	12,026	12,432	12,941
East Asia	142,661	145,044	150,087	152,218	154,138	153,938
South Asia	133,111	136,570	142,432	132,812	137,475	137,435
Southeast Asia	103,789	109,790	111,279	110,302	112,204	111,426
Others	695	566	685	794	1,294	1,294
Total	420,288	433,603	448,071	440,353	451,518	450,681
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,088	5,007	5,054	4,999	5,170	5,108
Central America	1,118	1,104	1,125	1,129	1,146	1,146
Caribbean	1,879	1,944	1,831	1,914	2,003	2,003
South America	13,963	14,199	14,536	14,649	14,706	14,706
European Union	2,911	3,185	2,925	3,000	3,050	3,050
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,329	1,302	1,244	1,286	1,413	1,409
Middle East	7,308	7,456	7,726	7,541	7,990	7,440
North Africa	3,546	3,636	4,133	4,035	3,745	3,745
Sub-Saharan Africa	17,128	17,497	18,368	19,864	20,523	21,077
East Asia	144,289	143,315	149,574	150,753	152,340	152,140
South Asia	124,366	129,767	131,416	126,405	133,255	133,075
Southeast Asia	94,938	97,201	96,657	99,120	100,510	100,711
Others	714	664	521	592	615	622
Total	418,577	426,277	435,110	435,287	446,466	446,232
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,377	1,111	1,126	1,325	1,773	1,835
Central America	272	265	200	220	225	225
Caribbean	178	134	109	129	146	146
South America	1,924	1,743	2,229	1,402	1,613	1,812
European Union	1,138	1,126	1,020	1,029	1,169	1,169
Middle East	1,719	2,044	1,771	1,648	1,727	1,692
North Africa	370	685	557	499	179	179
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,021	1,341	975	950	949	949
East Asia	39,317	41,537	42,832	45,377	48,389	48,405
South Asia	12,636	14,306	21,393	22,429	23,332	23,409
Southeast Asia	14,426	15,780	19,119	18,611	19,001	16,977
Oceania	230	52	26	44	97	97
Others	149	159	124	144	175	194
Total	74,757	80,283	91,481	93,807	98,775	97,089

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

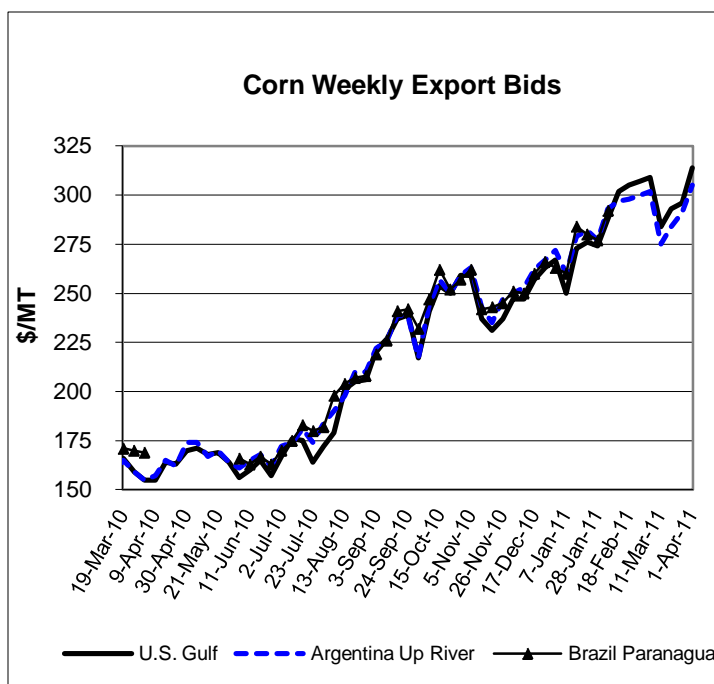
COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

Global coarse grain trade is virtually unchanged this month. More corn production results in larger Brazilian exports, while Indonesia's smaller crop will mean greater imports. Despite rising corn prices, global corn consumption is higher. Stocks declined slightly.

PRICES

Throughout March and into early April, U.S. corn export prices have gyrated wildly, dropping nearly \$50/ton over the first 2 weeks of March, then rallying over \$40/ton in the latter 2 weeks through early April following record futures prices. Geopolitical and economic events pushed prices lower through mid-March, making U.S. corn competitive to China. Prices have risen dramatically following the March 31 USDA *Grain Stocks* report, which estimated grain stocks below trade expectations. Argentine corn price discounts (relative to U.S. corn) have widened in the face of new-crop harvest. Brazilian corn prices remain unquoted.



TRADE CHANGES IN 2010/11

Selected Exporters

- **Brazilian corn** is raised 1.0 million tons again this month to a record 11.0 million based on greater exportable (new-crop) supplies.
- **Paraguayan corn** is up 200,000 tons to 1.6 million on a larger crop.
- **South African corn** is lowered 300,000 tons to 2.2 million based on reduced crop prospects.
- **Thai corn** is slashed by 500,000 tons (to 200,000) because of strong feed demand from the livestock and aquaculture sectors.

-
- **Ukrainian barley** is down 400,000 tons to 2.8 million, the lowest in 7 years, as government export restrictions have been extended through the end of June.
 - **Australian sorghum** is up 250,000 tons to 1.3 million on greater exportable supplies.
 - **U.S. sorghum** is cut 200,000 tons to 3.6 million on stronger domestic use.

Selected Importers

- **Canadian corn** is cut 400,000 tons to 1.2 million, the lowest in over a decade, with ample supplies from a record crop and high U.S. prices.
- **Chinese corn** is boosted 500,000 tons to 1.5 million based on indications of new sales. Falling prices through mid-March made U.S. corn competitive, creating a small window of opportunity for imports.
- **Indonesian corn** is nearly doubled to a record 2.0 million tons because of a sharply lower crop estimate and greater purchases.
- **Saudi Arabian barley** is cut 300,000 tons to 6.4 million based on lower expected exports from Ukraine and the Saudi government's efforts to limit barley imports (and subsidies).
- **EU sorghum** is raised 100,000 tons to 800,000 based on the strong pace of import licenses.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Mar	2010/11 Apr
TY Exports						
Argentina	17,191	17,786	10,241	19,028	15,505	15,505
Australia	1,995	3,895	4,873	4,417	5,660	5,910
Brazil	8,188	8,032	7,187	8,627	10,005	11,005
Canada	3,787	6,379	3,852	3,068	3,725	3,725
EU-27	5,463	4,679	4,338	4,267	6,005	6,005
India	721	5,539	2,642	2,142	2,650	2,650
Paraguay	1,981	1,473	1,864	1,392	1,405	1,605
Serbia	863	132	1,478	1,358	1,715	1,715
South Africa	462	1,145	2,159	1,634	2,540	2,240
Ukraine	3,942	5,909	11,380	10,936	8,805	8,405
Others	10,968	5,592	9,091	8,430	4,870	4,268
Subtotal	55,561	60,561	59,105	65,299	62,885	63,033
United States	59,157	68,289	51,558	54,164	54,050	53,850
World Total	114,718	128,850	110,663	119,463	116,935	116,883
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,588	2,433	2,067	2,606	2,400	2,400
Brazil	1,472	1,258	1,497	1,049	1,305	1,255
Canada	2,285	3,187	1,900	2,011	1,665	1,265
Chile	1,766	1,969	1,317	1,275	1,350	1,350
China	1,156	1,157	1,651	3,777	2,975	3,475
Colombia	3,714	3,603	3,483	4,110	4,060	4,060
Dominican Republic	1,212	1,074	973	1,000	1,050	1,050
Egypt	4,845	4,182	5,093	5,897	5,430	5,430
EU-27	8,854	19,892	2,988	3,012	7,365	7,465
Indonesia	1,069	294	317	1,321	1,100	2,000
Iran	3,600	3,900	5,000	5,100	3,600	3,600
Israel	1,684	1,776	1,295	1,592	1,810	1,710
Japan	19,668	19,210	19,611	19,198	19,175	19,175
Korea, South	8,797	9,358	7,248	8,507	8,060	8,060
Malaysia	2,363	3,181	2,447	2,800	2,800	2,800
Mexico	11,040	11,011	10,465	10,914	11,550	11,550
Morocco	2,150	2,185	1,838	2,207	2,030	2,030
Peru	1,646	1,592	1,398	1,753	1,745	1,645
Russia	353	524	90	63	1,100	1,100
Saudi Arabia	7,778	9,968	9,186	9,177	8,605	8,305
Syria	2,079	2,561	2,834	2,250	2,800	2,800
Taiwan	4,403	4,684	4,658	4,667	4,850	4,850
Tunisia	1,519	1,182	875	1,202	1,000	1,000
Venezuela	534	1,103	1,340	2,198	1,400	1,400
Vietnam	650	700	1,250	1,600	1,300	1,300
Others	13,850	14,852	14,665	13,792	12,191	12,168
Subtotal	111,075	126,836	105,486	113,078	112,716	113,243
Unaccounted	1,037	-1,596	2,370	4,106	1,994	1,415
United States	2,606	3,610	2,807	2,279	2,225	2,225
World Total	114,718	128,850	110,663	119,463	116,935	116,883

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Mar	2010/11 Apr
Production						
Argentina	27,094	27,118	19,634	28,031	28,509	28,509
Australia	6,583	12,895	12,272	11,096	13,407	13,607
Brazil	53,216	60,520	53,486	58,412	55,341	57,341
Canada	23,145	27,841	27,184	22,477	22,065	22,065
China	159,119	158,863	172,410	163,905	174,020	174,220
Egypt	7,209	7,234	7,705	7,340	8,060	7,560
Ethiopia	7,928	8,302	9,034	8,046	8,925	8,925
EU-27	137,421	136,123	161,521	154,151	139,143	139,143
India	33,810	40,630	39,550	33,890	40,350	40,350
Mexico	29,181	30,577	32,252	27,272	30,029	30,029
Nigeria	26,000	24,000	26,670	27,959	28,100	28,100
Russia	30,083	29,171	40,881	31,843	16,380	16,416
South Africa	7,760	13,690	13,084	13,881	12,993	12,448
Turkey	10,896	9,445	10,408	11,176	10,095	10,095
Ukraine	19,165	14,592	26,275	24,143	21,415	21,442
Others	128,993	129,093	132,010	135,954	140,596	143,647
Subtotal	707,603	730,094	784,376	759,576	749,428	753,897
United States	279,998	349,861	325,867	348,755	330,230	330,230
World Total	987,601	1,079,955	1,110,243	1,108,331	1,079,658	1,084,127
Domestic Consumption						
Argentina	9,694	9,567	8,768	10,124	11,009	11,009
Brazil	43,312	44,605	48,191	49,714	51,148	51,573
Canada	24,502	24,023	22,892	22,216	21,942	21,942
China	153,496	156,783	160,100	167,350	170,200	172,250
Egypt	11,800	11,477	12,162	13,072	13,695	13,195
EU-27	147,977	154,155	151,455	149,680	153,455	153,555
India	32,520	35,500	36,500	31,950	37,550	37,550
Japan	19,823	19,460	19,965	19,395	19,375	19,375
Mexico	39,920	40,235	42,060	40,885	41,295	41,295
Nigeria	25,750	24,000	26,550	27,750	28,150	28,150
Russia	28,399	28,617	33,011	30,640	18,680	18,831
Saudi Arabia	8,860	9,480	9,475	9,700	9,625	9,500
South Africa	9,153	10,143	10,468	10,918	11,273	11,173
Turkey	11,610	10,565	10,600	10,870	10,605	10,605
Ukraine	13,149	11,934	13,696	13,014	13,390	13,492
Others	185,340	190,708	195,095	196,502	202,762	206,367
Subtotal	769,779	781,573	803,515	811,862	813,695	818,931
United States	242,798	274,533	275,978	295,160	306,215	306,414
World Total	1,012,577	1,056,106	1,079,493	1,107,022	1,119,910	1,125,345
Ending Stocks						
Australia	1,213	2,674	3,291	2,814	2,494	2,444
Brazil	3,760	12,703	12,450	10,433	9,166	9,151
Canada	3,501	4,010	6,326	5,650	3,713	3,313
China	38,020	40,404	54,144	54,271	60,951	59,546
EU-27	15,193	12,827	20,764	25,287	12,635	12,635
Iran	3,284	3,199	3,124	4,063	2,324	3,513
South Africa	1,776	3,266	4,327	5,365	4,655	4,730
Others	38,111	40,739	44,145	40,924	38,137	39,454
Subtotal	104,858	119,822	148,571	148,807	134,075	134,786
United States	36,174	45,059	47,060	48,133	20,802	20,936
World Total	141,032	164,881	195,631	196,940	154,877	155,722

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Mar 2010/11	Apr 2010/11
TY Imports						
North America	15,931	17,808	15,172	15,204	15,440	15,040
Central America	2,906	2,681	2,491	2,750	2,775	2,775
Caribbean	2,227	2,239	2,011	2,086	2,200	2,200
South America	10,181	10,672	10,051	11,420	10,705	10,605
European Union	8,854	19,892	2,988	3,012	7,365	7,465
Former Soviet Union - 12	952	1,037	599	426	1,470	1,465
Middle East	18,903	21,810	21,247	21,188	19,500	19,052
North Africa	11,671	10,762	10,597	13,044	11,685	11,685
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,522	2,914	3,630	2,782	1,775	1,755
East Asia	34,135	34,662	33,349	36,279	35,240	35,740
Southeast Asia	4,394	4,746	5,405	6,394	6,035	6,935
Others	1,005	1,223	753	772	751	751
Total	113,681	130,446	108,293	115,357	114,941	115,468
Production						
North America	332,324	408,279	385,303	398,504	382,324	382,324
South America	92,229	99,917	84,977	98,113	95,965	98,265
European Union	137,421	136,123	161,521	154,151	139,143	139,143
Other Europe	11,568	9,370	12,357	11,800	12,190	12,190
Former Soviet Union - 12	58,749	54,154	79,162	68,179	47,627	47,690
Middle East	19,656	18,594	15,827	18,829	19,277	18,516
North Africa	11,211	9,894	10,219	14,881	12,932	12,402
Sub-Saharan Africa	87,260	90,587	95,690	95,829	100,821	104,631
East Asia	161,420	161,053	174,579	165,775	176,145	176,327
South Asia	40,283	47,105	45,688	40,331	46,633	46,708
Southeast Asia	24,271	26,882	27,710	26,044	28,245	27,375
Oceania	7,230	13,542	12,919	11,743	14,054	14,254
Others	3,979	4,455	4,291	4,152	4,302	4,302
Total	987,601	1,079,955	1,110,243	1,108,331	1,079,658	1,084,127
Domestic Consumption						
North America	307,220	338,791	340,930	358,261	369,452	369,651
South America	71,054	74,022	76,115	79,427	82,287	82,714
European Union	147,977	154,155	151,455	149,680	153,455	153,555
Other Europe	11,532	10,423	10,895	10,723	10,316	10,316
Former Soviet Union - 12	51,123	50,587	58,513	55,428	42,281	42,529
Middle East	37,880	38,217	37,733	38,266	38,813	38,243
North Africa	22,013	21,147	21,192	24,434	25,760	25,260
Sub-Saharan Africa	88,238	88,172	95,484	94,905	99,408	102,686
East Asia	188,986	191,632	194,849	201,719	204,619	206,669
South Asia	39,002	42,183	42,673	38,464	43,913	43,988
Southeast Asia	27,142	29,476	30,277	30,943	32,395	32,995
Oceania	6,885	7,666	7,897	7,727	8,457	8,457
Others	9,051	9,314	8,953	8,963	9,213	9,213
Total	1,008,103	1,055,785	1,076,966	1,098,940	1,120,369	1,126,276
Ending Stocks						
North America	43,201	53,809	58,625	55,724	26,640	26,374
South America	9,518	19,456	16,618	14,579	13,527	13,511
European Union	15,193	12,827	20,764	25,287	12,635	12,635
Other Europe	1,523	1,340	1,520	1,677	2,367	2,367
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,330	4,653	8,851	6,965	4,200	4,613
Middle East	8,593	8,683	8,626	9,499	7,381	8,266
North Africa	3,187	2,443	2,743	5,535	4,529	4,457
Sub-Saharan Africa	6,015	7,658	9,348	10,488	10,111	11,305
East Asia	41,820	44,975	57,883	58,013	64,663	63,241
South Asia	1,588	1,763	2,029	1,747	1,922	1,884
Southeast Asia	2,778	3,475	4,446	3,713	3,458	3,678
Oceania	1,301	2,737	3,342	2,867	2,549	2,499
Others	985	1,062	836	846	895	892
Total	141,032	164,881	195,631	196,940	154,877	155,722

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Mar	2010/11 Apr
TY Exports						
Argentina	15,693	15,676	8,458	16,971	13,000	13,000
Brazil	8,071	7,883	7,178	8,623	10,000	11,000
Burma	125	125	400	350	400	400
Canada	322	944	366	184	1,000	1,000
EU-27	664	591	1,743	1,519	1,000	1,000
India	582	5,077	2,551	1,917	2,500	2,500
Paraguay	1,981	1,461	1,862	1,388	1,400	1,600
Serbia	854	128	1,467	1,343	1,700	1,700
South Africa	431	1,124	2,111	1,586	2,500	2,200
Ukraine	1,027	2,074	5,497	5,072	5,500	5,500
Others	7,514	2,530	4,562	4,475	3,095	2,470
Subtotal	37,264	37,613	36,195	43,428	42,095	42,370
United States	54,214	60,663	47,758	49,887	50,000	50,000
World Total	91,478	98,276	83,953	93,315	92,095	92,370
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,463	2,166	1,903	2,600	2,400	2,400
Brazil	1,204	961	1,092	699	800	800
Canada	2,226	3,117	1,844	1,961	1,600	1,200
Chile	1,508	1,628	839	663	750	750
China	16	41	47	1,296	1,000	1,500
Colombia	3,386	3,267	3,068	3,651	3,600	3,600
Costa Rica	672	674	586	700	700	700
Cuba	646	811	708	736	800	800
Dominican Republic	1,212	1,074	973	1,000	1,050	1,050
Egypt	4,826	4,151	5,031	5,832	5,400	5,400
EU-27	7,172	14,016	2,754	2,931	6,500	6,500
Indonesia	1,069	294	317	1,321	1,100	2,000
Iran	3,300	2,900	3,600	4,300	3,200	3,200
Israel	1,311	1,374	846	1,053	1,350	1,250
Japan	16,713	16,614	16,533	15,979	16,100	16,100
Korea, South	8,731	9,311	7,188	8,461	8,000	8,000
Malaysia	2,363	3,181	2,447	2,800	2,800	2,800
Mexico	8,944	9,556	7,764	8,298	9,000	9,000
Morocco	1,683	1,858	1,566	1,802	1,800	1,800
Peru	1,528	1,469	1,307	1,649	1,600	1,500
Saudi Arabia	1,577	1,961	1,482	1,872	1,900	1,900
Syria	1,729	1,661	1,784	2,000	2,000	2,000
Taiwan	4,283	4,527	4,532	4,521	4,700	4,700
Venezuela	534	1,103	1,336	2,198	1,400	1,400
Vietnam	650	700	1,250	1,600	1,300	1,300
Others	10,564	11,289	11,330	9,996	9,245	9,245
Subtotal	90,310	99,704	82,127	89,919	90,095	90,895
Unaccounted	849	-1,929	1,489	3,159	1,500	975
United States	319	501	337	237	500	500
World Total	91,478	98,276	83,953	93,315	92,095	92,370

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

The large, negative Unaccounted in 2007/08 arises largely from timing differences between declared exports and Japan's and Korea's declared imports.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Mar	2010/11 Apr
Production						
Argentina	22,500	22,017	15,500	22,800	22,000	22,000
Brazil	51,000	58,600	51,000	56,100	53,000	55,000
Canada	8,990	11,649	10,592	9,561	11,714	11,714
China	151,600	152,300	165,900	158,000	168,000	168,000
Egypt	6,149	6,174	6,645	6,280	7,000	6,500
EU-27	53,829	47,555	62,321	57,147	55,193	55,193
India	15,100	18,960	19,730	16,720	20,500	20,500
Indonesia	7,850	8,500	8,700	6,900	8,000	6,750
Mexico	22,350	23,600	24,226	20,374	22,000	22,000
Nigeria	7,800	6,500	7,970	8,759	8,700	8,700
Philippines	6,231	7,277	6,853	6,231	7,000	7,000
Serbia	6,415	4,054	6,130	6,400	6,800	6,800
South Africa	7,300	13,164	12,567	13,420	12,500	12,000
Ukraine	6,426	7,421	11,447	10,486	11,900	11,919
Vietnam	4,251	4,600	4,432	5,280	5,500	5,500
Others	68,277	70,924	77,669	75,420	77,806	79,200
Subtotal	446,068	463,295	491,682	479,878	497,613	498,776
United States	267,503	331,177	307,142	332,549	316,165	316,165
World Total	713,571	794,472	798,824	812,427	813,778	814,941
Total Consumption						
Argentina	6,700	7,000	6,400	6,900	7,300	7,300
Brazil	41,000	42,500	45,500	47,000	48,300	48,800
Canada	11,442	13,769	11,687	11,606	12,300	12,300
China	145,000	149,000	152,000	159,000	162,000	164,000
Egypt	10,700	10,400	11,100	12,000	12,600	12,100
EU-27	62,400	64,000	61,600	60,000	60,500	60,500
India	13,900	14,200	17,000	15,100	18,000	18,000
Indonesia	8,100	8,500	8,900	8,800	9,100	9,000
Japan	16,500	16,600	16,700	16,000	16,100	16,100
Korea, South	8,833	8,638	7,894	8,412	8,100	8,100
Mexico	30,700	32,000	32,400	30,200	30,800	30,800
Nigeria	7,600	6,550	7,900	8,600	8,800	8,800
Philippines	6,550	7,150	7,300	6,500	6,900	6,900
South Africa	8,600	9,600	9,900	10,400	10,700	10,600
Vietnam	4,900	5,200	5,400	6,300	6,600	6,600
Others	111,113	115,506	119,192	120,312	124,476	125,939
Subtotal	497,521	510,728	522,753	534,271	541,800	544,933
United States	230,674	261,632	259,272	281,423	293,384	293,384
World Total	728,195	772,360	782,025	815,694	835,184	838,317
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	3,592	12,579	12,084	10,135	8,834	8,835
China	36,602	39,394	53,169	53,314	60,114	58,714
EU-27	7,437	4,417	6,149	4,708	4,901	4,901
Iran	2,363	2,474	2,502	2,795	1,503	2,045
Korea, South	1,322	2,079	1,466	1,592	1,572	1,572
Serbia	855	684	664	1,021	1,721	1,721
South Africa	1,661	3,090	4,113	5,158	4,483	4,583
Others	23,214	26,300	26,420	23,701	22,873	22,920
Subtotal	77,046	91,017	106,567	102,424	106,001	105,291
United States	33,114	41,255	42,504	43,380	17,137	17,137
World Total	110,160	132,272	149,071	145,804	123,138	122,428

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Mar 2010/11	Apr 2010/11
TY Imports						
North America	11,489	13,174	9,945	10,496	11,100	10,700
Central America	2,906	2,678	2,491	2,750	2,775	2,775
South America	9,141	9,459	8,545	9,779	8,940	8,890
European Union	7,172	14,016	2,754	2,931	6,500	6,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	501	651	393	232	680	680
Middle East	10,245	10,116	9,462	11,033	10,125	9,975
North Africa	10,136	9,593	9,574	11,650	10,675	10,675
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,941	2,079	2,880	1,950	1,105	1,105
East Asia	29,854	30,746	28,481	30,387	29,980	30,480
Southeast Asia	4,385	4,715	5,391	6,384	6,030	6,930
Caribbean	2,227	2,239	2,011	2,086	2,200	2,200
Others	632	739	537	478	485	485
Total	90,629	100,205	82,464	90,156	90,595	91,395
Production						
North America	298,843	366,426	341,960	362,484	349,879	349,879
South America	83,335	90,887	76,109	88,575	84,900	87,200
European Union	53,829	47,555	62,321	57,147	55,193	55,193
Other Europe	9,350	7,239	9,965	9,685	10,135	10,135
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,921	13,908	21,946	18,041	18,562	18,556
Middle East	5,733	6,062	6,529	6,163	6,004	5,823
North Africa	6,351	6,376	6,847	6,482	7,202	6,702
Sub-Saharan Africa	41,527	46,771	48,911	52,570	54,302	54,712
East Asia	153,453	154,009	167,566	159,405	169,659	169,659
South Asia	20,234	24,090	24,780	21,840	25,570	25,570
Central America	2,890	3,285	3,222	3,041	3,188	3,188
Southeast Asia	24,055	26,659	27,485	25,815	28,005	27,145
Others	1,050	1,205	1,183	1,179	1,179	1,179
Total	713,571	794,472	798,824	812,427	813,778	814,941
Domestic Consumption						
North America	272,816	307,401	303,359	323,229	336,484	336,484
South America	63,147	66,412	67,654	70,155	72,305	72,805
European Union	62,400	64,000	61,600	60,000	60,500	60,500
Other Europe	8,995	7,766	8,351	8,295	8,060	8,060
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,274	12,970	14,905	13,115	13,760	13,760
Middle East	14,740	15,800	15,735	16,475	16,900	16,850
North Africa	16,050	15,750	16,125	17,600	18,275	17,775
Sub-Saharan Africa	42,580	43,557	48,273	50,172	52,446	53,159
East Asia	176,719	180,503	183,015	189,492	192,655	194,655
South Asia	19,029	19,531	22,050	20,270	23,120	23,120
Southeast Asia	26,922	29,249	30,043	30,725	32,175	32,775
Central America	5,850	5,900	5,800	5,800	5,950	5,950
Others	3,190	3,406	3,235	3,225	3,330	3,330
Total	724,712	772,245	780,145	808,553	835,960	839,223
Ending Stocks						
North America	37,535	46,843	47,896	46,527	20,398	19,998
South America	8,431	18,040	15,298	13,591	12,114	12,161
European Union	7,437	4,417	6,149	4,708	4,901	4,901
Other Europe	1,156	1,026	1,184	1,398	2,073	2,073
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,756	1,180	1,750	1,307	1,215	1,178
Middle East	3,669	4,061	4,159	4,617	2,899	3,505
North Africa	1,591	1,583	2,202	2,338	2,071	2,030
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,029	5,910	7,394	9,287	8,841	9,185
East Asia	39,745	43,373	56,283	56,432	63,216	61,816
South Asia	1,025	1,276	1,437	1,012	1,047	997
Southeast Asia	2,776	3,475	4,446	3,713	3,457	3,678
Central America	684	765	613	589	587	587
Others	326	323	260	285	319	319
Total	110,160	132,272	149,071	145,804	123,138	122,428

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Mar	2010/11 Apr
TY Exports						
Algeria	0	0	0	0	50	50
Argentina	537	937	871	549	1,100	1,100
Australia	1,927	3,377	3,278	3,846	4,500	4,500
Canada	1,337	2,947	1,618	1,203	1,300	1,300
China	49	81	17	13	20	20
Croatia	3	3	4	7	5	5
Egypt	1	67	7	14	5	5
EU-27	4,366	3,888	2,374	2,389	4,600	4,600
India	131	371	37	100	100	100
Kazakhstan	606	806	314	354	200	200
Moldova	34	9	31	43	25	25
Russia	1,691	1,277	3,598	2,086	250	250
Serbia	9	4	11	15	15	15
Turkey	345	0	3	801	400	400
Ukraine	2,911	3,814	5,871	5,752	3,200	2,800
Others	166	112	11	13	10	10
Subtotal	14,113	17,693	18,045	17,185	15,780	15,380
United States	528	901	158	151	200	200
World Total	14,641	18,594	18,203	17,336	15,980	15,580
TY Imports						
Brazil	267	285	403	346	500	450
China	1,127	1,091	1,551	2,341	1,900	1,900
Colombia	243	256	211	237	250	250
EU-27	167	519	156	66	150	150
Iran	300	1,000	1,400	800	400	400
Israel	224	251	367	490	350	350
Japan	1,359	1,361	1,346	1,411	1,350	1,350
Jordan	804	528	514	432	400	400
Kuwait	217	254	252	283	200	200
Libya	58	166	296	582	350	350
Morocco	462	313	263	256	200	200
Russia	229	179	39	13	300	300
Saudi Arabia	6,200	8,000	7,700	7,300	6,700	6,400
Syria	350	900	1,050	250	800	800
Tunisia	866	378	229	336	400	400
Others	1,438	1,964	1,463	1,357	1,285	1,280
Subtotal	14,311	17,445	17,240	16,500	15,535	15,180
Unaccounted	-24	437	391	534	245	200
United States	354	712	572	302	200	200
World Total	14,641	18,594	18,203	17,336	15,980	15,580

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Mar	2010/11 Apr
Production						
Algeria	700	950	560	2,400	1,500	1,500
Argentina	1,330	1,600	2,110	1,356	2,300	2,300
Australia	4,257	7,160	7,997	7,909	9,300	9,300
Belarus	1,350	1,700	2,200	1,650	1,400	1,400
Canada	9,573	10,984	11,781	9,517	7,605	7,605
China	3,115	2,785	2,823	2,318	2,400	2,500
Ethiopia	1,352	1,355	1,484	1,569	1,400	1,400
EU-27	56,220	57,545	65,509	61,980	53,398	53,398
India	1,220	1,330	1,200	1,690	1,350	1,350
Iran	2,956	3,104	1,547	3,446	3,100	3,500
Kazakhstan	1,953	2,441	2,059	2,519	1,300	1,300
Morocco	2,535	763	1,272	3,800	2,600	2,570
Russia	18,155	15,663	23,148	17,881	8,300	8,350
Turkey	7,500	6,000	5,700	6,500	5,900	5,900
Ukraine	11,341	5,981	12,612	11,833	8,500	8,484
Others	9,157	9,103	7,988	8,992	9,902	9,009
Subtotal	132,714	128,464	149,990	145,360	120,255	119,866
United States	3,923	4,575	5,230	4,949	3,925	3,925
World Total	136,637	133,039	155,220	150,309	124,180	123,791
Total Consumption						
Algeria	950	1,100	1,100	1,350	1,450	1,450
Australia	4,000	3,100	4,000	4,500	4,700	4,700
Belarus	1,600	1,750	2,200	1,700	1,550	1,550
Canada	10,190	7,916	9,065	8,504	7,600	7,600
China	4,200	3,900	4,200	4,500	4,500	4,500
Ethiopia	1,350	1,350	1,500	1,550	1,400	1,400
EU-27	55,700	54,200	57,000	56,500	59,500	59,500
India	1,220	1,000	1,000	1,450	1,350	1,350
Iran	3,400	3,600	3,550	3,700	3,400	3,700
Japan	1,650	1,600	1,550	1,600	1,550	1,550
Morocco	2,500	1,800	1,700	2,800	3,200	3,200
Russia	16,400	15,050	17,100	16,800	9,450	9,600
Saudi Arabia	6,910	7,430	7,425	7,425	7,425	7,125
Turkey	7,300	6,100	5,700	5,900	5,800	5,800
Ukraine	6,300	5,000	5,900	5,700	5,700	5,800
Others	14,775	15,099	15,522	15,705	15,373	14,871
Subtotal	138,765	129,777	139,210	139,971	134,047	133,543
United States	4,596	4,324	5,127	4,604	4,464	4,464
World Total	143,361	134,101	144,337	144,575	138,511	138,007
Ending Stocks						
Algeria	462	333	184	1,258	1,258	1,258
Australia	988	1,662	2,425	1,919	1,819	1,819
Canada	1,491	1,568	2,843	2,583	1,338	1,338
EU-27	5,824	5,705	10,916	15,363	5,111	5,111
Iran	921	725	622	1,268	821	1,468
Saudi Arabia	2,458	2,428	2,203	2,078	1,653	1,753
Ukraine	724	710	1,055	967	813	1,156
Others	6,985	5,675	8,994	8,957	7,295	6,769
Subtotal	19,853	18,806	29,242	34,393	20,108	20,672
United States	1,500	1,485	1,932	2,515	2,020	2,020
World Total	21,353	20,291	31,174	36,908	22,128	22,692

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Mar 2010/11	Apr 2010/11
TY Imports						
North America	476	933	737	373	300	300
South America	723	751	809	766	950	900
European Union	167	519	156	66	150	150
Other Europe	220	207	84	156	130	130
Former Soviet Union - 12	429	379	204	192	490	485
Middle East	8,478	11,506	11,681	10,096	9,250	8,950
North Africa	1,521	1,152	973	1,223	975	975
Sub-Saharan Africa	51	154	120	54	85	85
East Asia	2,595	2,550	3,000	3,865	3,375	3,375
South Asia	5	6	48	11	30	30
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	14,665	18,157	17,812	16,802	15,735	15,380
Production						
North America	14,365	16,212	17,822	14,966	12,311	12,311
South America	2,350	2,697	3,156	2,443	3,424	3,424
European Union	56,220	57,545	65,509	61,980	53,398	53,398
Other Europe	1,548	1,412	1,613	1,440	1,380	1,380
Former Soviet Union - 12	34,010	27,112	41,639	35,500	20,925	20,959
Middle East	12,479	11,030	8,004	11,320	11,905	11,370
North Africa	3,835	2,493	2,347	7,314	4,645	4,615
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,738	1,733	1,826	1,950	1,770	1,755
East Asia	3,549	3,240	3,300	2,757	2,840	2,922
South Asia	1,886	2,005	1,607	2,330	1,882	1,957
Oceania	4,657	7,560	8,397	8,309	9,700	9,700
Total	136,637	133,039	155,220	150,309	124,180	123,791
Domestic Consumption						
North America	15,661	13,040	15,042	13,858	12,814	12,814
South America	2,332	2,612	2,703	3,003	3,010	2,935
European Union	55,700	54,200	57,000	56,500	59,500	59,500
Other Europe	1,738	1,640	1,705	1,617	1,475	1,475
Former Soviet Union - 12	26,852	24,875	28,744	27,838	19,556	19,801
Middle East	21,535	20,777	20,556	20,354	20,435	19,938
North Africa	4,925	4,352	3,987	5,647	6,320	6,320
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,790	1,789	1,955	1,978	1,860	1,860
East Asia	6,211	5,854	6,109	6,480	6,430	6,430
South Asia	1,897	1,680	1,438	2,113	1,912	1,987
Oceania	4,400	3,500	4,400	4,900	5,100	5,100
Total	143,041	134,319	143,639	144,288	138,412	138,160
Ending Stocks						
North America	3,208	3,281	5,112	5,231	3,572	3,572
South America	559	410	716	473	778	762
European Union	5,824	5,705	10,916	15,363	5,111	5,111
Other Europe	321	279	282	233	248	248
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,810	2,550	5,543	4,074	2,327	2,727
Middle East	4,859	4,507	4,389	4,836	4,407	4,720
North Africa	1,556	818	511	3,153	2,413	2,383
Sub-Saharan Africa	174	214	204	233	223	208
East Asia	920	775	949	1,078	1,025	925
South Asia	76	54	91	279	169	181
Oceania	1,046	1,698	2,461	1,955	1,855	1,855
Total	21,353	20,291	31,174	36,908	22,128	22,692

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Mar	2010/11 Apr
TY Exports						
Argentina	959	1,172	907	1,507	1,400	1,400
Australia	25	340	1,360	350	1,000	1,250
China	144	223	32	41	50	50
India	8	91	54	125	50	50
Kenya	0	1	0	39	0	15
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
South Africa	31	21	48	48	40	40
Others	187	277	45	63	50	48
Subtotal	1,404	2,175	2,496	2,223	2,640	2,903
United States	4,380	6,664	3,598	4,084	3,800	3,600
World Total	5,784	8,839	6,094	6,307	6,440	6,503
TY Imports						
Chile	189	268	404	568	550	550
Colombia	67	66	202	212	200	200
Ethiopia	0	30	140	150	100	100
EU-27	1,474	5,267	66	7	700	800
Israel	78	144	71	39	100	100
Japan	1,276	1,084	1,629	1,649	1,600	1,600
Mexico	1,954	1,156	2,496	2,528	2,400	2,400
Niger	50	50	50	50	50	50
Sudan	300	300	300	400	300	300
Taiwan	64	83	72	71	75	75
Others	217	611	257	509	240	222
Subtotal	5,669	9,059	5,687	6,183	6,315	6,397
Unaccounted	113	-221	404	124	125	106
United States	2	1	3	0	0	0
World Total	5,784	8,839	6,094	6,307	6,440	6,503

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Mar	2010/11 Apr
Production						
Argentina	2,795	2,937	1,660	3,629	3,800	3,800
Australia	1,283	3,790	2,690	1,600	2,200	2,400
Brazil	1,605	1,441	2,004	1,854	1,709	1,709
Burkina	1,516	1,507	1,875	1,522	1,600	1,950
Chad	694	577	590	600	600	820
China	2,183	1,920	1,837	1,677	1,700	1,800
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,316	2,659	2,619	2,084	2,600	2,600
India	7,150	7,930	7,250	6,700	6,800	6,800
Mali	770	901	930	980	925	925
Mexico	5,810	6,200	7,067	6,250	7,100	7,100
Niger	800	930	1,214	739	900	1,500
Nigeria	10,500	10,000	11,000	11,500	11,700	11,700
Sudan	5,200	4,500	4,192	2,630	4,200	5,160
Tanzania	850	900	700	710	850	850
Others	6,246	6,181	6,320	6,154	6,649	6,441
Subtotal	50,618	53,273	52,848	49,529	54,233	56,455
United States	7,032	12,636	11,998	9,728	8,773	8,773
World Total	57,650	65,909	64,846	59,257	63,006	65,228
Total Consumption						
Argentina	1,700	1,200	1,100	1,900	2,300	2,300
Australia	1,205	2,205	1,805	1,205	1,405	1,405
Brazil	1,475	1,375	1,875	1,875	1,775	1,775
Burkina	1,516	1,507	1,700	1,697	1,600	1,800
China	2,050	2,000	2,000	1,900	1,750	1,800
Egypt	900	900	950	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,300	2,600	2,700	2,400	2,600	2,600
EU-27	1,280	6,305	905	630	1,305	1,405
India	7,100	7,900	7,200	6,600	6,700	6,700
Japan	1,350	1,100	1,600	1,650	1,600	1,600
Mali	770	901	930	980	925	925
Mexico	8,100	7,200	8,600	9,700	9,500	9,500
Niger	825	1,000	1,200	850	950	1,400
Nigeria	10,450	9,950	10,950	11,450	11,650	11,650
Sudan	5,000	5,000	4,500	3,400	4,500	5,000
Others	7,759	8,248	8,156	8,088	8,541	8,522
Subtotal	54,404	59,442	56,043	55,736	58,036	59,275
United States	4,012	5,081	8,319	5,849	5,080	5,461
World Total	58,416	64,523	64,362	61,585	63,116	64,736
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	231	746	194	173	323	273
Australia	16	791	676	721	466	416
China	928	637	456	275	173	250
India	247	183	181	156	206	206
Mexico	217	373	1,336	414	414	414
Niger	95	75	139	78	78	228
Sudan	997	697	684	309	304	764
Others	1,110	1,199	1,469	1,023	1,117	1,334
Subtotal	3,841	4,701	5,135	3,149	3,081	3,885
United States	814	1,340	1,390	1,048	931	804
World Total	4,655	6,041	6,525	4,197	4,012	4,689

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Mar 2010/11	Apr 2010/11
TY Imports						
North America	1,956	1,157	2,499	2,528	2,400	2,400
South America	284	432	665	848	785	785
European Union	1,474	5,267	66	7	700	800
Other Europe	0	142	0	17	25	25
Middle East	79	156	81	44	105	107
North Africa	0	11	45	166	30	30
Sub-Saharan Africa	517	663	597	757	560	540
East Asia	1,349	1,196	1,719	1,806	1,705	1,705
Southeast Asia	9	31	14	10	5	5
Others	3	5	4	0	0	0
Total	5,671	9,060	5,690	6,183	6,315	6,397
Production						
North America	12,842	18,836	19,065	15,978	15,873	15,873
Central America	323	396	298	326	329	329
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,222	5,102	4,719	6,153	6,441	6,441
European Union	542	525	517	615	617	617
Middle East	758	859	654	602	685	640
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,088	25,280	26,553	24,344	27,093	29,070
East Asia	2,191	1,940	1,857	1,697	1,720	1,820
South Asia	7,305	8,081	7,395	6,845	6,945	6,945
Southeast Asia	53	57	55	54	60	50
Oceania	1,283	3,790	2,690	1,600	2,200	2,400
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	57,650	65,909	64,846	59,257	63,006	65,228
Domestic Consumption						
North America	12,112	12,281	16,919	15,549	14,580	14,961
Central America	323	375	315	325	325	325
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	4,259	3,793	4,766	5,318	5,792	5,819
European Union	1,280	6,305	905	630	1,305	1,405
Middle East	834	970	749	689	775	752
North Africa	915	924	965	1,012	990	990
Sub-Saharan Africa	25,946	26,013	26,826	25,770	27,421	28,548
East Asia	3,475	3,222	3,699	3,643	3,450	3,500
South Asia	7,258	8,053	7,349	6,745	6,845	6,845
Southeast Asia	57	61	64	43	40	40
Oceania	1,205	2,205	1,805	1,205	1,405	1,405
Others	0	142	0	17	25	25
Total	57,792	64,472	64,490	61,074	63,081	64,743
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,031	1,713	2,726	1,462	1,345	1,218
Central America	17	39	21	22	26	23
South America	415	880	491	415	525	484
European Union	14	71	34	18	25	25
Middle East	32	76	62	19	57	14
North Africa	39	41	29	43	44	43
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,800	1,514	1,727	944	1,023	1,888
East Asia	1,042	733	578	397	294	372
South Asia	247	183	181	156	206	206
Oceania	16	791	676	721	466	416
Others	2	0	0	0	1	0
Total	4,655	6,041	6,525	4,197	4,012	4,689

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Mar	2010/11 Apr
TY Exports						
Argentina	2	1	5	1	5	5
Australia	41	174	161	211	150	150
Brazil	2	4	9	4	5	5
Canada	1,921	2,321	1,792	1,539	1,300	1,300
Chile	41	17	31	37	25	35
EU-27	119	133	103	216	300	300
Russia	4	7	2	4	5	5
Others	16	33	6	19	5	5
Subtotal	2,146	2,690	2,109	2,031	1,795	1,805
United States	33	53	38	38	45	45
World Total	2,179	2,743	2,147	2,069	1,840	1,850
TY Imports						
Argentina	1	1	2	2	5	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	3	2	5	5	5
Canada	18	17	14	21	15	15
China	9	13	39	57	50	50
Colombia	18	14	2	10	10	10
Ecuador	14	15	14	10	10	10
EU-27	5	2	4	2	5	5
Japan	62	68	46	56	60	60
Mexico	61	131	82	46	100	100
Morocco	5	5	5	5	5	5
Norway	59	47	8	34	10	10
South Africa	13	18	33	21	25	25
Switzerland	51	56	52	51	50	50
Turkey	12	11	6	5	5	5
Uruguay	0	0	11	5	5	5
Others	18	12	3	0	0	0
Subtotal	350	413	323	330	360	360
Unaccounted	35	86	37	128	80	90
United States	1,794	2,244	1,787	1,611	1,400	1,400
World Total	2,179	2,743	2,147	2,069	1,840	1,850

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Mar	2010/11 Apr
Production						
Algeria	80	80	80	140	140	140
Argentina	400	472	291	182	350	350
Australia	748	1,502	1,160	1,180	1,500	1,500
Belarus	550	600	600	800	700	700
Brazil	406	238	239	253	370	370
Canada	3,852	4,696	4,273	2,906	2,298	2,298
Chile	380	384	344	381	360	360
China	400	350	300	410	420	420
EU-27	7,768	8,634	8,935	8,505	7,598	7,598
Kazakhstan	183	230	138	204	160	160
Mexico	152	124	148	148	148	148
Norway	248	276	328	245	245	245
Russia	4,860	5,384	5,835	5,401	3,200	3,218
Turkey	210	189	196	218	210	210
Ukraine	690	544	944	731	450	458
Others	483	457	457	475	475	475
Subtotal	21,410	24,160	24,268	22,179	18,624	18,650
United States	1,357	1,313	1,294	1,351	1,178	1,178
World Total	22,767	25,473	25,562	23,530	19,802	19,828
Total Consumption						
Algeria	88	86	80	140	140	140
Argentina	400	450	300	200	350	350
Australia	710	1,335	1,035	975	1,300	1,300
Belarus	550	575	600	800	700	700
Brazil	400	240	225	250	360	360
Canada	2,280	1,935	1,766	1,753	1,675	1,675
Chile	350	350	325	350	325	300
China	425	375	350	450	450	450
EU-27	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,100	7,700	7,700
Kazakhstan	180	215	135	210	160	160
Mexico	245	235	210	235	245	245
Norway	303	340	320	285	255	255
Russia	4,850	5,300	5,600	5,550	3,400	3,400
Turkey	210	200	210	215	215	215
Ukraine	675	550	925	725	475	475
Others	651	631	613	638	643	643
Subtotal	19,882	21,785	21,213	20,921	18,498	18,452
United States	3,179	3,161	2,968	3,011	2,989	2,780
World Total	23,061	24,946	24,181	23,932	21,487	21,232
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	78	100	89	75	75	75
Australia	197	183	147	141	191	191
Belarus	50	75	75	75	75	75
Canada	556	950	1,527	1,170	508	508
China	89	77	66	83	103	103
EU-27	795	625	972	1,150	753	753
Russia	185	266	499	347	173	160
Others	201	167	197	184	168	171
Subtotal	2,151	2,443	3,572	3,225	2,046	2,036
United States	734	969	1,221	1,166	690	951
World Total	2,885	3,412	4,793	4,391	2,736	2,987

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Mar 2010/11	Apr 2010/11
TY Imports						
North America	1,873	2,392	1,883	1,678	1,515	1,515
South America	33	30	32	27	30	30
European Union	5	2	4	2	5	5
Other Europe	114	108	62	90	65	65
Former Soviet Union - 12	6	7	0	0	0	0
Middle East	12	11	6	5	5	5
North Africa	14	6	5	5	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	13	18	33	21	25	25
East Asia	71	81	85	113	110	110
Oceania	3	2	0	0	0	0
Total	2,144	2,657	2,110	1,941	1,760	1,760
Production						
North America	5,361	6,133	5,715	4,405	3,624	3,624
South America	1,234	1,117	897	857	1,121	1,121
European Union	7,768	8,634	8,935	8,505	7,598	7,598
Other Europe	525	553	605	522	522	522
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,289	6,763	7,522	7,141	4,515	4,541
Middle East	210	189	196	218	210	210
North Africa	110	110	110	170	170	170
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	402	352	302	412	422	422
Oceania	823	1,577	1,235	1,255	1,575	1,575
Total	22,767	25,473	25,562	23,530	19,802	19,828
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,704	5,331	4,944	4,999	4,909	4,700
South America	1,228	1,091	896	866	1,101	1,076
European Union	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,100	7,700	7,700
Other Europe	635	680	647	622	587	587
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,261	6,645	7,265	7,290	4,740	4,740
Middle East	210	200	210	215	215	215
North Africa	123	121	115	175	175	175
Sub-Saharan Africa	60	55	75	65	70	70
East Asia	490	445	400	505	510	510
Oceania	785	1,410	1,110	1,050	1,375	1,375
Total	23,143	24,628	24,162	23,887	21,382	21,148
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,298	1,927	2,755	2,341	1,206	1,467
South America	113	126	113	100	110	104
European Union	795	625	972	1,150	753	753
Other Europe	45	34	53	45	45	45
Former Soviet Union - 12	328	410	659	491	294	282
Middle East	3	5	2	10	2	10
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	12	20	23	24	24	24
East Asia	93	81	68	88	110	110
Oceania	197	183	147	141	191	191
Total	2,885	3,412	4,793	4,391	2,736	2,987

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Mar	2010/11 Apr
TY Exports						
Belarus	50	75	50	50	250	250
Canada	207	167	76	142	125	125
EU-27	313	59	114	136	100	100
Ukraine	0	0	6	93	100	100
Others	64	89	14	11	0	0
Subtotal	634	390	260	432	575	575
United States	2	8	6	4	5	5
World Total	636	398	266	436	580	580
TY Imports						
Croatia	2	2	2	1	1	1
EU-27	36	88	8	6	10	10
Israel	71	7	11	10	10	10
Japan	258	83	57	103	65	65
Korea, South	8	6	7	5	5	5
Norway	22	11	11	14	10	10
Russia	16	0	0	0	300	300
Switzerland	4	4	4	5	5	5
Turkey	18	14	6	0	5	5
Others	0	0	3	2	0	0
Subtotal	435	215	109	146	411	411
Unaccounted	64	31	49	161	44	44
United States	137	152	108	129	125	125
World Total	636	398	266	436	580	580

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Mar	2010/11 Apr
Production						
Belarus	1,200	1,300	1,500	1,700	1,200	1,200
Canada	383	252	316	280	216	216
EU-27	6,541	7,679	9,262	9,388	7,747	7,747
Kazakhstan	30	68	40	75	50	50
Russia	2,959	3,909	4,505	4,333	1,650	1,642
Turkey	271	241	247	343	270	270
Ukraine	584	562	1,051	954	450	464
Others	172	218	205	182	171	171
Subtotal	12,140	14,229	17,126	17,255	11,754	11,760
United States	183	160	203	178	189	189
World Total	12,323	14,389	17,329	17,433	11,943	11,949
Total Consumption						
Argentina	55	77	55	55	45	45
Belarus	1,200	1,200	1,400	1,600	1,100	1,100
Canada	243	143	152	140	135	135
EU-27	7,400	7,300	8,750	8,950	8,750	8,750
Japan	258	90	65	90	65	65
Kazakhstan	30	65	40	75	50	50
Norway	42	61	59	40	37	37
Russia	2,950	3,750	4,400	4,325	2,100	2,100
Turkey	285	250	275	340	275	275
Ukraine	800	550	800	750	700	700
Others	173	122	127	121	120	120
Subtotal	13,565	13,663	16,181	16,584	13,455	13,428
United States	337	335	292	273	298	325
World Total	13,902	13,998	16,473	16,857	13,753	13,753
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	193	218	268	318	168	168
Canada	117	35	123	139	95	95
EU-27	616	1,017	1,424	1,763	670	670
Japan	20	13	5	18	18	18
Russia	183	223	312	308	110	150
Turkey	30	34	14	17	16	17
Ukraine	56	68	313	461	80	102
Others	5	5	7	7	7	7
Subtotal	1,220	1,613	2,466	3,031	1,164	1,227
United States	12	10	13	24	24	24
World Total	1,232	1,623	2,479	3,055	1,188	1,251

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Mar 2010/11	Apr 2010/11
TY Imports						
North America	137	152	108	129	125	125
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	36	88	8	6	10	10
Other Europe	28	17	18	20	16	16
Former Soviet Union - 12	16	0	2	2	300	300
Middle East	89	21	17	10	15	15
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	266	89	64	108	70	70
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	572	367	217	275	536	536
Production						
North America	566	412	519	458	405	405
South America	59	84	63	61	50	50
European Union	6,541	7,679	9,262	9,388	7,747	7,747
Other Europe	90	111	119	98	98	98
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,773	5,839	7,096	7,062	3,350	3,356
Middle East	271	241	247	343	270	270
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	12,323	14,389	17,329	17,433	11,943	11,949
Domestic Consumption						
North America	580	478	444	413	433	460
South America	59	84	63	61	50	50
European Union	7,400	7,300	8,750	8,950	8,750	8,750
Other Europe	109	140	137	117	114	114
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,980	5,565	6,640	6,750	3,950	3,950
Middle East	356	257	286	350	285	285
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	266	96	72	95	70	70
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	13,773	13,943	16,415	16,759	13,675	13,702
Ending Stocks						
North America	129	45	136	163	119	119
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	616	1,017	1,424	1,763	670	670
Other Europe	1	1	1	1	1	1
Former Soviet Union - 12	436	513	899	1,093	364	426
Middle East	30	34	14	17	16	17
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	20	13	5	18	18	18
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,232	1,623	2,479	3,055	1,188	1,251

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

CONTENTS

European Union: Grain Supply and Demand.....	34
China: Grain Supply and Demand.....	35
Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand	36
Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand	37
Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters	41
Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters	43
Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters.....	45
Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters.....	46
U.S. Grains: Supply and Distribution	47
Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand.....	48
World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand	49
World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand	50
World Rice: Supply and Demand.....	51

European Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1999/00	24.6	5.0	122.4	4.0	20.4	52.8	113.2	16.3
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.9	5.2	13.8	60.2	125.5	14.2
2007/08	24.7	4.9	120.1	6.9	12.3	52.4	116.5	12.4
2008/09	26.7	5.7	151.1	7.7	25.3	60.5	127.0	19.0
2009/10	25.7	5.4	138.1	5.5	22.1	56.5	124.5	15.9
2010/11	25.9	5.3	136.1	4.5	22.0	53.0	122.0	12.5
Coarse Grains								
1999/00	33.6	4.4	147.9	2.9	13.4	105.8	140.1	22.9
2000/01	33.0	4.2	139.9	4.1	9.3	105.1	139.3	18.3
2001/02	33.6	4.5	150.2	3.9	6.7	107.8	143.6	22.3
2002/03	32.7	4.5	148.3	4.4	7.6	109.3	144.9	22.5
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.7	8.2	4.2	109.6	145.2	13.0
2004/05	33.5	5.0	166.6	3.0	4.9	116.5	152.6	25.1
2005/06	32.6	4.5	146.3	2.8	4.4	109.4	147.5	22.3
2006/07	31.8	4.3	137.4	8.1	4.7	110.4	148.0	15.2
2007/08	32.0	4.2	136.1	20.3	4.6	118.9	154.2	12.8
2008/09	33.5	4.8	161.5	3.4	5.6	113.6	151.5	20.8
2009/10	32.4	4.8	154.2	3.0	3.0	111.7	149.7	25.3
2010/11	30.3	4.6	139.1	7.5	5.7	115.1	153.6	12.6
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1999/00	58.2	4.6	270.4	6.8	33.8	158.6	253.4	39.2
2000/01	59.5	4.6	271.6	7.6	24.9	161.5	257.7	35.8
2001/02	59.5	4.6	273.6	12.7	19.4	164.3	262.0	40.6
2002/03	59.2	4.7	280.9	15.0	25.7	169.3	269.9	41.0
2003/04	57.0	4.3	242.3	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.3	24.5
2004/05	59.5	5.3	313.5	10.1	19.6	175.7	275.8	52.6
2005/06	58.4	4.8	278.6	9.6	20.1	172.4	275.1	45.7
2006/07	56.3	4.7	262.3	13.3	18.5	170.6	273.5	29.4
2007/08	56.7	4.5	256.3	27.2	16.9	171.3	270.7	25.3
2008/09	60.1	5.2	312.6	11.2	30.9	174.1	278.5	39.7
2009/10	58.2	5.0	292.2	8.5	25.1	168.2	274.2	41.2
2010/11	56.2	4.9	275.2	12.0	27.7	168.1	275.6	25.1

China: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	0.5	6.5	109.3	102.9
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.0	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.4
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.5
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.0	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.0
2008/09	23.6	4.8	112.5	0.5	0.7	8.0	105.5	45.7
2009/10	24.3	4.7	115.1	1.4	0.9	10.0	107.0	54.3
2010/11	24.3	4.7	114.5	1.0	1.0	13.0	109.5	59.3
Coarse Grains								
1999/00	29.6	4.6	137.2	2.3	10.0	92.7	128.8	124.2
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.3	4.5	122.4	2.0	8.6	96.3	133.0	85.6
2002/03	27.8	4.7	130.6	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.3	66.5
2003/04	26.8	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.0	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	28.8	5.1	147.8	2.3	3.8	103.3	147.2	36.7
2006/07	30.9	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	104.8	153.5	38.0
2007/08	31.8	5.0	158.9	1.2	0.9	105.6	156.8	40.4
2008/09	32.2	5.3	172.4	1.7	0.2	107.6	160.1	54.1
2009/10	33.5	4.9	163.9	3.8	0.2	112.6	167.4	54.3
2010/11	33.8	5.1	174.2	3.5	0.2	114.4	172.3	59.5
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1999/00	58.4	4.3	251.1	3.4	10.5	99.2	238.1	227.1
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.0	4.2	216.3	3.1	10.1	105.3	241.7	162.2
2002/03	51.7	4.3	220.9	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.5	126.8
2003/04	48.8	4.3	210.5	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.6	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.6	4.7	245.2	3.3	5.2	106.8	248.7	71.1
2006/07	54.5	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	108.8	255.5	76.5
2007/08	55.5	4.8	268.2	1.2	3.7	113.6	262.8	79.4
2008/09	55.8	5.1	284.9	2.1	0.9	115.6	265.6	99.8
2009/10	57.8	4.8	279.0	5.2	1.1	122.6	274.4	108.6
2010/11	58.1	5.0	288.7	4.5	1.2	127.4	281.8	118.9

Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1999/00	1.3	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.7	1.3
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.6	1.5
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.4	1.3
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	5.9	2.0
2005/06	1.1	3.7	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.8	1.8
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.2	1.8
2007/08	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.9	0.8	0.8	5.5	1.9
2008/09	1.1	4.2	4.7	1.7	0.5	0.9	5.5	2.2
2009/10	1.2	3.8	4.6	1.7	0.8	0.8	5.4	2.2
2010/11	1.1	3.6	3.9	1.7	0.9	0.7	5.3	1.6
Coarse Grains								
1999/00	2.8	4.4	12.2	0.6	0.3	11.2	12.5	0.9
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.6	0.6	10.8	12.2	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	12.7	0.7	1.4	10.7	12.0	1.5
2006/07	2.5	4.6	11.6	0.9	0.9	10.2	11.5	1.5
2007/08	2.6	3.6	9.4	1.0	0.1	9.1	10.4	1.3
2008/09	2.7	4.6	12.4	0.6	1.9	9.6	10.9	1.5
2009/10	2.4	4.8	11.8	0.7	1.6	9.3	10.7	1.7
2010/11	2.6	4.7	12.2	0.7	1.9	8.8	10.3	2.4
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1999/00	4.0	4.1	16.4	2.1	0.3	11.9	18.2	2.3
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.8	17.0	3.3
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.2	2.4
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.1	0.9	11.8	18.1	3.7
2005/06	3.8	4.4	16.9	2.1	1.6	11.5	17.8	3.3
2006/07	3.7	4.3	15.9	2.4	1.5	10.9	16.8	3.3
2007/08	3.8	3.6	13.8	3.0	0.9	10.0	15.9	3.2
2008/09	3.8	4.5	17.1	2.3	2.4	10.5	16.4	3.7
2009/10	3.7	4.5	16.4	2.4	2.5	10.1	16.2	3.9
2010/11	3.6	4.4	16.0	2.4	2.7	9.5	15.6	4.0

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2004/05	46.1	1.9	85.6	5.0	16.0	21.1	72.4	15.2
2005/06	49.4	1.8	91.0	5.6	21.1	23.5	75.1	15.6
2006/07	46.0	1.8	84.9	5.9	22.6	21.6	72.6	11.3
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.5	6.1	21.9	23.5	74.9	13.1
2008/09	51.7	2.2	115.5	6.5	37.7	24.7	76.3	21.1
2009/10	54.9	2.1	113.9	5.4	36.7	27.7	80.3	23.4
2010/11	52.0	1.6	81.0	5.7	13.1	30.5	82.4	14.6
Coarse Grains								
2004/05	31.2	2.0	63.2	1.1	8.1	38.6	55.0	7.6
2005/06	28.5	2.0	55.6	1.1	8.6	34.5	50.5	5.2
2006/07	30.0	2.0	58.7	1.0	8.5	35.5	51.1	5.3
2007/08	29.6	1.8	54.2	1.0	5.3	35.0	50.6	4.7
2008/09	30.9	2.6	79.2	0.6	17.1	41.9	58.5	8.9
2009/10	29.7	2.3	68.2	0.4	15.0	39.5	55.4	7.0
2010/11	26.3	1.8	47.7	1.5	9.0	28.9	42.5	4.6

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2007/08	12.9	1.3	16.5	0.0	8.2	2.7	7.5	2.6
2008/09	13.5	0.9	12.5	0.1	5.7	2.7	7.5	2.0
2009/10	14.8	1.2	17.1	0.1	7.9	2.7	7.6	3.7
2010/11	14.5	0.7	9.7	0.1	5.0	2.1	6.6	1.9
Russia								
2007/08	24.4	2.0	49.4	0.4	12.2	15.0	37.7	4.1
2008/09	26.6	2.4	63.8	0.2	18.4	16.2	38.9	10.7
2009/10	28.7	2.2	61.8	0.2	18.6	19.0	42.0	12.1
2010/11	26.6	1.6	41.5	0.5	4.0	23.0	45.8	4.3
Ukraine								
2007/08	6.0	2.3	13.9	0.3	1.2	3.0	12.3	2.1
2008/09	7.1	3.7	25.9	0.1	13.0	2.9	11.9	3.1
2009/10	6.8	3.1	20.9	0.0	9.3	3.3	12.3	2.4
2010/11	6.3	2.7	16.8	0.1	3.5	2.8	11.6	4.2
Uzbekistan								
2007/08	1.3	4.8	6.2	1.1	0.2	1.2	6.8	1.4
2008/09	1.4	4.4	6.0	1.4	0.2	1.3	7.1	1.5
2009/10	1.4	4.4	6.2	1.7	0.4	1.3	7.4	1.6
2010/11	1.4	4.6	6.5	1.3	0.4	1.3	7.6	1.5
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2007/08	3.0	2.2	6.5	4.2	0.1	1.6	10.6	3.0
2008/09	3.1	2.3	7.3	4.7	0.4	1.6	10.9	3.7
2009/10	3.3	2.4	8.0	3.5	0.6	1.5	11.1	3.6
2010/11	3.2	2.0	6.4	3.8	0.2	1.4	10.8	2.8
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.5	6.1	21.9	23.5	74.9	13.1
2008/09	51.7	2.2	115.5	6.5	37.7	24.7	76.3	21.1
2009/10	54.9	2.1	113.9	5.4	36.7	27.7	80.3	23.4
2010/11	52.0	1.6	81.0	5.7	13.1	30.5	82.4	14.6

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2007/08	1.9	1.3	2.4	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.7	0.3
2008/09	2.1	1.0	2.1	0.1	0.3	1.6	1.9	0.3
2009/10	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.4	1.7	2.0	0.5
2010/11	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.3	0.3
Russia								
2007/08	9.8	1.6	15.7	0.2	1.0	10.5	15.1	1.2
2008/09	9.7	2.4	23.1	0.1	3.4	12.3	17.1	3.8
2009/10	9.1	2.0	17.9	0.0	2.7	12.3	16.8	2.2
2010/11	7.2	1.2	8.4	0.3	0.3	5.6	9.6	1.0
Ukraine								
2007/08	4.1	1.5	6.0	0.0	1.0	3.4	5.0	0.7
2008/09	4.2	3.0	12.6	0.0	6.4	4.3	5.9	1.1
2009/10	5.0	2.4	11.8	0.0	6.2	4.0	5.7	1.0
2010/11	4.3	2.0	8.5	0.0	2.5	4.2	5.8	1.2
Uzbekistan								
2007/08	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2010/11	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2007/08	1.3	2.2	2.8	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.9	0.4
2008/09	1.3	2.8	3.6	0.1	0.0	2.8	3.6	0.4
2009/10	1.2	2.5	3.0	0.1	0.0	2.3	3.1	0.4
2010/11	1.2	2.1	2.6	0.2	0.0	2.0	2.8	0.3
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2007/08	17.1	1.6	27.1	0.4	2.9	17.5	24.9	2.6
2008/09	17.3	2.4	41.6	0.2	10.1	21.2	28.7	5.5
2009/10	17.2	2.1	35.5	0.2	9.3	20.5	27.8	4.1
2010/11	14.4	1.5	21.0	0.5	3.0	13.0	19.8	2.7

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2007/08	0.1	4.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
2008/09	0.1	4.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
2009/10	0.1	4.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
2010/11	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Russia								
2007/08	1.5	2.5	3.8	0.3	0.0	3.5	4.1	0.1
2008/09	1.8	3.7	6.7	0.1	1.3	4.5	5.2	0.3
2009/10	1.4	2.9	4.0	0.1	0.4	3.2	3.7	0.1
2010/11	1.4	2.2	3.1	0.5	0.0	3.1	3.6	0.1
Ukraine								
2007/08	1.9	3.9	7.4	0.0	2.1	5.0	5.8	0.8
2008/09	2.4	4.7	11.4	0.0	5.5	5.1	5.9	0.9
2009/10	2.1	5.0	10.5	0.0	5.1	5.0	5.7	0.7
2010/11	2.6	4.5	11.9	0.0	5.5	5.7	6.4	0.7
Uzbekistan								
2007/08	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2008/09	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2009/10	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2010/11	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2007/08	0.8	2.5	2.1	0.2	0.0	2.3	2.5	0.3
2008/09	0.8	3.9	3.2	0.3	0.1	3.0	3.3	0.5
2009/10	0.8	3.6	3.0	0.2	0.1	2.8	3.1	0.4
2010/11	0.8	3.9	3.1	0.2	0.1	3.0	3.3	0.4
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2007/08	4.4	3.2	13.9	0.6	2.1	11.2	13.0	1.2
2008/09	5.2	4.2	21.9	0.4	6.9	13.0	14.9	1.8
2009/10	4.4	4.1	18.0	0.2	5.6	11.5	13.1	1.3
2010/11	5.0	3.7	18.6	0.7	5.6	12.1	13.8	1.2

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat Competitors								
Argentina								
2002/03	6.2	2.0	12.7	0.0	6.8	0.1	5.3	1.3
2003/04	6.0	2.5	15.1	0.0	9.5	0.1	5.4	1.6
2004/05	6.4	2.6	16.9	0.0	11.9	0.1	5.4	1.3
2005/06	5.5	2.5	13.8	0.0	9.6	0.0	5.1	0.4
2006/07	6.2	2.6	16.3	0.0	10.7	0.1	5.4	0.6
2007/08	6.6	2.8	18.6	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.7	2.4
2008/09	5.3	2.1	11.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	5.3	1.3
2009/10	3.7	3.0	11.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	5.8	1.4
2010/11	4.4	3.4	15.0	0.1	8.5	0.0	5.9	2.1
Australia								
2002/03	11.1	0.9	10.1	0.3	9.1	3.4	6.1	3.2
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	6.0	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	6.0	6.7
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.6	9.4
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.6	4.0
2007/08	12.6	1.1	13.6	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.5	3.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.4	0.1	14.7	3.8	6.9	3.6
2009/10	14.0	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.8	3.7	6.7	4.1
2010/11	13.4	1.9	26.0	0.1	14.5	5.9	9.0	6.7
Canada								
2002/03	8.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	9.4	3.7	8.0	5.7
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	3.8	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	3.8	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.5	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.2	6.8	4.4
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.8	3.3	8.0	6.5
2009/10	9.6	2.8	26.8	0.4	19.0	2.3	7.0	7.8
2010/11	8.3	2.8	23.2	0.4	17.0	3.7	8.4	6.0
Total Wheat Competitors								
2002/03	26.1	1.5	39.0	0.7	25.4	7.2	19.4	10.2
2003/04	29.2	2.2	64.3	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.5	13.0
2004/05	29.2	2.2	63.6	0.3	41.5	7.1	19.6	15.9
2005/06	27.3	2.4	64.7	0.4	41.7	7.5	19.9	19.4

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2006/07	27.7	1.9	52.4	0.4	38.9	9.3	21.9	11.4
2007/08	27.8	1.9	52.2	0.5	34.8	5.8	18.9	10.4
2008/09	28.8	2.1	61.0	0.5	40.3	7.1	20.2	11.4
2009/10	27.3	2.2	59.8	0.5	38.9	6.0	19.5	13.3
2010/11	26.0	2.5	64.2	0.6	40.0	9.6	23.3	14.8
India								
2002/03	25.9	2.8	71.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	74.3	15.7
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.1	0.3	73.5	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.0	0.2	76.4	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	70.9	13.4
2009/10	27.8	2.9	80.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	78.2	16.2
2010/11	28.5	2.8	80.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	82.5	14.6
Turkey								
2002/03	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.4
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	7.7	2.0	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	7.7	2.2	16.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	16.9	1.5
2009/10	7.8	2.4	18.5	3.2	4.4	0.8	17.1	1.7
2010/11	8.0	2.1	17.0	3.0	3.0	0.7	17.2	1.5

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2002/03	2.5	6.3	15.5	0.0	11.2	2.5	4.1	0.8
2003/04	2.3	6.4	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.4
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.1
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.1	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.3
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.8
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.1	14.8	5.1	7.0	2.2
2008/09	2.5	6.2	15.5	0.0	10.3	4.5	6.4	1.0
2009/10	2.7	8.4	22.8	0.3	16.5	5.0	6.9	0.6
2010/11	3.2	6.9	22.0	0.1	14.5	5.3	7.3	0.9
China								
2002/03	24.6	4.9	121.3	0.0	15.2	96.0	125.9	65.0
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	105.0	149.0	39.4
2008/09	29.9	5.6	165.9	0.0	0.2	107.0	152.0	53.2
2009/10	31.2	5.1	158.0	1.3	0.2	112.0	159.0	53.3
2010/11	31.5	5.3	168.0	1.5	0.1	114.0	164.0	58.7
South Africa								
2002/03	3.7	2.7	9.7	0.4	1.1	4.0	8.5	2.4
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.6	3.1
2008/09	2.9	4.3	12.6	0.0	1.7	4.3	9.9	4.1
2009/10	3.3	4.1	13.4	0.0	2.0	4.7	10.4	5.2
2010/11	2.9	4.1	12.0	0.0	2.0	4.8	10.6	4.6
Brazil								
2002/03	13.0	3.4	44.5	0.7	4.6	30.0	35.8	6.3
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2008/09	14.1	3.6	51.0	1.1	7.1	38.5	45.5	12.1
2009/10	12.9	4.3	56.1	0.6	11.6	40.0	47.0	10.1
2010/11	13.3	4.1	55.0	1.0	8.5	41.8	48.8	8.8
Total Corn Competitors								
2002/03	43.7	4.4	191.0	1.2	32.2	132.5	174.3	74.4
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	56.1
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	45.1
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.2	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.9
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.7
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.9	25.3	150.4	208.1	57.2
2008/09	49.4	5.0	245.0	1.2	19.3	154.3	213.8	70.4
2009/10	50.1	5.0	250.3	2.1	30.3	161.7	223.3	69.2
2010/11	50.9	5.0	257.0	2.6	25.1	165.9	230.7	73.1

Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Australia								
2002/03	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.9
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.6
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	4.0	1.0
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.1	3.1	1.7
2008/09	5.0	1.6	8.0	0.0	3.2	2.9	4.0	2.4
2009/10	4.4	1.8	7.9	0.0	3.9	3.3	4.5	1.9
2010/11	4.1	2.3	9.3	0.0	4.7	3.4	4.7	1.8
Canada								
2002/03	3.3	2.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	6.5	7.9	1.5
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.7	11.0	0.1	3.0	6.6	7.9	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.0	1.5	7.7	9.1	2.8
2009/10	2.9	3.3	9.5	0.0	1.3	7.3	8.5	2.6
2010/11	2.4	3.2	7.6	0.1	1.3	6.5	7.6	1.3
EU-27								
2002/03	14.0	4.2	58.2	1.1	5.2	39.3	55.4	8.7
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.8	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	38.7	55.7	5.8
2007/08	13.8	4.2	57.5	0.3	3.8	38.7	54.2	5.7
2008/09	14.5	4.5	65.5	0.3	3.6	41.5	57.0	10.9
2009/10	14.0	4.4	62.0	0.1	1.1	41.5	56.5	15.4
2010/11	12.5	4.3	53.4	0.2	4.3	44.0	59.5	5.1

Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2002/03	0.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.5
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.2	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.4
2005/06	0.5	4.7	2.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.2
2006/07	0.6	4.7	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2
2009/10	0.8	4.8	3.6	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.2
2010/11	0.8	4.8	3.8	0.0	1.4	2.1	2.3	0.3
Australia								
2002/03	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.9	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.8
2008/09	0.8	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.7
2009/10	0.5	3.1	1.6	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.7
2010/11	0.7	3.5	2.4	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.4

U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat											
2008/09	22,541	3	nr	68,016	3,456	3,399	27,635	27,101	6,946	34,293	17,867
2009/10	20,191	3	nr	60,366	3,228	3,180	23,977	24,175	4,073	30,932	26,552
2010/11	19,278	3	nr	60,103	2,994	2,950	34,700	35,000	4,627	32,109	22,840
Corn											
2008/09	31,796	10	nr	307,142	344	337	46,965	47,758	131,625	259,272	42,504
2009/10	32,169	10	nr	332,549	212	237	50,462	49,887	130,574	281,423	43,380
2010/11	32,960	10	nr	316,165	508	500	49,532	50,000	130,816	293,384	17,137
Sorghum											
2008/09	2,942	4	nr	11,998	3	3	3,632	3,598	5,907	8,319	1,390
2009/10	2,234	4	nr	9,728	0	0	4,221	4,084	3,563	5,849	1,048
2010/11	1,946	5	nr	8,773	0	0	3,556	3,600	3,048	5,461	804
Barley											
2008/09	1,529	3	nr	5,230	632	572	288	158	1,451	5,127	1,932
2009/10	1,260	4	nr	4,949	361	302	123	151	1,040	4,604	2,515
2010/11	998	4	nr	3,925	218	200	174	200	980	4,464	2,020
Oats											
2008/09	567	2	nr	1,294	1,975	1,787	49	38	1,880	2,968	1,221
2009/10	558	2	nr	1,351	1,636	1,611	31	38	1,928	3,011	1,166
2010/11	511	2	nr	1,178	1,431	1,400	44	45	1,677	2,780	951
Rye											
2008/09	109	2	nr	203	100	108	8	6	56	292	13
2009/10	102	2	nr	178	108	129	2	4	37	273	24
2010/11	107	2	nr	189	140	125	4	5	87	325	24
Rice, Milled											
2008/09	1,204	8	9,242	6,400	610	682	3,004	2,983	nr	3,964	960
2009/10	1,256	8	9,973	6,917	604	562	3,466	3,815	nr	3,861	1,154
2010/11	1,463	8	11,027	7,471	572	620	3,565	3,425	nr	3,948	1,684

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat and Coarse Grains							
1981/82	587.8	2.0	1,204.0	196.9	573.5	1,178.3	281.0
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.1	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	544.8	2.4	1,285.9	202.2	655.1	1,329.8	423.1
1988/89	542.4	2.2	1,218.1	203.3	618.2	1,302.0	339.3
1989/90	548.9	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	642.9	1,346.2	320.5
1990/91	549.0	2.6	1,417.6	190.1	667.3	1,369.5	368.7
1991/92	546.3	2.5	1,355.7	207.5	650.1	1,364.9	359.5
1992/93	548.8	2.6	1,431.6	205.2	662.3	1,389.9	398.4
1993/94	539.2	2.5	1,356.1	188.2	654.0	1,389.2	365.2
1994/95	537.6	2.6	1,392.5	200.1	666.9	1,396.0	361.7
1995/96	533.4	2.5	1,338.5	187.5	637.4	1,380.9	319.3
1996/97	552.8	2.7	1,490.5	198.4	670.4	1,442.3	367.5
1997/98	539.5	2.8	1,491.6	190.3	681.1	1,444.6	414.5
1998/99	533.9	2.8	1,481.9	198.7	681.0	1,449.0	447.4
1999/00	514.7	2.8	1,464.8	214.3	685.7	1,468.3	443.4
2000/01	514.1	2.8	1,446.4	205.1	693.5	1,470.1	419.7
2001/02	516.2	2.9	1,480.2	208.5	708.4	1,495.9	404.0
2002/03	506.5	2.8	1,442.1	209.6	706.1	1,505.3	340.7
2003/04	515.8	2.9	1,470.7	206.2	712.3	1,534.0	277.3
2004/05	517.6	3.2	1,642.1	215.2	751.4	1,586.2	333.3
2005/06	520.6	3.1	1,598.7	222.7	750.6	1,615.5	316.5
2006/07	518.0	3.1	1,583.9	230.4	741.0	1,628.7	271.6
2007/08	536.5	3.2	1,692.1	245.3	752.3	1,672.9	290.8
2008/09	537.7	3.3	1,792.4	253.8	763.8	1,721.0	362.3
2009/10	537.4	3.3	1,792.1	253.7	765.0	1,759.6	394.8
2010/11	529.5	3.3	1,731.3	242.0	772.0	1,787.6	338.6

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat							
1988/89	217.9	2.3	495.3	104.3	104.0	519.5	135.3
1989/90	226.3	2.4	533.1	103.9	103.7	531.3	137.1
1990/91	231.7	2.5	588.8	101.3	130.1	554.3	171.6
1991/92	223.4	2.4	543.5	111.4	113.8	551.8	163.2
1992/93	222.8	2.5	562.6	113.2	110.9	548.5	177.0
1993/94	221.8	2.5	558.5	101.7	108.0	553.0	182.5
1994/95	214.5	2.4	523.0	101.5	99.6	542.1	163.4
1995/96	219.1	2.5	537.5	99.2	92.7	545.1	155.9
1996/97	230.3	2.5	581.5	104.0	97.4	572.8	164.5
1997/98	228.5	2.7	610.2	104.5	101.9	576.7	198.1
1998/99	225.4	2.6	590.4	102.0	105.3	579.2	209.3
1999/00	215.7	2.7	586.8	111.9	100.5	585.8	210.3
2000/01	218.0	2.7	583.1	102.4	105.2	585.7	207.8
2001/02	215.4	2.7	583.6	108.0	107.2	586.8	204.5
2002/03	215.0	2.6	568.6	106.8	111.6	604.3	168.8
2003/04	210.0	2.6	554.8	103.6	97.3	589.3	134.3
2004/05	217.2	2.9	626.7	113.9	106.6	607.6	153.4
2005/06	219.7	2.8	619.1	114.1	112.6	622.1	150.5
2006/07	213.0	2.8	596.3	115.6	107.9	616.1	130.6
2007/08	218.2	2.8	612.1	116.4	98.1	616.8	125.9
2008/09	224.7	3.0	682.2	143.2	117.9	641.5	166.7
2009/10	227.1	3.0	683.8	134.2	116.9	652.6	197.9
2010/11	222.5	2.9	647.2	125.2	122.5	662.3	182.8
Coarse Grains							
1988/89	324.6	2.2	722.8	99.0	514.2	782.5	204.0
1989/90	322.5	2.5	794.3	105.0	539.2	814.9	183.4
1990/91	317.2	2.6	828.8	88.9	537.3	815.2	197.1
1991/92	322.9	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.2	813.1	196.3
1992/93	326.0	2.7	868.9	91.9	551.3	841.4	221.3
1993/94	317.4	2.5	797.6	86.5	546.1	836.2	182.7
1994/95	323.1	2.7	869.4	98.6	567.4	853.8	198.3
1995/96	314.4	2.5	800.9	88.3	544.7	835.8	163.4
1996/97	322.5	2.8	909.1	94.4	573.0	869.5	203.0
1997/98	311.0	2.8	881.4	85.8	579.2	867.9	216.4
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.5	96.7	575.7	869.7	238.1
1999/00	299.0	2.9	878.0	102.4	585.2	882.6	233.0
2000/01	296.0	2.9	863.3	102.7	588.3	884.4	211.9
2001/02	300.8	3.0	896.6	100.5	601.3	909.1	199.5
2002/03	291.4	3.0	873.4	102.8	594.5	901.0	171.9
2003/04	305.8	3.0	915.9	102.6	615.0	944.8	143.0
2004/05	300.4	3.4	1,015.4	101.3	644.8	978.5	179.9
2005/06	300.9	3.3	979.5	108.6	638.0	993.4	166.0
2006/07	305.0	3.2	987.6	114.7	633.1	1,012.6	141.0
2007/08	318.3	3.4	1,080.0	128.9	654.2	1,056.1	164.9
2008/09	313.0	3.5	1,110.2	110.7	645.9	1,079.5	195.6
2009/10	310.2	3.6	1,108.3	119.5	648.1	1,107.0	196.9
2010/11	307.1	3.5	1,084.1	116.9	649.4	1,125.3	155.7

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Corn							
1988/89	126.1	3.2	400.4	66.0	306.8	452.8	145.3
1989/90	127.3	3.6	461.7	74.5	324.8	474.1	132.9
1990/91	129.2	3.7	482.0	58.8	318.5	473.4	141.4
1991/92	132.6	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	141.0
1992/93	133.2	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.7
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.4
1994/95	135.2	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.5	535.6	153.2
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.4	64.8	365.1	536.6	133.0
1996/97	141.7	4.2	593.0	66.7	387.7	560.1	165.8
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	400.4	573.8	166.4
1998/99	139.2	4.4	606.0	68.7	404.3	581.5	191.0
1999/00	139.1	4.4	608.1	72.3	422.4	605.3	193.8
2000/01	137.2	4.3	591.4	75.9	427.2	610.0	175.1
2001/02	137.7	4.4	601.4	72.8	436.3	625.1	151.3
2002/03	137.3	4.4	603.0	77.0	432.8	627.4	127.0
2003/04	141.9	4.4	627.4	79.1	445.4	649.2	105.2
2004/05	145.3	4.9	715.7	76.0	475.2	689.1	131.7
2005/06	145.5	4.8	699.5	82.7	477.6	706.4	124.8
2006/07	149.6	4.8	713.6	91.5	477.7	728.2	110.2
2007/08	160.9	4.9	794.5	98.3	496.8	772.4	132.3
2008/09	158.4	5.0	798.8	84.0	479.3	782.0	149.1
2009/10	157.3	5.2	812.4	93.3	482.9	815.7	145.8
2010/11	160.7	5.1	814.9	92.4	493.4	838.3	122.4
Barley							
1988/89	76.3	2.2	164.4	19.0	121.9	166.3	31.7
1989/90	73.7	2.3	166.2	18.5	126.0	170.4	27.5
1990/91	73.0	2.5	179.5	19.6	130.8	175.5	31.5
1991/92	76.6	2.2	169.9	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.9
1992/93	73.1	2.3	166.3	16.4	119.0	165.6	35.0
1993/94	73.8	2.3	169.0	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.9
1994/95	72.8	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	30.0
1995/96	68.6	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.5
1996/97	65.5	2.3	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	24.1
1997/98	64.5	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.8	32.2
1998/99	60.8	2.2	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.3	29.0
1999/00	54.5	2.3	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.9
2000/01	53.9	2.5	133.1	16.2	94.6	134.4	22.6
2001/02	56.3	2.5	143.5	17.2	95.5	136.8	29.3
2002/03	55.8	2.4	134.4	16.3	95.0	136.2	27.5
2003/04	59.4	2.4	142.2	14.8	102.8	146.3	23.4
2004/05	58.2	2.6	152.3	17.0	100.2	142.7	33.0
2005/06	56.2	2.4	136.2	17.5	97.4	141.1	28.1
2006/07	57.0	2.4	136.6	14.6	98.2	143.4	21.4
2007/08	57.5	2.3	133.0	18.6	91.3	134.1	20.3
2008/09	55.8	2.8	155.2	18.2	100.5	144.3	31.2
2009/10	55.7	2.7	150.3	17.3	100.6	144.6	36.9
2010/11	50.4	2.5	123.8	15.6	94.4	138.0	22.7

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	TY Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Rice, Milled							
1981/82	144.4	2.8	408.3	277.9	11.3	280.0	50.5
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.2	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.1	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.3	3.7	539.7	364.0	20.8	365.4	117.6
1995/96	148.3	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.0	3.8	565.4	381.5	18.9	379.3	120.3
1997/98	151.3	3.8	575.0	387.3	27.6	379.8	127.7
1998/99	152.7	3.8	586.9	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.3	3.9	608.9	409.3	22.8	400.3	143.1
2000/01	151.9	3.9	594.4	399.4	24.4	395.8	146.6
2001/02	150.9	3.9	595.5	400.1	27.8	413.9	132.8
2002/03	146.4	3.9	564.2	379.0	27.5	408.9	102.9
2003/04	148.9	3.9	586.0	392.7	27.2	414.1	81.5
2004/05	151.3	3.9	597.5	401.3	28.9	409.0	73.7
2005/06	153.4	4.1	623.8	418.6	29.0	416.1	76.2
2006/07	154.2	4.1	627.0	420.3	31.9	421.7	74.8
2007/08	155.1	4.2	647.2	433.6	29.7	428.1	80.3
2008/09	157.8	4.2	670.4	448.1	29.3	436.9	91.5
2009/10	156.2	4.2	659.8	440.4	31.3	438.0	93.8
2010/11	158.5	4.3	675.4	450.7	30.1	447.4	97.1

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa.

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

OTHER NOTES

Local Marketing Years (LMY): LMY refers to the 12-month period following the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2008/09 starts in 2008); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2008/09 starts in 2009). Key exporter LMY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

EU Consolidation: The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled

equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

Note: The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 03-11 March 2011. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 04-11 April 2011.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>