



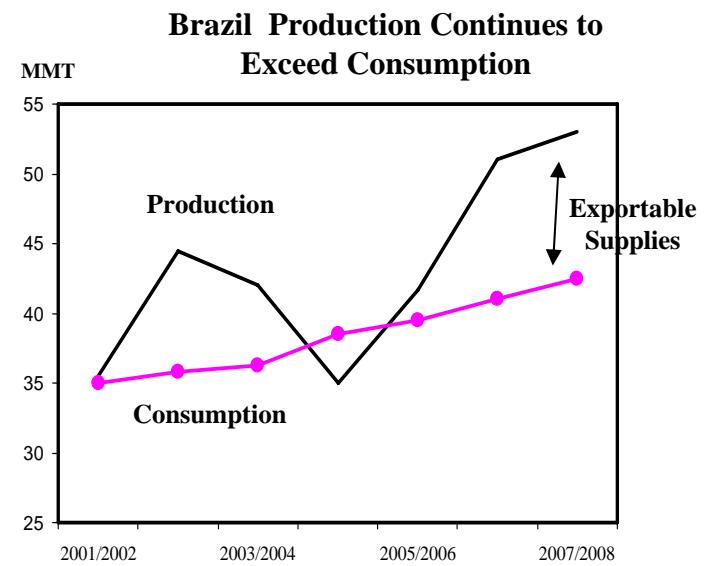
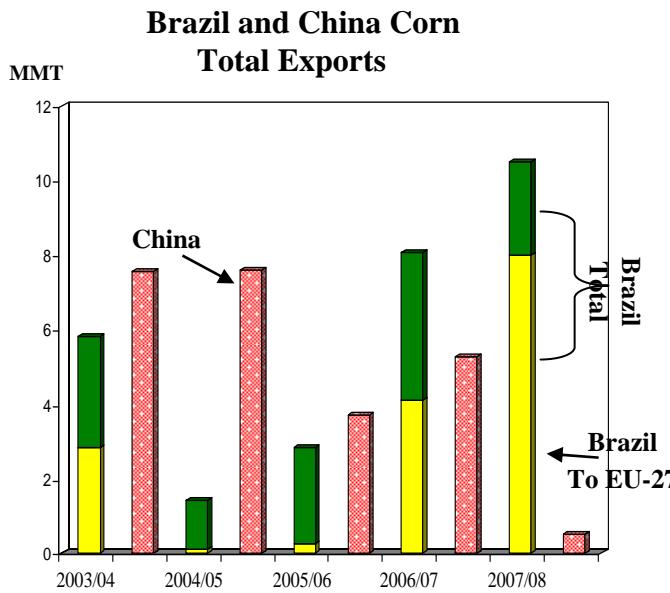
United States  
Department of  
Agriculture

Foreign  
Agricultural  
Service

Circular Series  
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# Grain: World Markets and Trade

## Brazilian Corn Exports Soar as Chinese Exports Vanish



Brazil has replaced China as a major corn exporter. Rising Brazilian corn exports have been fueled largely by unusually strong demand from the EU-27, caused by two consecutive small wheat and coarse grain crops. The EU-27 has already licensed 6.8 million tons of corn imports, which are expected to come mostly from Brazil. Production in Brazil is growing faster than consumption. High world prices and expanding domestic demand have encouraged more area (25 percent in 3 years) and greater yield efficiencies.

At the same time, Chinese exports have steadily dropped from 15.2 million tons in 2002/03 to 500,000 tons in the current year. Explosive economic growth and rising disposable incomes have led to increased meat consumption and corn use for feeding. Recent government actions to curb food price inflation--cancellation of VAT rebates for exports and initiation of an export tax together with the lack of export quotas for 2008--have severely limited corn exports.

Continued limitations on Chinese exports tighten available world supplies, indirectly opening market opportunities for Brazil. However, infrastructure and high freight costs may constrain exports in the short term.

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 9:30 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

## All Grain Summary Comparison

	(Jun-May)	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn			
		Marketing Year	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08
<b>Production</b>											
United States	(Jun-May)		57.3	49.3	56.2	7.1	6.2	6.3	282.3	267.6	332.1
Other			564.2	543.9	548.7	410.5	412.0	416.6	414.0	436.7	438.1
<b>World Total</b>			621.5	593.2	605.0	417.6	418.2	422.9	696.3	704.3	770.2
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>											
United States	(Jun-May)		31.4	31.0	31.2	3.8	4.1	4.0	232.1	230.8	266.8
Other			587.1	586.4	586.4	407.5	413.0	417.1	470.5	489.1	503.9
<b>World Total</b>			618.4	617.4	617.6	411.3	417.1	421.1	702.5	719.9	770.8
<b>Ending Stocks</b>											
United States	(Jun-May)		15.5	12.4	6.6	1.4	1.3	0.7	50.0	33.1	36.5
Other			132.1	112.7	103.8	75.1	73.5	74.5	73.8	73.1	67.5
<b>World Total</b>			147.6	125.1	110.4	76.5	74.8	75.2	123.7	106.2	104.0
<b>TY Imports</b>											
United States	(Jun-May)		2.3	3.4	2.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4
Other			108.0	108.7	102.1	25.9	27.4	26.9	79.5	89.7	93.5
<b>World Total</b>			110.3	112.1	105.0	26.6	28.1	27.6	79.7	90.0	93.8
<b>TY Exports</b>											
United States	(Jun-May)		27.4	25.0	33.5	3.3	3.0	3.5	56.1	54.2	62.0
Other			85.9	90.0	74.6	26.1	27.5	25.9	26.5	36.7	33.1
<b>World Total</b>			113.3	115.0	108.1	29.4	30.5	29.4	82.6	90.9	95.1

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).

'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

## WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### MONTHLY HIGHLIGHTS:

**Brazil will likely import 90 percent of its wheat from Argentina from January through June, keeping with historical trends.** Brazil is not expected to be greatly affected by Argentina's recent decision to delay export loadings until April 8, 2008. The Government of Brazil (GOB) has removed the 10 percent import tariff on 1.0 million tons of non-Mercosur wheat until June 30, 2008. Notably, the GOB did not remove the Merchant Marine tax which adds 25 percent to the cost of freight on non-Mercosur wheat imports.

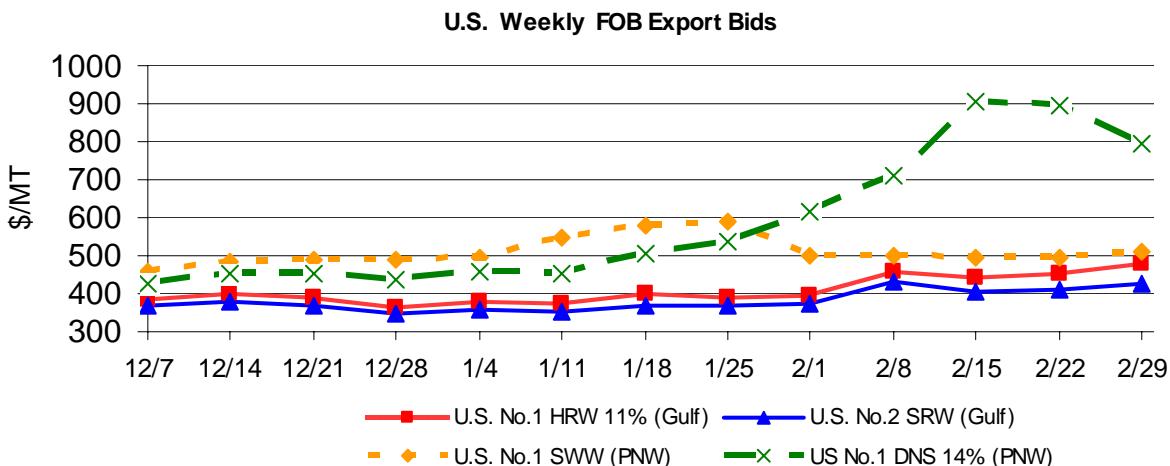
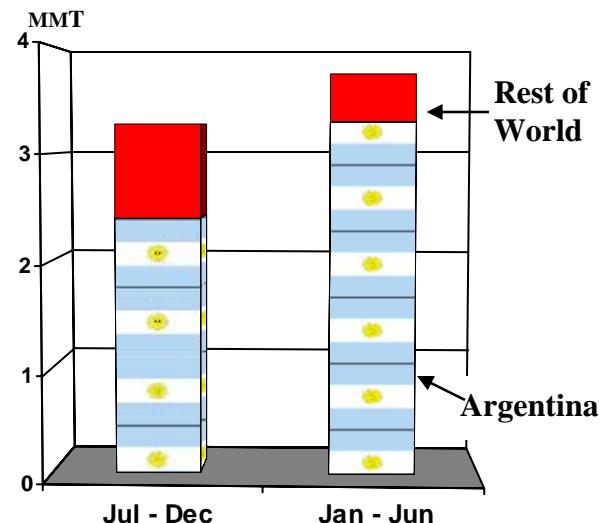
Argentina's exports to Brazil are expected at 3.3 million tons for January through June, leaving 400,000 tons to be supplied by other countries. Despite the lower import tax, U.S. wheat is still \$100 per ton CIF more expensive than Argentine wheat. Brazil appears to have its import requirements covered through the middle of April and due to record high prices might shift some of its purchases into the next trade year.

### PRICES:

**Domestic:** For February, wheat prices were up broadly, led by HRS, which peaked at \$904 per ton! Demand remained strong for all classes with new sales to the Mediterranean area and the Middle East. For the month, Hard Red Winter (HRW) was up \$84 per ton, Hard Red Spring (HRS) jumped \$176, Soft Red Winter (SRW) climbed \$54, and Soft White (SWW) was up \$12.

**Brazil's Wheat Imports Likely to Remain on Track Through the End of June**

**2007/08**



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## **TRADE CHANGES IN 2007/2008**

### **Selected Exporters**

- **Argentina** is down 500,000 tons to 10.0 million based on announced changes to export registration procedures.
- **Brazil** is up 260,000 tons to 300,000 due to strong shipments to Morocco and India.
- **United States** is raised 500,000 tons to 33.5 million, the highest in over 10 years, as sales and shipments to most markets continue despite high prices.

### **Selected Importers**

- **India** is down 200,000 tons to 1.8 million on higher than expected old crop production.
- **Turkmenistan** is up 150,000 tons to 175,000, the largest in over a decade, because of larger purchases from Kazakhstan.
- **Yemen** is down 200,000 tons to 1.9 million on expectations of smaller purchases due to high prices during the second half of the year.

### World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade

July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Mar
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	6,276	7,346	13,502	8,301	12,210	10,000
Australia	10,946	15,096	15,826	15,213	11,241	8,000
Canada	9,393	15,526	15,117	15,616	19,481	14,500
China, Peoples Republic of	1,718	2,824	1,171	1,397	2,783	2,500
EU-27	18,132	9,834	14,745	15,694	13,873	9,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	6,238	4,217	3,039	3,817	8,000	8,500
Pakistan	1,137	43	50	50	200	1,000
Russian Federation	12,621	3,114	7,951	10,664	10,790	12,500
Turkey	839	854	2,217	2,900	2,000	1,500
Ukraine	6,569	66	4,351	6,461	3,366	1,500
Others	10,384	12,260	6,227	5,770	6,065	5,550
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>84,253</b>	<b>71,180</b>	<b>84,196</b>	<b>85,883</b>	<b>90,009</b>	<b>74,550</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>22,834</b>	<b>32,295</b>	<b>28,464</b>	<b>27,424</b>	<b>25,025</b>	<b>33,500</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>107,087</b>	<b>103,475</b>	<b>112,660</b>	<b>113,307</b>	<b>115,034</b>	<b>108,050</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	6,079	3,933	5,398	5,469	4,879	4,400
Bangladesh	1,335	1,945	2,058	2,009	1,806	1,800
Brazil	6,631	5,559	5,309	6,194	7,750	7,000
Colombia	1,166	1,246	1,248	1,314	1,241	1,250
Egypt	6,327	7,295	8,150	7,771	7,300	7,000
EU-27	10,686	7,374	7,061	6,758	5,137	6,500
India	19	8	14	118	6,708	1,800
Indonesia	3,984	4,535	4,661	4,981	5,572	5,300
Iraq	1,579	1,925	3,010	4,878	3,000	3,000
Japan	5,579	5,751	5,744	5,469	5,747	5,500
Korea, Republic of	4,052	3,434	3,591	3,884	3,439	3,000
Malaysia	1,195	1,329	1,412	1,216	1,202	1,200
Mexico	3,161	3,644	3,717	3,549	3,610	3,600
Morocco	2,720	2,414	2,272	2,418	1,801	4,000
Nigeria	2,304	2,383	3,014	3,656	3,316	3,000
Peru	1,157	1,488	1,449	1,656	1,332	1,300
Philippines	3,230	2,975	2,593	2,954	2,746	2,500
South Africa, Republic of	1,024	911	1,407	1,242	885	1,250
Sudan	860	995	1,522	1,659	1,303	1,200
Thailand	895	1,139	1,081	1,174	1,131	1,200
Tunisia	2,167	781	1,079	1,263	1,433	1,300
Turkey	1,217	1,056	372	64	1,833	1,500
Venezuela	961	1,538	1,504	1,691	1,765	1,600
Vietnam	875	830	1,226	1,181	1,293	1,200
Yemen	1,772	1,635	1,853	2,143	2,350	1,900
Others	30,972	32,512	37,027	33,275	30,094	28,810
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>101,947</b>	<b>98,635</b>	<b>107,772</b>	<b>107,986</b>	<b>108,673</b>	<b>102,110</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>3,182</b>	<b>3,080</b>	<b>2,942</b>	<b>3,012</b>	<b>2,966</b>	<b>3,040</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,958</b>	<b>1,760</b>	<b>1,946</b>	<b>2,309</b>	<b>3,395</b>	<b>2,900</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>107,087</b>	<b>103,475</b>	<b>112,660</b>	<b>113,307</b>	<b>115,034</b>	<b>108,050</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

## World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Mar
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	12,300	14,500	16,000	14,500	15,200	15,500
Australia	10,132	26,132	21,905	25,173	10,641	13,100
Canada	16,198	23,049	24,796	25,748	25,265	20,050
China, Peoples Republic of	90,290	86,490	91,950	97,450	104,470	106,000
Egypt	6,300	6,443	7,177	8,184	8,274	8,320
EU-27	132,579	110,578	146,886	132,356	124,804	119,646
India	71,810	65,100	72,150	68,640	69,350	75,810
Iran	12,450	13,500	14,500	14,500	14,800	15,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	12,600	11,000	9,950	11,000	13,500	16,600
Pakistan	18,227	19,183	19,500	21,612	21,700	23,000
Russian Federation	50,550	34,100	45,400	47,700	44,900	49,400
Syria	4,500	4,700	4,300	4,700	4,200	4,000
Turkey	16,800	16,800	18,500	18,500	17,500	15,500
Ukraine	20,556	3,600	17,500	18,700	14,000	13,900
Uzbekistan, Republic of	5,000	5,400	5,250	5,800	5,850	6,000
Others	44,443	49,149	50,621	49,613	49,417	46,888
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>524,735</b>	<b>489,724</b>	<b>566,385</b>	<b>564,176</b>	<b>543,871</b>	<b>548,714</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>43,705</b>	<b>63,814</b>	<b>58,738</b>	<b>57,280</b>	<b>49,316</b>	<b>56,247</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>568,440</b>	<b>553,538</b>	<b>625,123</b>	<b>621,456</b>	<b>593,187</b>	<b>604,961</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	6,650	6,800	7,300	7,500	7,650	7,750
Brazil	9,890	9,800	10,200	10,800	10,500	10,500
Canada	8,001	7,186	8,232	8,319	8,738	9,100
China, Peoples Republic of	105,200	104,500	102,000	101,000	101,000	100,500
Egypt	12,800	13,300	14,200	14,800	15,450	16,100
EU-27	124,991	115,095	123,220	127,525	125,500	119,965
India	74,294	68,258	72,838	69,971	73,358	75,850
Iran	14,350	14,300	14,700	15,000	15,300	15,600
Kazakhstan, Republic of	6,800	6,800	7,400	7,400	7,500	7,500
Morocco	6,220	6,400	6,600	6,800	7,150	7,150
Pakistan	18,380	19,100	20,000	21,500	21,900	22,400
Russian Federation	39,320	35,500	37,400	38,400	36,400	38,200
Turkey	16,800	16,800	16,800	16,100	16,650	16,450
Ukraine	14,500	9,025	11,700	12,500	11,700	12,700
Uzbekistan, Republic of	4,904	5,179	5,700	6,118	6,500	6,600
Others	109,052	109,307	115,536	123,327	121,078	120,039
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>573,250</b>	<b>554,986</b>	<b>575,070</b>	<b>593,073</b>	<b>584,735</b>	<b>588,434</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>30,448</b>	<b>32,507</b>	<b>31,823</b>	<b>31,357</b>	<b>31,035</b>	<b>31,188</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>603,698</b>	<b>587,493</b>	<b>606,893</b>	<b>624,430</b>	<b>615,770</b>	<b>619,622</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	3,195	5,444	6,782	9,618	4,224	3,199
Canada	5,725	5,985	7,922	9,638	6,849	4,074
China, Peoples Republic of	60,378	43,293	38,819	34,890	35,957	39,107
Egypt	1,316	1,744	2,861	4,006	4,120	3,330
EU-27	18,491	11,514	27,496	23,391	13,959	11,140
India	15,700	6,900	4,100	2,000	4,500	6,410
Pakistan	1,445	1,382	2,248	3,264	2,919	3,519
Others	46,722	41,257	45,694	45,295	40,122	33,041
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>152,972</b>	<b>117,519</b>	<b>135,922</b>	<b>132,102</b>	<b>112,650</b>	<b>103,820</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>13,374</b>	<b>14,872</b>	<b>14,699</b>	<b>15,545</b>	<b>12,414</b>	<b>6,583</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>166,346</b>	<b>132,391</b>	<b>150,621</b>	<b>147,647</b>	<b>125,064</b>	<b>110,403</b>

### Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Mar 2007/08
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	5,501	5,634	5,915	6,145	7,326	6,775
Central America	1,381	1,500	1,510	1,514	1,446	1,400
Caribbean	1,774	1,839	2,034	1,926	1,825	1,745
South America	11,394	11,207	10,826	12,687	13,925	12,965
European Union	10,686	7,374	7,061	6,758	5,137	6,500
Other Europe	1,371	1,457	1,464	1,457	1,468	1,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,601	7,226	4,795	5,147	5,934	5,565
Middle East	11,507	8,813	10,202	13,220	12,167	10,295
North Africa	18,714	15,480	18,407	18,560	16,297	17,800
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,612	9,712	12,092	13,003	11,431	10,740
East Asia	12,236	15,320	18,357	12,830	11,949	10,950
South Asia	3,569	3,008	4,881	4,374	10,005	6,230
Southeast Asia	10,663	11,177	11,429	11,923	12,347	11,825
Oceania	896	648	745	751	811	720
<b>Total</b>	<b>103,905</b>	<b>100,395</b>	<b>109,718</b>	<b>110,295</b>	<b>112,068</b>	<b>105,010</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	63,133	89,563	85,954	86,048	77,821	79,697
Central America	1	1	1	1	1	1
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	17,936	23,647	25,176	22,411	20,070	22,366
European Union	132,579	110,578	146,886	132,356	124,804	119,646
Other Europe	4,892	3,864	5,438	4,201	4,331	4,285
Former Soviet Union - 12	96,949	60,911	86,531	91,923	85,977	93,491
Middle East	38,781	39,816	41,593	42,968	41,841	39,590
North Africa	11,704	16,285	17,166	15,178	18,526	13,780
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,190	4,497	4,919	5,700	6,961	6,714
East Asia	91,442	87,730	93,179	98,647	105,713	107,330
South Asia	95,303	90,086	95,989	96,407	96,060	104,520
Southeast Asia	96	107	130	150	164	164
Oceania	10,434	26,453	22,161	25,466	10,918	13,377
<b>Total</b>	<b>568,440</b>	<b>553,538</b>	<b>625,123</b>	<b>621,456</b>	<b>593,187</b>	<b>604,961</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	44,349	45,593	46,055	45,776	45,973	46,638
Central America	1,221	1,354	1,410	1,462	1,372	1,301
Caribbean	1,774	1,839	2,034	1,926	1,819	1,745
South America	22,305	23,240	23,407	24,633	24,156	24,430
European Union	124,991	115,095	123,220	127,525	125,500	119,965
Other Europe	5,669	5,490	6,018	5,897	5,450	5,415
Former Soviet Union - 12	75,350	65,875	73,181	75,736	73,637	76,615
Middle East	46,891	47,038	49,188	50,262	51,096	49,846
North Africa	29,666	30,082	32,308	33,514	33,895	34,875
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,903	14,573	16,519	18,210	17,858	18,093
East Asia	117,691	116,429	114,077	113,584	113,035	112,110
South Asia	101,320	96,011	100,381	100,886	103,556	107,450
Southeast Asia	10,440	10,438	11,029	11,665	11,713	11,989
Oceania	7,030	6,800	6,822	7,341	8,349	7,120
<b>Total</b>	<b>602,600</b>	<b>579,857</b>	<b>605,649</b>	<b>618,417</b>	<b>617,409</b>	<b>617,592</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	19,849	21,600	22,997	25,495	19,677	11,171
Central America	190	185	185	185	150	150
Caribbean	20	20	20	20	20	20
South America	3,145	2,982	2,847	3,261	2,117	2,623
European Union	18,491	11,514	27,496	23,391	13,959	11,140
Other Europe	1,415	1,155	1,773	1,361	1,146	856
Former Soviet Union - 12	16,480	10,845	13,464	13,671	9,595	9,391
Middle East	13,975	13,087	12,502	13,355	12,575	9,764
North Africa	5,959	7,467	10,520	10,511	11,183	7,728
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,512	1,111	1,243	1,399	1,589	725
East Asia	62,442	45,563	41,218	37,109	38,351	41,426
South Asia	17,915	9,200	7,350	6,095	7,996	10,246
Southeast Asia	1,572	2,030	2,052	2,001	2,280	1,780
Oceania	3,381	5,632	6,954	9,793	4,426	3,383
<b>Total</b>	<b>166,346</b>	<b>132,391</b>	<b>150,621</b>	<b>147,647</b>	<b>125,064</b>	<b>110,403</b>

	<b>2002/03</b>	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>Mar 2007/08</b>
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

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## RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

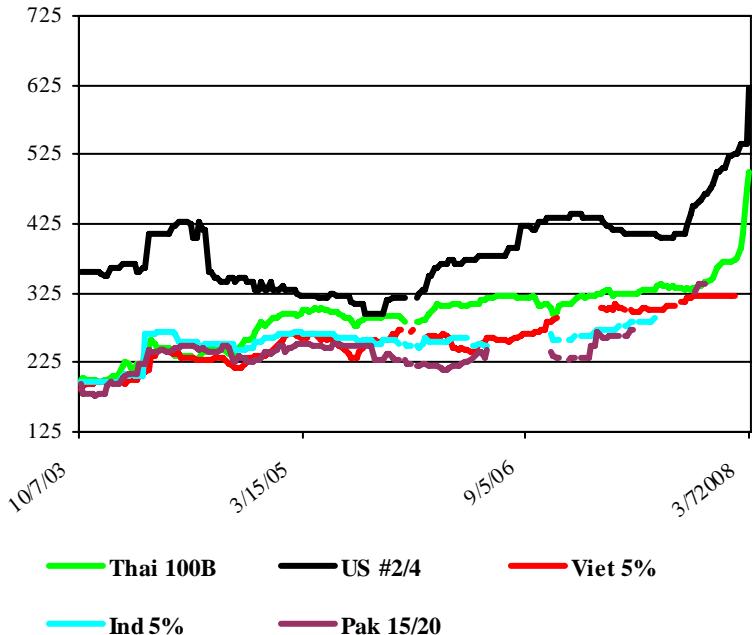
### PRICES:

\$/MT

### Nominal Rice Quotes – 2003 to Present

**International:** Thai quotes are up \$25 from last month to a record \$499 FOB per ton based on tight supplies, an appreciating Baht, and recent purchases from the Philippines.

**Domestic:** U.S. #2/4 long grain milled rice quotes are up \$82 from last month to a record \$621 FOB per ton. The spread between comparable qualities of Thai and U.S. rice is \$122 per ton compared to \$102 per ton this time last year. California medium grain #1/4 prices remain at \$625 FOB per ton since January 2008.



### TRADE CHANGES FOR 2008

- **United States** imports are increased 26,000 tons to a record 725,000 due to continued strong purchases of fragrant rice from Asia.

### TRADE CHANGES FOR 2007

#### Selected Exporter

- **India's** shipments are boosted from 3.8 million tons to 5.0 million, the second highest ever, on late-season shipments to Bangladesh, which was exempt from the ban on exports.

#### Selected Importer

- **Bangladesh** has more than doubled from 650,000 tons to 1.5 million, the highest in 9 years, because of unexpectedly strong late-season imports from India.

**World Rice Trade**  
**January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Mar
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	170	249	345	487	436	500
Brazil	19	37	272	291	201	200
Burma, Union of	388	130	190	47	31	200
Cambodia	10	300	200	350	450	450
China, Peoples Republic of	2,583	880	656	1,216	1,340	1,300
Egypt	579	826	1,095	958	1,209	950
EU-27	220	187	201	144	150	150
Guyana	200	243	182	170	230	180
India	4,421	3,172	4,687	4,537	5,000	3,500
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Korea, Republic of	442	105	400	91	160	150
Pakistan	1,958	1,986	3,032	3,579	2,600	2,900
Thailand	7,552	10,137	7,274	7,376	9,500	9,000
Uruguay	675	804	762	812	735	800
Vietnam	3,795	4,295	5,174	4,705	4,522	5,000
Others	529	543	694	1,134	705	395
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>23,741</b>	<b>24,094</b>	<b>25,364</b>	<b>26,097</b>	<b>27,469</b>	<b>25,875</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,834</b>	<b>3,090</b>	<b>3,862</b>	<b>3,306</b>	<b>3,044</b>	<b>3,500</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>27,575</b>	<b>27,184</b>	<b>29,226</b>	<b>29,403</b>	<b>30,513</b>	<b>29,375</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Bangladesh	1,112	801	785	531	1,500	1,000
Brazil	1,063	762	547	691	691	800
Cameroon	250	275	350	309	300	300
Canada	242	285	321	333	335	365
China, Peoples Republic of	258	1,122	609	654	472	600
Cote d'Ivoire	750	867	850	750	950	650
Cuba	371	639	736	594	574	600
EU-27	1,040	1,184	1,058	1,083	1,150	1,100
Ghana	357	425	450	441	340	480
Hong Kong	307	309	315	309	315	315
Indonesia	2,750	650	500	539	1,900	1,600
Iran	900	950	983	1,251	1,100	900
Iraq	672	889	786	1,306	800	1,100
Japan	654	706	787	681	700	700
Korea, Democratic	633	366	191	41	400	400
Malaysia	500	700	751	886	800	700
Mexico	582	521	553	586	609	625
Mozambique	232	375	350	350	350	350
Nigeria	1,448	1,369	1,777	1,600	1,700	1,600
Philippines	1,300	1,100	1,890	1,791	1,900	1,900
Saudi Arabia	1,150	1,500	1,357	1,448	960	1,015
Senegal	750	850	518	1,113	800	700
Singapore	375	346	375	375	375	375
South Africa, Republic of	725	818	850	764	817	925
Vietnam	40	300	320	350	450	450
Others	6,669	6,958	7,514	7,156	7,069	7,344
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>25,130</b>	<b>25,067</b>	<b>25,523</b>	<b>25,932</b>	<b>27,357</b>	<b>26,894</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>1,987</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>3,284</b>	<b>2,838</b>	<b>2,457</b>	<b>1,756</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>725</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>27,575</b>	<b>27,184</b>	<b>29,226</b>	<b>29,403</b>	<b>30,513</b>	<b>29,375</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2006/07 is calendar year 2007, 2005/06 is calendar year 2006, and so on.

### World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks

**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	<b>2002/03</b>	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08 Mar</b>
<b>Milled Production</b>						
Bangladesh	25,187	26,152	25,600	28,758	29,000	28,400
Brazil	7,050	8,709	8,996	7,874	7,700	7,990
Burma, Union of	10,788	10,730	9,570	10,440	10,600	10,660
Cambodia	2,400	2,960	2,630	3,780	4,000	4,075
China, Peoples Republic of	122,180	112,462	125,363	126,414	127,800	129,500
Egypt	3,705	3,900	4,128	4,135	4,383	4,380
India	71,820	88,530	83,130	91,790	93,350	94,000
Indonesia	33,411	35,024	34,830	34,959	33,300	34,000
Japan	8,089	7,091	7,944	8,257	7,786	7,930
Korea, Republic of	4,927	4,451	5,000	4,768	4,680	4,408
Nigeria	2,200	2,200	2,300	2,700	2,900	3,000
Pakistan	4,479	4,848	5,025	5,547	5,200	5,400
Philippines	8,450	9,200	9,425	9,821	10,085	10,400
Thailand	17,198	18,011	17,360	18,200	18,250	18,600
Vietnam	21,527	22,082	22,716	22,772	22,894	23,261
Others	27,872	28,799	28,996	30,316	30,068	30,619
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>371,283</b>	<b>385,149</b>	<b>393,013</b>	<b>410,531</b>	<b>411,996</b>	<b>416,623</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>6,536</b>	<b>6,420</b>	<b>7,462</b>	<b>7,113</b>	<b>6,239</b>	<b>6,314</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>377,819</b>	<b>391,569</b>	<b>400,475</b>	<b>417,644</b>	<b>418,235</b>	<b>422,937</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Bangladesh	26,100	26,700	26,900	29,000	29,764	30,100
Brazil	8,100	8,687	8,860	8,974	8,719	8,900
Burma, Union of	10,100	10,200	10,300	10,400	10,560	10,700
Cambodia	2,455	2,725	2,780	3,580	3,700	3,775
China, Peoples Republic of	135,700	132,100	130,300	128,000	127,800	127,000
Egypt	3,200	3,225	3,250	3,343	3,241	3,400
India	79,860	85,630	80,861	85,088	86,940	89,930
Indonesia	36,500	36,000	35,850	35,739	35,550	36,150
Iran	2,900	2,950	3,000	3,050	3,100	3,150
Japan	8,742	8,357	8,300	8,250	8,250	8,150
Korea, Republic of	5,134	4,512	4,951	4,766	4,784	4,757
Nigeria	3,750	4,000	4,250	4,350	4,450	4,700
Philippines	9,550	10,250	10,400	10,722	11,551	12,060
Thailand	9,460	9,470	9,480	9,544	9,870	9,600
Vietnam	17,447	18,230	17,595	18,392	18,747	18,717
Others	42,607	43,718	44,231	44,296	45,988	46,017
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>404,066</b>	<b>409,372</b>	<b>404,186</b>	<b>411,765</b>	<b>415,942</b>	<b>418,537</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,534</b>	<b>3,656</b>	<b>3,935</b>	<b>3,838</b>	<b>4,054</b>	<b>3,990</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>407,600</b>	<b>413,028</b>	<b>408,121</b>	<b>415,603</b>	<b>419,996</b>	<b>422,527</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China, Peoples Republic of	63,311	43,915	38,931	36,783	35,915	37,715
India	11,000	10,800	8,500	10,520	11,430	12,000
Indonesia	4,344	4,018	3,448	3,207	2,857	2,307
Japan	2,466	1,700	1,919	2,395	2,406	2,686
Philippines	3,807	4,047	4,572	5,293	5,627	5,767
Thailand	3,302	1,706	2,312	3,594	2,479	2,486
Vietnam	1,168	1,025	1,292	1,317	1,392	1,386
Others	13,354	14,150	12,291	12,038	11,384	10,128
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>102,752</b>	<b>81,361</b>	<b>73,265</b>	<b>75,147</b>	<b>73,490</b>	<b>74,475</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>1,211</b>	<b>1,370</b>	<b>1,266</b>	<b>691</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>103,581</b>	<b>82,122</b>	<b>74,476</b>	<b>76,517</b>	<b>74,756</b>	<b>75,166</b>

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

## Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Mar 2007/08
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,282	1,283	1,293	1,552	1,643	1,715
Central America	416	463	531	530	527	605
Caribbean	820	1,084	1,213	1,197	1,015	1,055
South America	1,449	1,111	966	1,097	1,137	1,250
European Union	1,040	1,184	1,058	1,083	1,150	1,100
Other Europe	119	125	130	130	120	130
Former Soviet Union - 12	540	526	526	504	426	436
Middle East	3,970	4,510	4,492	5,311	4,199	4,280
North Africa	238	225	261	265	375	225
Sub-Saharan Africa	6,901	7,524	7,795	7,665	7,461	7,345
East Asia	2,166	2,849	2,147	1,981	2,253	2,446
South Asia	1,340	1,220	1,038	834	1,760	1,365
Southeast Asia	5,063	3,202	4,236	4,147	5,665	5,267
Oceania	244	238	256	269	325	400
<b>Total</b>	25,588	25,544	25,942	26,565	28,056	27,619
<b>Production</b>						
North America	6,669	6,620	7,657	7,294	6,464	6,514
Central America	606	612	509	579	558	558
Caribbean	993	928	761	692	670	661
South America	12,614	14,667	15,346	14,244	13,871	14,605
European Union	1,741	1,741	1,880	1,731	1,688	1,681
Other Europe	5	8	10	10	10	10
Former Soviet Union - 12	690	846	774	863	947	967
Middle East	2,301	2,277	2,117	2,381	2,625	2,778
North Africa	3,746	3,941	4,169	4,176	4,424	4,421
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,025	7,314	7,758	8,635	9,047	9,230
East Asia	137,917	126,628	140,858	142,072	142,916	144,332
South Asia	106,556	124,689	118,886	131,298	132,795	133,100
Southeast Asia	96,643	100,903	99,465	102,953	102,105	104,067
Oceania	313	395	285	716	115	13
<b>Total</b>	377,819	391,569	400,475	417,644	418,235	422,937
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	4,476	4,666	5,006	4,946	5,189	5,155
Central America	975	1,009	1,066	1,080	1,112	1,107
Caribbean	1,755	1,951	1,990	1,732	1,777	1,749
South America	12,876	13,535	13,837	14,097	13,946	14,243
European Union	2,697	2,627	2,631	2,651	2,750	2,750
Other Europe	124	118	125	130	135	135
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,231	1,434	1,354	1,352	1,383	1,373
Middle East	6,669	6,574	6,600	7,271	7,085	7,232
North Africa	3,429	3,491	3,552	3,621	3,557	3,666
Sub-Saharan Africa	14,064	15,053	15,619	16,018	16,391	16,580
East Asia	153,116	148,254	146,722	143,951	144,332	143,245
South Asia	113,807	120,458	115,811	121,440	124,682	128,030
Southeast Asia	89,400	90,710	90,390	92,493	94,204	95,356
Oceania	520	530	540	550	525	475
<b>Total</b>	405,139	410,410	405,243	411,332	417,068	421,096
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	998	940	1,385	1,529	1,441	888
Central America	404	456	387	361	384	401
Caribbean	188	141	165	238	206	173
South America	2,107	3,010	3,668	2,929	2,310	2,172
European Union	960	974	1,138	1,183	1,271	1,152
Other Europe	45	40	50	60	65	60
Former Soviet Union - 12	308	191	117	104	69	69
Middle East	1,669	1,457	1,537	1,872	2,028	1,813
North Africa	870	719	502	364	397	427
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,483	2,056	1,494	1,247	1,062	1,019
East Asia	66,946	46,764	41,916	40,329	39,421	41,284
South Asia	11,848	12,189	9,038	11,317	12,392	12,827
Southeast Asia	14,173	12,675	12,648	14,469	13,528	12,856
Oceania	582	510	431	515	182	25
<b>Total</b>	103,581	82,122	74,476	76,517	74,756	75,166

	<b>2002/03</b>	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>Mar 2007/08</b>
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

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## COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

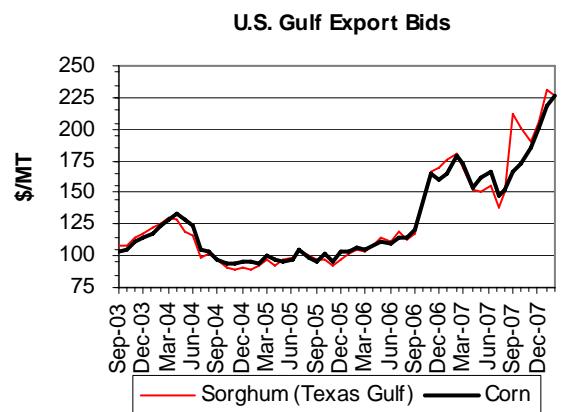
### PRICES:

**Domestic:** U.S. corn export prices averaged \$226 per ton in February, up over \$6 from January. Demand for feed grains and tight supplies have kept corn prices strong. Sorghum prices averaged \$227 per ton, down \$4 from January. Prices remain firm due to continued demand from the EU-27.

### TRADE CHANGES IN 2007/2008

#### Selected Exporters

- **China corn** is cut in half to 500,000 tons, the lowest since 1995/96. Recent reports indicate that new sales are not being permitted as the government seeks to ensure grain supplies are sufficient to meet domestic demand and to control food price inflation.
- **Brazil corn** is boosted by 1.5 million tons to a record 10.5 million. Continued new-crop sales to the EU-27 have given Brazil extraordinary market opportunities.
- **India corn** is raised 200,000 tons to 700,000 based on reports of shipments to Southeast Asia.
- **Australia sorghum** is up 200,000 tons to 250,000 on an expected record crop (2.5 million tons).



#### Selected Importers

- **EU-27 corn** is boosted by 500,000 tons to 10.5 million, the highest in over 20 years, based on sales and shipments from Brazil and reports of pending new-crop sales from Argentina.
- **Malaysia corn** is down by 200,000 tons to 2.5 million. Although a recovery in livestock production is expected this year, trade data for the prior year showed a slowing of feed grain demand (imports were lowered by 300,000 tons).
- **Mexico corn** is cut by 500,000 tons to 9.7 million based on the pace of purchases and shipments. Although the final provisions of NAFTA were expected to result in a surge of corn imports from the United States, that has not yet happened. Cracked corn imports are down year-to-year as expected, but dried distillers grains are up.

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- **Uruguay corn** is raised by 200,000 tons to 300,000 based on strong border trade with Paraguay in the first quarter of the trade year.
  - **China barley** imports are down 100,000 tons to 1.2 million due to higher production. (Exports were raised 90,000 tons to 100,000 on increased shipments to Saudi Arabia and Japan).
  - **EU-27 sorghum** is up 300,000 tons to 4.3 million based on the pace of import licenses and expected shipments from Argentina and Brazil.

**World Coarse Grain Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Mar
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	13,055	10,834	14,371	11,243	17,181	16,005
Australia	2,472	6,752	4,996	5,616	2,024	2,635
Brazil	3,246	6,191	1,457	2,826	8,188	10,650
Canada	1,712	3,474	3,217	4,010	3,787	4,800
EU-27	8,422	2,159	5,954	3,649	5,490	4,760
Kazakhstan, Republic of	561	635	107	115	614	1,210
Paraguay	733	548	386	1,314	2,048	1,600
Russian Federation	3,494	1,767	1,534	1,450	1,836	1,050
South Africa, Republic of	1,190	838	1,553	1,429	456	1,525
Ukraine	3,420	3,811	6,465	7,444	3,941	3,510
Others	18,040	11,291	10,513	7,872	9,277	3,405
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>56,345</b>	<b>48,300</b>	<b>50,553</b>	<b>46,968</b>	<b>54,842</b>	<b>51,150</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>46,394</b>	<b>54,078</b>	<b>50,692</b>	<b>61,443</b>	<b>59,210</b>	<b>70,035</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>102,739</b>	<b>102,378</b>	<b>101,245</b>	<b>108,411</b>	<b>114,052</b>	<b>121,185</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	1,696	1,788	2,273	2,138	2,597	2,455
Brazil	935	596	745	1,096	1,500	1,205
Canada	4,098	2,081	2,339	2,029	2,285	2,070
Chile	1,110	1,148	1,189	1,663	1,927	2,000
China, Peoples Republic of	1,830	1,533	2,073	2,306	1,156	1,330
Colombia	2,428	2,232	2,516	3,380	3,669	3,725
Dominican Republic	906	824	1,031	1,068	1,212	1,000
Egypt	4,867	3,747	5,405	4,418	4,901	5,020
EU-27	4,757	7,699	2,906	2,883	8,738	15,060
Guatemala	513	513	641	751	764	800
Iran	2,157	2,518	3,849	2,887	3,500	3,200
Israel	1,382	2,012	1,700	1,588	1,661	2,115
Japan	20,321	19,982	19,709	19,765	19,668	19,135
Jordan	820	771	938	1,234	1,204	1,000
Korea, Republic of	8,886	8,992	8,715	8,550	8,803	8,870
Malaysia	2,408	2,401	2,406	2,517	2,303	2,500
Mexico	8,766	8,873	8,975	9,930	10,995	11,325
Morocco	1,212	1,326	1,989	1,971	2,005	2,605
Peru	992	1,114	1,366	1,548	1,628	1,500
Saudi Arabia	8,927	7,130	7,644	8,578	7,400	7,600
South Africa, Republic of	750	612	277	1,008	1,072	1,025
Syria	1,198	1,541	2,281	1,868	1,928	2,300
Taiwan	4,829	5,114	4,757	4,735	4,519	4,450
Tunisia	1,046	883	1,228	1,230	1,519	1,300
Turkey	1,603	1,215	317	115	1,143	1,055
Others	10,325	10,582	10,775	13,037	11,559	10,940
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>98,762</b>	<b>97,227</b>	<b>98,044</b>	<b>102,293</b>	<b>109,656</b>	<b>115,585</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>1,434</b>	<b>2,895</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>3,823</b>	<b>1,790</b>	<b>2,675</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,543</b>	<b>2,256</b>	<b>2,242</b>	<b>2,295</b>	<b>2,606</b>	<b>2,925</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>102,739</b>	<b>102,378</b>	<b>101,245</b>	<b>108,411</b>	<b>114,052</b>	<b>121,185</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

## World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks

**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	<b>2002/03</b>	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08 Mar</b>
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	19,445	18,596	24,902	19,223	27,538	26,673
Australia	6,652	14,861	11,401	13,537	6,578	9,705
Brazil	47,097	44,881	37,874	44,167	53,169	55,859
Canada	19,892	25,839	25,602	24,968	23,145	27,840
China, Peoples Republic of	130,725	123,953	138,252	147,696	153,503	153,600
Egypt	7,070	6,810	6,900	6,992	7,000	7,040
Ethiopia	4,775	6,560	7,565	9,085	11,075	10,800
EU-27	148,322	131,714	166,579	146,745	138,319	136,630
India	25,660	37,420	33,560	34,040	32,540	36,030
Mexico	26,420	30,277	28,947	25,833	28,730	29,780
Nigeria	19,050	20,300	23,200	24,700	26,000	24,000
Russian Federation	33,400	30,500	29,600	27,600	30,200	29,325
South Africa, Republic of	10,126	10,363	12,209	7,311	7,760	11,483
Turkey	9,960	10,040	11,045	11,945	10,945	10,045
Ukraine	17,110	15,600	23,000	18,140	19,175	14,585
Others	105,946	113,290	115,758	116,592	123,863	121,735
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>631,650</b>	<b>641,004</b>	<b>696,394</b>	<b>678,574</b>	<b>699,540</b>	<b>705,130</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>243,719</b>	<b>275,098</b>	<b>319,417</b>	<b>298,763</b>	<b>280,113</b>	<b>351,062</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>875,369</b>	<b>916,102</b>	<b>1,015,811</b>	<b>977,337</b>	<b>979,653</b>	<b>1,056,192</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
Argentina	7,427	7,407	9,058	9,373	10,023	10,273
Brazil	38,585	38,913	41,558	42,217	43,439	45,384
Canada	22,816	23,339	22,981	22,917	24,454	24,650
China, Peoples Republic of	136,401	138,651	141,172	147,455	152,225	157,514
Egypt	11,989	10,277	12,364	11,201	11,635	12,280
Ethiopia	4,784	6,560	7,565	8,885	10,850	10,800
EU-27	144,862	145,237	152,589	147,541	146,508	152,447
India	26,750	35,650	33,240	33,840	32,070	34,925
Japan	20,475	20,737	19,878	20,092	19,820	19,567
Mexico	35,533	37,332	38,276	37,587	39,445	40,705
Nigeria	19,000	20,250	22,950	24,450	25,750	24,000
Russian Federation	29,850	33,250	29,400	27,700	28,600	29,050
South Africa, Republic of	9,072	9,219	10,305	8,766	9,248	9,673
Turkey	10,674	11,186	11,504	11,452	11,650	11,550
Ukraine	13,262	14,000	15,200	11,990	13,375	12,285
Others	155,242	165,225	169,513	178,351	183,132	185,519
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>688,348</b>	<b>719,817</b>	<b>738,024</b>	<b>746,428</b>	<b>765,764</b>	<b>782,949</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>214,667</b>	<b>225,958</b>	<b>240,216</b>	<b>245,075</b>	<b>242,812</b>	<b>280,334</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>903,015</b>	<b>945,775</b>	<b>978,240</b>	<b>991,503</b>	<b>1,008,576</b>	<b>1,063,283</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	6,360	8,045	4,380	3,167	3,837	6,167
Canada	3,135	4,076	6,319	6,281	3,486	3,946
China, Peoples Republic of	66,369	45,481	37,017	35,808	32,829	29,495
EU-27	22,511	13,012	25,121	22,746	17,858	12,441
Iran	1,781	1,873	2,739	2,833	2,833	2,633
Mexico	3,973	5,767	5,395	3,336	3,425	3,725
South Africa, Republic of	2,491	3,189	3,427	2,439	2,002	2,662
Others	33,110	30,790	35,370	33,025	33,035	27,889
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>139,730</b>	<b>112,233</b>	<b>119,768</b>	<b>109,635</b>	<b>99,305</b>	<b>88,958</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>30,940</b>	<b>28,764</b>	<b>58,800</b>	<b>54,767</b>	<b>36,174</b>	<b>39,430</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>170,670</b>	<b>140,997</b>	<b>178,568</b>	<b>164,402</b>	<b>135,479</b>	<b>128,388</b>

### Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Mar 2007/08
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	15,407	13,210	13,556	14,254	15,886	16,320
Central America	1,980	2,178	2,405	2,803	2,730	2,850
Caribbean	1,509	1,634	1,913	1,969	2,268	2,075
South America	6,606	6,383	6,460	8,750	10,266	9,790
European Union	4,757	7,699	2,906	2,883	8,738	15,060
Other Europe	626	817	575	686	810	785
Former Soviet Union - 12	756	1,440	1,080	1,150	898	555
Middle East	16,952	16,162	17,864	17,586	18,095	18,405
North Africa	9,143	8,275	11,588	10,470	11,597	12,030
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,597	1,666	2,703	3,454	2,210	2,250
East Asia	36,120	35,927	35,666	35,610	34,346	34,035
South Asia	10	32	44	33	10	10
Southeast Asia	4,745	4,046	3,499	4,897	4,407	4,340
Oceania	97	14	27	43	1	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>101,305</b>	<b>99,483</b>	<b>100,286</b>	<b>104,588</b>	<b>112,262</b>	<b>118,510</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	290,031	331,214	373,966	349,564	331,988	408,682
Central America	3,094	3,251	2,925	2,923	3,178	3,457
Caribbean	779	835	869	784	771	785
South America	75,117	72,953	72,549	73,291	92,219	94,414
European Union	148,322	131,714	166,579	146,745	138,319	136,630
Other Europe	11,713	9,241	12,757	12,985	12,090	9,602
Former Soviet Union - 12	60,754	55,419	63,030	55,307	58,701	53,912
Middle East	17,692	17,595	18,403	19,031	18,146	17,226
North Africa	9,612	11,757	11,786	9,371	11,047	9,212
Sub-Saharan Africa	69,170	78,416	79,355	82,956	90,434	91,935
East Asia	133,040	126,238	140,578	150,069	155,724	155,774
South Asia	30,464	42,485	39,405	38,427	37,103	40,591
Southeast Asia	18,264	19,512	21,583	21,700	22,708	23,620
Oceania	7,317	15,472	12,026	14,184	7,225	10,352
<b>Total</b>	<b>875,369</b>	<b>916,102</b>	<b>1,015,811</b>	<b>977,337</b>	<b>979,653</b>	<b>1,056,192</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	273,016	286,629	301,473	305,579	306,711	345,689
Central America	4,935	5,115	5,480	5,550	5,925	6,256
Caribbean	2,306	2,412	2,725	2,784	2,933	2,958
South America	59,362	60,405	65,304	67,889	71,546	74,296
European Union	144,862	145,237	152,589	147,541	146,508	152,447
Other Europe	11,363	10,761	12,132	12,254	11,927	10,760
Former Soviet Union - 12	52,770	56,775	54,700	49,750	51,266	50,372
Middle East	30,920	34,318	33,891	36,102	36,971	37,485
North Africa	19,162	18,746	21,891	20,779	21,895	22,265
Sub-Saharan Africa	70,014	77,279	80,177	85,157	91,519	91,057
East Asia	172,990	175,901	177,238	183,334	187,682	192,765
South Asia	31,574	40,581	38,803	38,695	36,833	39,436
Southeast Asia	22,179	21,787	23,946	25,658	26,450	27,585
Oceania	5,936	7,245	7,420	7,820	6,870	7,585
<b>Total</b>	<b>901,389</b>	<b>943,191</b>	<b>977,769</b>	<b>988,892</b>	<b>1,005,036</b>	<b>1,060,956</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	38,048	38,607	70,514	64,384	43,085	47,101
Central America	413	734	593	688	685	731
Caribbean	63	120	177	146	252	154
South America	9,759	11,868	9,302	7,281	8,247	10,355
European Union	22,511	13,012	25,121	22,746	17,858	12,441
Other Europe	1,833	1,070	1,600	1,598	1,646	1,058
Former Soviet Union - 12	11,946	5,941	7,236	5,490	5,341	4,491
Middle East	6,467	6,368	7,942	8,136	7,883	5,779
North Africa	1,019	2,288	3,392	2,507	3,059	2,036
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,944	5,306	5,317	5,022	5,942	6,075
East Asia	71,198	49,789	41,178	39,711	36,734	33,028
South Asia	938	1,575	1,747	966	821	1,261
Southeast Asia	1,228	1,988	2,062	2,541	2,406	2,271
Oceania	1,303	2,331	2,387	3,186	1,520	1,607
<b>Total</b>	<b>170,670</b>	<b>140,997</b>	<b>178,568</b>	<b>164,402</b>	<b>135,479</b>	<b>128,388</b>

	<b>2002/03</b>	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>Mar 2007/08</b>
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Corn Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Mar
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	12,349	10,439	13,752	10,707	15,693	14,500
Brazil	3,181	5,818	1,431	2,826	8,071	10,500
Canada	306	367	244	239	322	400
China, Peoples Republic of	15,244	7,553	7,589	3,727	5,269	500
EU-27	756	455	678	449	664	300
India	50	1,222	481	497	450	700
Paraguay	733	548	386	1,314	2,048	1,600
Serbia	nr	nr	nr	nr	854	200
South Africa, Republic of	1,141	797	1,517	1,406	431	1,500
Ukraine	811	1,238	2,334	2,464	1,027	1,500
Others	1,364	1,815	2,205	2,886	1,918	1,385
<b>Subtotal</b>	35,935	30,252	30,617	26,515	36,747	33,085
<b>United States</b>	40,924	48,809	45,347	56,084	54,150	62,000
<b>World Total</b>	76,859	79,061	75,964	82,599	90,897	95,085
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	1,643	1,765	2,145	2,061	2,438	2,400
Brazil	639	459	481	931	1,204	950
Canada	3,846	2,033	2,237	1,962	2,226	2,000
Chile	933	1,043	1,081	1,587	1,700	1,800
Colombia	2,112	1,999	2,256	3,151	3,341	3,500
Costa Rica	514	583	569	687	600	700
Dominican Republic	906	824	1,031	1,068	1,212	1,000
Egypt	4,848	3,743	5,398	4,397	4,826	5,000
EU-27	2,824	5,859	2,469	2,634	7,056	10,500
Guatemala	513	513	641	751	764	800
Indonesia	1,633	1,436	541	1,443	1,133	800
Iran	2,157	1,857	2,558	2,300	3,200	2,700
Israel	776	1,377	1,242	1,128	1,311	1,700
Japan	16,863	16,781	16,485	16,617	16,713	16,300
Korea, Republic of	8,786	8,783	8,638	8,488	8,737	8,800
Malaysia	2,408	2,401	2,406	2,517	2,303	2,500
Mexico	5,269	5,739	5,945	6,787	8,944	9,700
Morocco	1,054	1,183	1,423	1,491	1,600	1,700
Peru	917	1,041	1,301	1,467	1,528	1,400
Saudi Arabia	1,424	1,621	1,224	1,472	1,600	2,000
South Africa, Republic of	617	495	131	896	996	900
Syria	919	941	1,781	1,256	1,700	2,000
Taiwan	4,681	4,951	4,562	4,533	4,400	4,300
Tunisia	734	784	714	624	653	800
Turkey	1,475	1,023	187	61	1,052	800
Others	6,981	7,027	8,170	9,193	8,462	8,420
<b>Subtotal</b>	75,472	76,261	75,616	79,502	89,699	93,470
<b>Unaccounted</b>	1,013	2,444	67	2,887	878	1,240
<b>United States</b>	374	356	281	210	320	375
<b>World Total</b>	76,859	79,061	75,964	82,599	90,897	95,085

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

### World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks

**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	<b>2002/03</b>	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08 Mar</b>
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	15,500	15,000	20,500	15,800	22,500	21,500
Brazil	44,500	42,000	35,000	41,700	51,000	53,000
Canada	8,999	9,587	8,837	9,361	8,990	11,650
China, Peoples Republic of	121,300	115,830	130,290	139,365	145,480	145,000
Egypt	6,000	5,740	5,840	5,932	5,940	5,980
Ethiopia	2,085	3,000	3,400	4,000	5,000	4,800
EU-27	57,660	47,905	66,471	61,158	54,834	47,475
India	11,100	14,980	14,180	14,710	15,100	16,800
Indonesia	6,100	6,350	7,200	6,500	6,700	7,000
Mexico	19,280	21,800	22,050	19,500	22,000	22,500
Nigeria	5,200	5,500	6,500	7,000	7,800	6,500
Philippines	4,430	4,900	5,050	5,884	6,231	6,500
South Africa, Republic of	9,675	9,700	11,716	6,935	7,300	11,000
Ukraine	4,180	6,850	8,800	7,150	6,400	7,400
Vietnam	2,313	2,800	3,757	3,818	4,312	4,560
Others	57,202	59,070	65,300	65,179	67,098	66,414
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>375,524</b>	<b>371,012</b>	<b>414,891</b>	<b>413,992</b>	<b>436,685</b>	<b>438,079</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>227,767</b>	<b>256,278</b>	<b>299,914</b>	<b>282,311</b>	<b>267,598</b>	<b>332,092</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>603,291</b>	<b>627,290</b>	<b>714,805</b>	<b>696,303</b>	<b>704,283</b>	<b>770,171</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	4,100	4,400	5,200	6,200	6,700	6,700
Brazil	35,800	36,300	38,500	39,500	41,000	42,500
Canada	12,576	11,215	10,311	10,837	11,436	12,700
China, Peoples Republic of	125,900	128,400	131,000	137,000	143,000	148,000
Egypt	10,900	9,200	11,300	10,100	10,500	11,200
EU-27	57,576	55,764	63,200	61,500	61,100	62,100
India	12,000	13,500	13,900	14,200	14,700	15,700
Indonesia	7,500	7,350	7,900	7,900	7,900	7,800
Japan	16,800	17,200	16,500	16,700	16,500	16,500
Korea, Republic of	8,782	8,722	8,666	8,579	8,833	8,900
Mexico	24,700	26,400	27,900	27,900	30,300	32,000
Nigeria	5,200	5,500	6,300	6,800	7,600	6,550
Philippines	4,650	4,950	5,150	5,800	6,300	6,600
South Africa, Republic of	8,520	8,677	9,700	8,200	8,700	9,100
Ukraine	3,500	5,600	6,000	5,100	5,250	5,600
Others	87,211	93,214	100,861	104,139	109,299	111,981
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>427,302</b>	<b>437,282</b>	<b>463,358</b>	<b>471,916</b>	<b>491,061</b>	<b>505,473</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>200,748</b>	<b>211,644</b>	<b>224,648</b>	<b>232,063</b>	<b>230,786</b>	<b>266,839</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>628,050</b>	<b>648,926</b>	<b>688,006</b>	<b>703,979</b>	<b>721,847</b>	<b>772,312</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	6,258	7,878	4,192	3,015	3,715	5,965
Canada	1,111	1,143	1,802	2,001	1,343	1,893
China, Peoples Republic of	64,973	44,852	36,555	35,255	32,482	29,082
EU-27	5,501	3,046	8,108	9,951	10,077	5,652
Iran	1,048	1,055	1,413	1,313	1,913	1,813
Mexico	3,327	4,461	4,529	2,707	3,134	3,234
South Africa, Republic of	2,443	2,956	3,190	2,308	1,908	2,558
Others	13,984	14,884	17,925	17,217	18,485	17,318
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>98,645</b>	<b>80,275</b>	<b>77,714</b>	<b>73,767</b>	<b>73,057</b>	<b>67,515</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>27,603</b>	<b>24,337</b>	<b>53,697</b>	<b>49,968</b>	<b>33,114</b>	<b>36,515</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>126,248</b>	<b>104,612</b>	<b>131,411</b>	<b>123,735</b>	<b>106,171</b>	<b>104,030</b>

### Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Mar 2007/08
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	9,489	8,128	8,463	8,959	11,490	12,075
Central America	1,980	2,178	2,401	2,803	2,730	2,850
Caribbean	1,509	1,634	1,913	1,969	2,268	2,075
South America	5,629	5,805	5,738	8,144	9,225	8,965
European Union	2,824	5,859	2,469	2,634	7,056	10,500
Other Europe	417	544	422	410	462	440
Former Soviet Union - 12	179	677	559	699	482	225
Middle East	7,668	7,901	8,039	7,381	10,112	10,425
North Africa	8,413	7,673	10,112	9,044	10,017	10,450
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,294	1,334	2,147	2,769	1,699	1,745
East Asia	30,613	30,823	30,099	29,954	30,066	29,750
South Asia	7	32	40	33	10	10
Southeast Asia	4,740	4,021	3,492	4,890	4,402	4,335
Oceania	84	8	3	23	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>75,846</b>	<b>76,617</b>	<b>75,897</b>	<b>79,712</b>	<b>90,019</b>	<b>93,845</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	256,046	287,665	330,801	311,172	298,588	366,242
Central America	2,710	2,919	2,595	2,616	2,852	3,131
Caribbean	654	707	741	656	643	657
South America	66,797	64,550	63,182	65,468	82,924	84,291
European Union	57,660	47,905	66,471	61,158	54,834	47,475
Other Europe	9,467	7,110	10,199	10,583	9,725	7,235
Former Soviet Union - 12	8,578	11,580	15,424	13,289	12,849	13,790
Middle East	3,951	4,555	5,088	5,773	4,822	4,922
North Africa	6,202	5,942	6,042	6,134	6,142	6,182
Sub-Saharan Africa	35,014	38,138	41,512	38,351	42,574	45,711
East Asia	123,074	117,672	132,141	141,276	147,253	146,693
South Asia	14,707	18,757	18,797	17,830	18,220	19,920
Southeast Asia	17,972	19,240	21,330	21,445	22,438	23,350
Oceania	459	550	482	552	419	572
<b>Total</b>	<b>603,291</b>	<b>627,290</b>	<b>714,805</b>	<b>696,303</b>	<b>704,283</b>	<b>770,171</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	238,024	249,259	262,859	270,800	272,522	311,539
Central America	4,570	4,780	5,125	5,240	5,600	5,925
Caribbean	2,181	2,284	2,597	2,656	2,805	2,830
South America	50,891	52,455	55,883	59,599	63,315	65,290
European Union	57,576	55,764	63,200	61,500	61,100	62,100
Other Europe	8,856	8,320	9,474	9,576	9,227	8,075
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,910	11,063	12,749	11,933	12,125	12,275
Middle East	10,830	12,381	12,677	13,210	14,081	15,781
North Africa	14,334	13,298	15,702	14,871	15,850	16,850
Sub-Saharan Africa	35,042	37,722	41,183	40,420	43,971	43,800
East Asia	158,246	161,503	163,133	168,958	174,678	179,675
South Asia	15,623	17,143	18,234	17,788	18,020	18,770
Southeast Asia	21,915	21,509	23,710	25,422	26,200	27,335
Oceania	465	555	510	545	410	525
<b>Total</b>	<b>626,463</b>	<b>648,036</b>	<b>687,036</b>	<b>702,518</b>	<b>719,904</b>	<b>770,770</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	32,041	29,941	60,028	54,676	37,591	41,642
Central America	367	692	577	671	667	718
Caribbean	63	120	177	146	252	154
South America	8,947	10,802	8,318	6,704	7,487	9,533
European Union	5,501	3,046	8,108	9,951	10,077	5,652
Other Europe	1,498	775	1,254	1,267	1,301	691
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,509	1,338	2,138	1,651	1,723	1,883
Middle East	1,976	1,985	2,300	2,076	2,901	2,467
North Africa	338	805	1,061	1,314	1,617	1,399
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,396	3,861	4,487	3,789	3,966	4,672
East Asia	68,856	48,345	39,863	38,352	35,772	32,040
South Asia	491	880	1,033	587	397	857
Southeast Asia	1,220	1,983	2,036	2,515	2,380	2,245
Oceania	45	39	31	36	40	77
<b>Total</b>	<b>126,248</b>	<b>104,612</b>	<b>131,411</b>	<b>123,735</b>	<b>106,171</b>	<b>104,030</b>

	<b>2002/03</b>	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>Mar 2007/08</b>
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Barley Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Mar
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	101	167	338	309	537	500
Australia	2,159	6,104	4,481	5,231	1,927	2,300
Canada	304	1,937	1,476	1,876	1,337	2,200
China, Peoples Republic of	4	2	0	3	0	100
EU-27	6,102	986	4,240	2,587	4,389	4,200
Kazakhstan, Republic of	542	613	100	100	600	1,200
Russian Federation	3,066	1,736	1,488	1,397	1,691	1,000
Serbia	nr	nr	nr	nr	5	5
Syria	446	320	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	2,334	2,557	3,992	4,926	2,910	2,000
Uruguay	3	12	20	37	200	100
Others	693	6	30	555	250	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>15,754</b>	<b>14,440</b>	<b>16,215</b>	<b>17,071</b>	<b>13,896</b>	<b>13,655</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>1,000</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>16,306</b>	<b>14,824</b>	<b>16,986</b>	<b>17,428</b>	<b>14,424</b>	<b>14,655</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Brazil	296	128	182	153	291	250
China, Peoples Republic of	1,792	1,519	2,049	2,217	1,127	1,200
Colombia	226	181	234	198	243	200
EU-27	1,028	654	212	168	167	200
Iran	0	661	1,291	587	300	500
Israel	448	508	313	314	224	250
Japan	1,399	1,359	1,522	1,417	1,359	1,350
Jordan	414	400	607	811	804	500
Kuwait	116	62	214	203	200	200
Morocco	156	143	565	444	400	900
Russian Federation	275	438	266	188	200	200
Saudi Arabia	7,502	5,508	6,420	7,106	5,800	5,600
Syria	279	600	500	612	228	300
Tunisia	312	99	514	606	866	500
Turkey	85	171	69	52	57	250
Others	1,403	1,452	1,341	1,568	1,405	1,185
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>15,731</b>	<b>13,883</b>	<b>16,299</b>	<b>16,644</b>	<b>13,671</b>	<b>13,585</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>620</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>450</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>16,306</b>	<b>14,824</b>	<b>16,986</b>	<b>17,428</b>	<b>14,424</b>	<b>14,655</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

## World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Mar
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	543	1,000	886	800	1,265	1,200
Australia	3,865	10,387	7,740	9,483	4,176	5,900
Belarus	1,681	1,800	2,000	1,800	1,350	1,700
Canada	7,489	12,164	12,557	11,678	9,573	11,000
China, Peoples Republic of	3,322	2,717	3,222	3,400	3,565	3,600
Ethiopia	1,200	1,410	1,575	1,785	2,125	2,100
EU-27	58,169	55,818	64,085	54,752	56,153	57,760
India	1,500	1,410	1,300	1,200	1,220	1,330
Iran	3,085	2,900	2,900	2,900	2,900	3,000
Iraq	1,000	861	805	754	920	800
Kazakhstan, Republic of	2,200	2,100	1,500	1,500	1,900	2,500
Mexico	737	1,082	932	753	900	900
Russian Federation	18,700	18,000	17,200	15,800	18,100	15,650
Turkey	7,200	6,900	7,400	7,600	7,500	6,500
Ukraine	10,364	6,850	11,100	9,000	11,350	6,000
Others	8,852	10,995	11,742	8,730	10,428	8,702
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>129,907</b>	<b>136,394</b>	<b>146,944</b>	<b>131,935</b>	<b>133,425</b>	<b>128,642</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>4,940</b>	<b>6,059</b>	<b>6,091</b>	<b>4,613</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>4,612</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>134,847</b>	<b>142,453</b>	<b>153,035</b>	<b>136,548</b>	<b>137,348</b>	<b>133,254</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Australia	2,700	3,050	3,450	3,450	3,750	3,650
Belarus	1,700	1,750	1,900	1,975	1,500	1,700
Canada	7,905	9,729	10,138	9,611	10,196	9,100
China, Peoples Republic of	4,900	4,700	5,350	5,550	4,800	4,700
Ethiopia	1,200	1,410	1,575	1,785	2,125	2,100
EU-27	55,365	58,007	54,580	54,050	55,850	54,397
India	1,500	1,400	1,300	1,200	1,220	1,330
Iran	2,900	3,100	3,500	3,800	3,900	3,600
Japan	1,600	1,630	1,650	1,650	1,650	1,580
Kazakhstan, Republic of	1,900	1,950	1,550	1,400	1,374	1,300
Morocco	2,000	2,300	2,700	2,450	2,500	2,100
Russian Federation	15,500	18,600	16,500	15,500	16,400	15,300
Saudi Arabia	5,810	7,010	5,410	6,510	6,810	6,610
Turkey	6,800	7,100	7,300	7,300	7,300	7,000
Ukraine	7,400	6,200	6,400	4,900	6,500	5,500
Others	12,316	12,898	14,174	14,412	14,220	13,895
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>131,216</b>	<b>142,188</b>	<b>136,719</b>	<b>136,480</b>	<b>140,776</b>	<b>133,977</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>5,179</b>	<b>4,990</b>	<b>5,672</b>	<b>4,570</b>	<b>4,596</b>	<b>4,463</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>136,395</b>	<b>147,178</b>	<b>142,391</b>	<b>141,050</b>	<b>145,372</b>	<b>138,440</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	948	1,887	1,916	2,682	1,208	1,158
Canada	1,475	2,102	3,435	3,289	1,485	1,235
EU-27	8,678	4,524	11,063	8,535	5,582	4,645
Iran	733	818	1,326	1,520	920	820
Russian Federation	4,706	2,227	2,110	873	1,226	776
Saudi Arabia	2,611	2,399	2,672	3,213	2,903	1,693
Ukraine	1,424	596	991	1,193	960	480
Others	5,121	5,309	6,816	4,968	4,815	3,502
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>25,696</b>	<b>19,862</b>	<b>30,329</b>	<b>26,273</b>	<b>19,099</b>	<b>14,309</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,510</b>	<b>2,619</b>	<b>2,796</b>	<b>2,350</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,104</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>27,206</b>	<b>22,481</b>	<b>33,125</b>	<b>28,623</b>	<b>20,599</b>	<b>15,413</b>

### Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Mar 2007/08
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	514	567	291	201	475	575
South America	772	440	538	506	778	640
European Union	1,028	654	212	168	167	200
Other Europe	124	178	102	161	215	130
Former Soviet Union - 12	333	706	327	380	355	305
Middle East	9,081	8,112	9,619	10,057	7,823	7,810
North Africa	721	601	1,473	1,386	1,566	1,570
Sub-Saharan Africa	97	69	102	81	51	100
East Asia	3,340	3,047	3,768	3,808	2,594	2,700
South Asia	2	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1	6	24	20	1	5
<b>Total Production</b>	16,013	14,380	16,456	16,768	14,025	14,035
North America	13,166	19,305	19,580	17,044	14,396	16,512
South America	1,399	2,039	2,065	1,827	2,272	2,405
European Union	58,169	55,818	64,085	54,752	56,153	57,760
Other Europe	1,548	1,405	1,769	1,604	1,572	1,567
Former Soviet Union - 12	34,072	29,629	33,206	29,450	33,951	27,067
Middle East	12,438	11,827	12,095	12,034	12,100	11,080
North Africa	2,430	4,795	4,719	2,212	3,880	2,005
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,485	1,764	1,871	2,152	2,511	2,455
East Asia	3,839	3,136	3,678	3,848	3,999	4,055
South Asia	1,995	1,970	1,847	1,742	1,938	2,048
Oceania	4,306	10,765	8,120	9,883	4,576	6,300
<b>Total Domestic Consumption</b>	134,847	142,453	153,035	136,548	137,348	133,254
North America	13,884	15,669	16,760	15,131	15,762	14,538
South America	1,950	2,166	2,317	2,178	2,267	2,545
European Union	55,365	58,007	54,580	54,050	55,850	54,397
Other Europe	1,710	1,600	1,815	1,761	1,771	1,670
Former Soviet Union - 12	27,616	29,502	27,591	25,189	27,020	25,122
Middle East	18,627	20,550	19,782	21,515	21,505	20,310
North Africa	3,839	4,427	5,164	4,843	5,010	4,380
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,612	1,774	1,986	2,220	2,575	2,550
East Asia	6,949	6,719	7,457	7,634	6,818	6,690
South Asia	1,998	1,960	1,847	1,742	1,938	2,048
Oceania	3,125	3,450	3,850	3,850	4,175	4,075
<b>Total Ending Stocks</b>	136,675	145,824	143,149	140,113	144,691	138,325
North America	3,027	4,921	6,470	5,712	3,055	2,409
South America	267	404	331	163	276	176
European Union	8,678	4,524	11,063	8,535	5,582	4,645
Other Europe	271	242	295	283	294	316
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,443	3,727	4,170	3,036	3,063	2,113
Middle East	4,448	4,340	5,606	6,024	4,946	3,276
North Africa	640	1,442	2,291	1,153	1,402	597
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	58	45	58	45	50
East Asia	1,388	850	839	858	633	598
South Asia	24	34	34	34	34	34
Oceania	1,017	1,939	1,981	2,767	1,269	1,199
<b>Total</b>	27,206	22,481	33,125	28,623	20,599	15,413

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Sorghum Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Mar
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	604	228	279	226	949	1,000
Australia	75	425	370	190	17	250
Brazil	64	371	24	0	115	150
China, Peoples Republic of	88	168	28	26	144	150
India	6	42	24	4	25	25
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
South Africa, Republic of	49	41	36	23	25	25
Others	65	36	14	28	35	40
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,001</b>	<b>1,361</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>1,360</b>	<b>1,690</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>4,877</b>	<b>4,845</b>	<b>4,541</b>	<b>4,961</b>	<b>4,497</b>	<b>7,000</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>5,878</b>	<b>6,206</b>	<b>5,366</b>	<b>5,508</b>	<b>5,857</b>	<b>8,690</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Chile	58	62	71	43	158	150
Eritrea	50	55	81	25	25	30
EU-27	439	1,139	218	77	1,474	4,300
Israel	69	104	34	44	55	150
Japan	1,562	1,434	1,374	1,393	1,276	1,350
Mexico	3,384	3,002	2,931	3,029	1,914	1,500
Niger	25	50	50	50	50	50
Norway	34	24	0	0	0	100
Sudan	15	15	160	211	300	300
Taiwan	64	61	61	69	64	50
Others	177	211	238	391	146	35
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>5,877</b>	<b>6,157</b>	<b>5,218</b>	<b>5,332</b>	<b>5,462</b>	<b>8,015</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>675</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>5,878</b>	<b>6,206</b>	<b>5,366</b>	<b>5,508</b>	<b>5,857</b>	<b>8,690</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

## World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks

**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	<b>2002/03</b>	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08 Mar</b>
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	2,800	2,200	2,900	2,200	3,300	3,500
Australia	1,465	2,009	2,011	1,929	1,367	2,500
Brazil	1,900	2,103	2,051	1,543	1,500	2,000
Burkina	1,260	1,520	1,400	1,837	1,800	1,800
China, Peoples Republic of	3,327	2,865	2,328	2,546	2,098	2,600
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	1,100	1,700	2,150	2,800	3,325	3,300
EU-27	706	385	499	489	558	574
India	7,060	6,680	7,240	7,630	7,150	7,300
Mexico	6,338	7,300	5,890	5,500	5,750	6,300
Niger	700	720	500	750	800	800
Nigeria	7,850	9,000	10,000	10,500	10,500	10,000
Sudan	2,930	5,190	2,700	4,275	5,200	4,500
Tanzania, United Republic	835	500	820	890	850	900
Uganda	425	420	400	450	490	490
Others	4,056	4,345	4,147	4,176	4,355	4,337
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>43,652</b>	<b>47,837</b>	<b>45,936</b>	<b>48,415</b>	<b>49,943</b>	<b>51,801</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>9,163</b>	<b>10,446</b>	<b>11,523</b>	<b>9,981</b>	<b>7,050</b>	<b>12,827</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>52,815</b>	<b>58,283</b>	<b>57,459</b>	<b>58,396</b>	<b>56,993</b>	<b>64,628</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	2,250	2,000	2,600	2,200	2,200	2,300
Australia	1,405	1,405	1,755	1,895	1,305	2,055
Brazil	1,850	1,650	2,100	1,593	1,410	1,775
Burkina	1,260	1,520	1,400	1,837	1,800	1,800
China, Peoples Republic of	2,825	3,000	2,400	2,500	2,050	2,400
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	1,105	1,700	2,150	2,600	3,100	3,300
EU-27	682	1,971	521	683	1,120	5,370
India	7,150	6,700	7,200	7,540	7,050	7,295
Japan	1,575	1,500	1,400	1,400	1,350	1,350
Mexico	9,900	9,800	9,300	8,600	8,000	7,600
Niger	725	750	550	750	825	925
Nigeria	7,800	8,950	9,950	10,450	10,450	9,950
Sudan	3,500	4,500	3,500	4,250	5,000	5,300
Tanzania, United Republic	860	500	820	890	850	900
Others	4,808	5,020	4,933	5,143	5,135	5,338
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>48,793</b>	<b>51,886</b>	<b>51,578</b>	<b>53,405</b>	<b>53,431</b>	<b>59,186</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>4,939</b>	<b>5,638</b>	<b>6,255</b>	<b>4,823</b>	<b>3,912</b>	<b>5,334</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>53,732</b>	<b>57,524</b>	<b>57,833</b>	<b>58,228</b>	<b>57,343</b>	<b>64,520</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	370	379	328	128	228	328
Australia	54	63	114	23	43	188
Ethiopia	0	0	0	200	425	425
India	123	61	80	145	220	200
Mexico	601	1,103	624	553	217	417
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	263	958	313	547	1,042	537
Others	1,176	1,023	1,160	969	894	827
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2,787</b>	<b>3,787</b>	<b>2,819</b>	<b>2,765</b>	<b>3,269</b>	<b>3,122</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>1,446</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>1,069</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>3,880</b>	<b>4,639</b>	<b>4,265</b>	<b>4,433</b>	<b>4,083</b>	<b>4,191</b>

### Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Mar 2007/08
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	3,385	3,002	2,932	3,029	1,916	1,500
Central America	0	0	4	0	0	0
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	123	104	158	69	230	155
European Union	439	1,139	218	77	1,474	4,300
Other Europe	34	24	0	0	0	100
Middle East	71	105	34	44	55	150
North Africa	1	0	0	35	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	187	232	412	586	435	380
East Asia	1,632	1,526	1,450	1,485	1,349	1,425
South Asia	1	0	4	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	5	25	7	7	5	5
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Production</b>	5,878	6,157	5,219	5,332	5,464	8,015
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	15,501	17,746	17,413	15,481	12,800	19,127
Central America	384	332	330	307	326	326
Caribbean	125	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,473	5,075	5,777	4,583	5,626	6,346
European Union	706	385	499	489	558	574
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	549	481	481	485	485	485
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,957	21,315	20,045	23,570	25,212	23,987
East Asia	3,345	2,883	2,341	2,554	2,106	2,620
South Asia	7,263	6,918	7,426	7,860	7,380	7,530
Southeast Asia	132	96	93	95	90	90
Oceania	1,465	2,009	2,011	1,929	1,367	2,500
<b>Total Ending Stocks</b>	52,815	58,283	57,459	58,396	56,993	64,628
North America	14,839	15,438	15,555	13,423	11,912	12,934
Central America	365	335	355	310	325	331
Caribbean	125	128	128	128	128	128
South America	4,988	4,509	5,594	4,690	4,572	5,089
European Union	682	1,971	521	683	1,120	5,370
Other Europe	34	24	0	0	0	100
Middle East	606	586	523	529	540	635
North Africa	916	915	915	950	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	17,632	20,550	21,039	23,616	24,811	24,900
East Asia	4,484	4,603	3,886	3,984	3,479	3,840
South Asia	7,354	6,938	7,387	7,770	7,280	7,525
Southeast Asia	104	102	76	76	70	70
Oceania	1,405	1,405	1,755	1,895	1,305	2,055
<b>Total</b>	53,534	57,504	57,734	58,054	56,457	63,892
North America	1,694	1,955	2,070	2,221	1,031	1,486
Central America	46	42	16	17	18	13
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	447	558	535	302	372	534
European Union	68	32	234	90	176	70
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	43	43	36	36	36	36
North Africa	40	40	39	39	39	39
Sub-Saharan Africa	530	1,375	773	1,163	1,919	1,341
East Asia	827	465	342	371	203	258
South Asia	123	61	80	145	220	200
Southeast Asia	8	5	26	26	26	26
Oceania	54	63	114	23	43	188
<b>Total</b>	3,880	4,639	4,265	4,433	4,083	4,191

	<b>2002/03</b>	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>Mar 2007/08</b>
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Oats Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Mar
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	1	0	2	1	2	5
Australia	145	210	137	191	75	75
Canada	1,058	984	1,374	1,754	1,921	2,100
Chile	12	44	29	27	41	25
EU-27	787	483	356	231	124	200
Kazakhstan, Republic of	1	5	5	5	9	5
Others	9	12	21	5	13	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2,013</b>	<b>1,738</b>	<b>1,924</b>	<b>2,214</b>	<b>2,185</b>	<b>2,410</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>2,052</b>	<b>1,776</b>	<b>1,955</b>	<b>2,254</b>	<b>2,218</b>	<b>2,440</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	7	1	2	4	9	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	5	6	5	4	5
Canada	49	19	16	21	18	20
China, Peoples Republic of	7	9	13	18	9	20
Colombia	28	23	26	26	18	25
Ecuador	2	0	0	5	14	5
EU-27	5	3	1	2	5	10
Japan	83	67	67	59	62	60
Mexico	82	91	51	83	57	50
Morocco	1	0	1	1	5	5
Norway	1	2	2	48	59	50
South Africa, Republic of	19	31	42	18	25	25
Switzerland	34	38	26	48	42	50
Others	3	27	7	0	23	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>330</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>-51</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,777</b>	<b>1,302</b>	<b>1,629</b>	<b>1,831</b>	<b>1,794</b>	<b>2,000</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>2,052</b>	<b>1,776</b>	<b>1,955</b>	<b>2,254</b>	<b>2,218</b>	<b>2,440</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Mar
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	35	75	80	80	80	80
Argentina	500	348	508	350	400	400
Australia	957	2,018	1,283	1,690	733	850
Belarus	575	500	770	600	550	600
Brazil	390	413	433	517	475	475
Canada	2,911	3,377	3,467	3,283	3,852	4,700
Chile	420	425	425	420	380	380
China, Peoples Republic of	600	600	600	600	600	600
EU-27	9,680	9,019	9,146	7,968	7,723	8,868
Kazakhstan, Republic of	100	100	140	140	140	160
Norway	279	333	359	360	360	360
Russian Federation	5,700	5,200	4,950	4,550	4,900	5,400
Serbia	nr	nr	nr	nr	120	120
Turkey	290	285	290	290	290	290
Ukraine	943	925	1,000	800	700	550
Others	535	545	537	546	443	417
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>23,915</b>	<b>24,163</b>	<b>23,988</b>	<b>22,194</b>	<b>21,746</b>	<b>24,250</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,684</b>	<b>2,096</b>	<b>1,679</b>	<b>1,667</b>	<b>1,359</b>	<b>1,330</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>25,599</b>	<b>26,259</b>	<b>25,667</b>	<b>23,861</b>	<b>23,105</b>	<b>25,580</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	525	359	500	350	400	400
Australia	800	1,705	1,175	1,400	850	800
Belarus	600	500	700	650	550	600
Brazil	382	410	425	515	475	475
Canada	1,870	1,873	1,978	1,966	2,288	2,400
Chile	430	380	400	400	350	350
China, Peoples Republic of	600	610	610	620	615	614
EU-27	8,676	8,636	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,580
Kazakhstan, Republic of	100	95	135	135	135	155
Mexico	133	182	126	137	175	130
Norway	280	340	360	410	420	410
Russian Federation	6,300	5,600	4,900	4,600	4,900	5,400
Serbia	nr	nr	nr	nr	120	120
Turkey	290	288	290	290	290	290
Ukraine	950	950	1,000	800	700	550
Others	693	702	710	713	618	597
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>22,692</b>	<b>22,890</b>	<b>22,116</b>	<b>20,906</b>	<b>20,482</b>	<b>21,912</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,480</b>	<b>3,389</b>	<b>3,297</b>	<b>3,287</b>	<b>3,181</b>	<b>3,374</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>26,172</b>	<b>26,279</b>	<b>25,413</b>	<b>24,193</b>	<b>23,663</b>	<b>25,286</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	77	77	83	82	77	72
Australia	187	290	261	360	168	143
Canada	524	788	974	872	551	771
China, Peoples Republic of	107	106	109	107	101	107
EU-27	1,010	835	906	772	759	857
Norway	38	33	34	32	35	35
Russian Federation	575	184	240	190	190	190
Others	156	123	183	121	126	131
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2,674</b>	<b>2,436</b>	<b>2,790</b>	<b>2,536</b>	<b>2,007</b>	<b>2,306</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>729</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>3,397</b>	<b>3,377</b>	<b>3,631</b>	<b>3,299</b>	<b>2,741</b>	<b>3,035</b>

**Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Thousand Metric Tons**

	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Mar 2007/08
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,908	1,412	1,696	1,935	1,869	2,070
South America	30	34	26	31	33	30
European Union	5	3	1	2	5	10
Other Europe	41	47	34	101	105	105
Former Soviet Union - 12	2	9	7	0	6	0
Middle East	0	5	0	0	16	0
North Africa	8	1	3	5	14	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	19	31	42	18	25	25
East Asia	90	76	80	77	71	80
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	2,103	1,618	1,889	2,169	2,144	2,330
<b>Production</b>						
North America	4,660	5,568	5,221	5,030	5,291	6,110
South America	1,331	1,221	1,397	1,316	1,303	1,278
European Union	9,680	9,019	9,146	7,968	7,723	8,868
Other Europe	563	586	628	637	637	637
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,331	6,735	6,870	6,098	6,296	6,715
Middle East	290	285	290	290	290	290
North Africa	65	105	110	110	110	110
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	602	602	602	602	602	602
Oceania	1,032	2,093	1,358	1,765	808	925
<b>Total</b>	25,599	26,259	25,667	23,861	23,105	25,580
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,483	5,444	5,401	5,390	5,644	5,904
South America	1,390	1,207	1,382	1,325	1,298	1,278
European Union	8,676	8,636	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,580
Other Europe	615	647	664	739	752	742
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,963	7,155	6,745	6,193	6,291	6,710
Middle East	290	288	290	290	290	290
North Africa	73	106	110	115	120	120
Sub-Saharan Africa	59	79	87	63	70	70
East Asia	685	677	677	683	677	676
Oceania	875	1,780	1,250	1,475	925	875
<b>Total</b>	26,109	26,019	25,325	24,141	23,714	25,245
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,250	1,732	1,818	1,638	1,289	1,504
South America	98	104	118	112	112	112
European Union	1,010	835	906	772	759	857
Other Europe	63	52	50	48	51	51
Former Soviet Union - 12	665	242	351	246	243	243
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	15	12	12	12	12	12
East Asia	108	109	114	110	106	112
Oceania	187	290	261	360	168	143
<b>Total</b>	3,397	3,377	3,631	3,299	2,741	3,035

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Rye Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Mar
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Belarus	150	50	50	50	75	150
Canada	44	186	123	141	207	100
EU-27	761	231	677	381	308	50
Ukraine	269	6	122	49	0	10
Others	418	36	0	0	64	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,642</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>310</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,644</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>315</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
EU-27	461	44	6	2	36	50
Israel	89	23	111	102	71	15
Japan	414	341	261	279	258	75
Korea, Republic of	31	114	8	7	8	5
Norway	8	16	13	4	22	5
Russian Federation	0	6	177	56	50	25
Switzerland	2	7	2	9	4	5
Turkey	43	16	61	2	18	5
Others	308	43	12	16	7	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,356</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>185</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>-200</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,644</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>315</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

### World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks

**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	<b>2002/03</b>	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08 Mar</b>
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	80	37	89	55	55	55
Belarus	1,600	1,200	1,400	1,150	1,200	1,300
Canada	134	327	398	330	383	230
EU-27	9,255	6,972	10,031	7,688	6,536	7,583
Russian Federation	7,150	4,200	2,850	3,600	3,000	3,900
Turkey	255	240	240	240	240	240
Ukraine	1,511	625	1,600	1,050	600	550
Others	158	163	184	188	180	187
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>20,143</b>	<b>13,764</b>	<b>16,792</b>	<b>14,301</b>	<b>12,194</b>	<b>14,045</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>201</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>20,308</b>	<b>13,983</b>	<b>17,002</b>	<b>14,492</b>	<b>12,377</b>	<b>14,246</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	80	37	89	55	55	55
Belarus	1,300	1,200	1,325	1,100	1,125	1,200
Canada	106	138	211	187	187	190
EU-27	9,377	8,908	10,135	8,620	7,241	7,500
Japan	415	340	261	279	258	75
Kazakhstan, Republic of	59	45	50	50	50	50
Norway	17	40	51	41	55	42
Russian Federation	6,150	5,500	3,300	3,600	3,100	3,925
Turkey	269	283	299	247	245	245
Ukraine	1,300	900	1,300	1,050	800	550
Others	271	250	230	238	205	125
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>19,402</b>	<b>17,701</b>	<b>17,323</b>	<b>15,454</b>	<b>13,402</b>	<b>13,958</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>324</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>19,723</b>	<b>17,998</b>	<b>17,667</b>	<b>15,786</b>	<b>13,739</b>	<b>14,282</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Belarus	199	139	164	164	164	114
Canada	25	43	108	119	107	47
EU-27	6,177	3,834	3,156	1,874	775	858
Japan	19	20	20	20	20	20
Russian Federation	1,805	355	77	126	76	76
Ukraine	325	140	336	267	72	62
Others	1	1	1	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>8,551</b>	<b>4,532</b>	<b>3,862</b>	<b>2,570</b>	<b>1,214</b>	<b>1,177</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>8,562</b>	<b>4,547</b>	<b>3,882</b>	<b>2,588</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>1,190</b>

### Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Mar 2007/08
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	111	101	174	130	136	100
South America	52	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	461	44	6	2	36	50
Other Europe	10	24	17	14	28	10
Former Soviet Union - 12	242	48	187	71	55	25
Middle East	132	39	172	104	89	20
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	445	455	269	286	266	80
Oceania	12	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,465</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>285</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	299	546	608	521	566	431
South America	85	42	94	64	61	61
European Union	9,255	6,972	10,031	7,688	6,536	7,583
Other Europe	80	85	106	106	101	108
Former Soviet Union - 12	10,311	6,075	5,900	5,850	4,850	5,800
Middle East	255	240	240	240	240	240
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,308</b>	<b>13,983</b>	<b>17,002</b>	<b>14,492</b>	<b>12,377</b>	<b>14,246</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	427	435	555	519	524	514
South America	111	42	94	64	61	61
European Union	9,377	8,908	10,135	8,620	7,241	7,500
Other Europe	93	115	124	123	122	118
Former Soviet Union - 12	8,819	7,655	5,985	5,815	5,075	5,725
Middle East	358	306	410	349	346	260
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	446	454	269	286	266	80
Oceania	31	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,665</b>	<b>17,938</b>	<b>17,595</b>	<b>15,799</b>	<b>13,658</b>	<b>14,281</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	36	58	128	137	119	60
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	6,177	3,834	3,156	1,874	775	858
Other Europe	1	1	1	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,329	634	577	557	312	252
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	19	20	20	20	20	20
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,562</b>	<b>4,547</b>	<b>3,882</b>	<b>2,588</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>1,190</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



# HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

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### European Union: Grain Supply and Demand

#### Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1999/00	24.6	5.0	122.4	4.0	20.4	52.8	113.2	16.3
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.8	5.1	13.9	60.2	125.5	14.0
2007/08	24.9	4.8	119.6	6.5	9.0	54.7	120.0	11.1
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	33.6	4.4	147.9	2.9	13.4	105.8	140.1	22.8
2000/01	33.0	4.2	139.9	4.1	9.3	105.1	139.3	18.2
2001/02	33.7	4.5	150.4	3.9	6.7	107.9	143.6	22.3
2002/03	32.7	4.5	148.3	4.4	7.6	109.3	144.9	22.5
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.7	8.2	4.2	109.6	145.2	13.0
2004/05	33.5	5.0	166.6	3.0	4.9	116.5	152.6	25.1
2005/06	32.6	4.5	146.7	2.8	4.4	109.4	147.5	22.7
2006/07	31.8	4.3	138.3	8.0	4.7	108.0	146.5	17.9
2007/08	31.0	4.4	136.6	15.5	5.1	113.3	152.4	12.4
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	58.2	4.6	270.3	6.8	33.8	158.6	253.4	39.1
2000/01	59.5	4.6	271.6	7.6	24.9	161.5	257.7	35.7
2001/02	59.6	4.6	273.8	12.7	19.4	164.4	262.1	40.6
2002/03	59.2	4.7	280.9	15.0	25.7	169.3	269.9	41.0
2003/04	57.0	4.3	242.3	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.3	24.5
2004/05	59.5	5.3	313.5	10.1	19.6	175.7	275.8	52.6
2005/06	58.5	4.8	279.1	9.5	20.0	172.4	275.1	46.1
2006/07	56.3	4.7	263.1	13.1	18.6	168.2	272.0	31.8
2007/08	55.9	4.6	256.3	22.0	14.1	168.0	272.4	23.6

**China: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom.</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1996/97	29.6	3.7	110.6	2.7	1.0	3.4	107.6	81.2
1997/98	30.1	4.1	123.3	1.9	1.2	4.9	109.1	96.2
1998/99	29.8	3.7	109.7	0.8	0.5	5.0	108.3	97.9
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	0.5	6.5	109.3	102.9
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.5	1.0	1.4	3.5	101.0	34.9
2006/07	23.0	4.6	104.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	101.0	36.0
2007/08	23.1	4.6	106.0	0.2	2.5	4.0	100.5	39.1
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1996/97	29.1	4.9	141.3	2.1	4.0	82.6	121.0	119.5
1997/98	28.1	4.1	114.7	1.6	6.2	87.2	121.6	108.0
1998/99	29.1	4.9	143.5	2.6	3.4	91.4	127.3	123.4
1999/00	29.6	4.6	137.2	2.3	10.0	92.7	128.8	124.2
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.5	4.4	122.2	2.0	8.6	96.2	132.9	85.6
2002/03	28.0	4.7	130.7	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.4	66.4
2003/04	27.1	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.7	45.5
2004/05	28.2	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.2	141.2	37.0
2005/06	29.1	5.1	147.7	2.3	3.8	103.1	147.5	35.8
2006/07	29.8	5.1	153.5	1.2	5.4	104.5	152.2	32.8
2007/08	30.9	5.0	153.6	1.3	0.8	106.5	157.5	29.5
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1996/97	58.7	4.3	251.9	4.8	5.0	86.0	228.6	200.7
1997/98	58.1	4.1	238.0	3.5	7.4	92.1	230.6	204.2
1998/99	58.8	4.3	253.2	3.4	3.9	96.4	235.6	221.3
1999/00	58.4	4.3	251.1	3.4	10.5	99.2	238.1	227.1
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.1	4.1	216.1	3.1	10.1	105.2	241.6	162.1
2002/03	51.9	4.3	221.0	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.6	126.7
2003/04	49.1	4.3	210.4	5.3	10.5	105.1	243.2	88.8
2004/05	49.8	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.2	243.2	75.8
2005/06	51.9	4.7	245.1	3.3	5.2	106.6	248.5	70.7
2006/07	52.8	4.9	258.0	1.5	8.2	108.5	253.2	68.8
2007/08	54.0	4.8	259.6	1.5	3.3	110.5	258.0	68.6

### Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

#### Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>									
1996/97	1.2	3.2	3.9	1.3	0.3	0.5	4.9	0.9	
1997/98	1.5	3.7	5.6	1.3	0.0	0.5	6.6	1.1	
1998/99	1.6	3.9	6.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	6.6	1.5	
1999/00	1.3	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.7	1.3	
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4	
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5	
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.7	1.4	
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.5	1.2	
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	6.0	1.8	
2005/06	1.2	3.6	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.9	1.4	
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.5	1.1	
2007/08	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.7	0.7	5.4	0.9	
<b>Coarse Grains</b>									
1996/97	2.9	3.7	10.8	0.6	0.2	9.8	11.1	0.9	
1997/98	2.8	4.3	12.1	0.5	0.3	10.7	12.0	1.2	
1998/99	2.8	3.9	11.2	0.4	0.3	10.2	11.6	0.9	
1999/00	2.8	4.4	12.2	0.6	0.3	11.2	12.5	0.9	
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0	
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4	
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8	
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1	
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.5	0.6	10.8	12.1	1.6	
2005/06	2.7	4.8	13.0	0.7	1.4	10.9	12.3	1.6	
2006/07	2.5	4.8	12.1	0.8	0.9	10.6	11.9	1.6	
2007/08	2.6	3.7	9.6	0.8	0.2	9.4	10.8	1.1	
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>									
1996/97	4.1	3.6	14.7	1.9	0.5	10.4	16.1	1.8	
1997/98	4.3	4.1	17.6	1.9	0.3	11.2	18.6	2.4	
1998/99	4.4	3.9	17.2	1.4	0.4	10.8	18.2	2.4	
1999/00	4.0	4.1	16.4	2.1	0.3	11.9	18.2	2.3	
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3	
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9	
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.8	17.0	3.2	
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.3	2.2	
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.0	0.9	11.7	18.2	3.4	
2005/06	3.8	4.5	17.2	2.1	1.6	11.8	18.2	3.0	
2006/07	3.7	4.4	16.4	2.3	1.5	11.3	17.4	2.8	
2007/08	3.8	3.7	13.9	2.3	0.9	10.1	16.2	1.9	

### Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand

#### Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
2001/02	45.7	2.0	91.3	3.8	13.9	21.1	70.3	16.0
2002/03	48.4	2.0	96.9	4.6	25.7	24.8	75.4	16.5
2003/04	40.3	1.5	60.9	7.2	7.9	17.6	65.9	10.8
2004/05	46.5	1.9	86.5	4.8	15.5	21.0	73.2	13.5
2005/06	48.5	1.9	91.9	5.1	21.1	23.3	75.7	13.7
2006/07	45.9	1.9	86.0	5.9	22.4	21.4	73.6	9.6
2007/08	47.5	2.0	93.5	5.6	22.6	23.7	76.6	9.4
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
2001/02	32.6	1.9	61.8	1.0	6.6	33.3	50.8	11.4
2002/03	31.4	1.9	60.8	0.7	8.1	35.0	52.8	11.9
2003/04	31.2	1.8	55.4	1.5	6.1	39.4	56.8	5.9
2004/05	31.2	2.0	63.0	1.1	8.1	38.1	54.7	7.2
2005/06	28.4	1.9	55.3	1.2	8.5	33.8	49.8	5.5
2006/07	29.8	2.0	58.7	0.9	8.5	35.7	51.3	5.3
2007/08	29.7	1.8	53.9	0.6	4.9	34.9	50.4	4.5

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)**  
**Millions of Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan, Republic of</b>								
2003/04	11.3	1.0	11.0	0.0	4.2	2.7	6.8	3.7
2004/05	11.8	0.8	10.0	0.0	3.0	2.7	7.4	3.2
2005/06	11.8	0.9	11.0	0.0	3.8	2.7	7.4	3.0
2006/07	12.4	1.1	13.5	0.0	8.0	2.7	7.5	1.0
2007/08	12.8	1.3	16.6	0.0	8.5	2.7	7.5	1.7
<b>Russian Federation</b>								
2003/04	22.2	1.5	34.1	1.0	3.1	12.5	35.5	2.6
2004/05	24.2	1.9	45.4	1.2	8.0	13.6	37.4	3.9
2005/06	25.4	1.9	47.7	1.3	10.7	14.9	38.4	3.8
2006/07	23.7	1.9	44.9	0.9	10.8	14.1	36.4	2.4
2007/08	24.5	2.0	49.4	1.0	12.5	15.4	38.2	2.1
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2003/04	2.5	1.5	3.6	3.4	0.1	0.4	9.0	1.1
2004/05	5.9	3.0	17.5	0.0	4.4	2.1	11.7	2.6
2005/06	6.6	2.8	18.7	0.1	6.5	2.9	12.5	2.4
2006/07	5.5	2.5	14.0	0.1	3.4	2.1	11.7	1.4
2007/08	6.0	2.3	13.9	0.4	1.5	3.1	12.7	1.5
<b>Uzbekistan, Republic of</b>								
2003/04	1.5	3.7	5.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	5.2	0.9
2004/05	1.4	3.8	5.3	0.4	0.1	1.0	5.7	0.8
2005/06	1.5	4.0	5.8	0.6	0.1	1.1	6.1	1.0
2006/07	1.3	4.5	5.9	1.1	0.1	1.1	6.5	1.3
2007/08	1.3	4.6	6.0	0.7	0.1	1.1	6.6	1.3
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2003/04	2.9	2.3	6.8	2.6	0.1	1.2	9.4	2.5
2004/05	3.2	2.6	8.4	3.1	0.1	1.6	11.0	3.0
2005/06	3.3	2.6	8.7	3.1	0.1	1.7	11.3	3.5
2006/07	3.0	2.5	7.7	3.9	0.1	1.4	11.5	3.4
2007/08	3.0	2.6	7.6	3.5	0.0	1.4	11.6	2.9
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2003/04	40.3	1.5	60.9	7.2	7.9	17.6	65.9	10.8
2004/05	46.5	1.9	86.5	4.8	15.5	21.0	73.2	13.5
2005/06	48.5	1.9	91.9	5.1	21.1	23.3	75.7	13.7
2006/07	45.9	1.9	86.0	5.9	22.4	21.4	73.6	9.6
2007/08	47.5	2.0	93.5	5.6	22.6	23.7	76.6	9.4

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat) (Continued)****Millions of Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
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**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)**  
**Millions of Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan, Republic of</b>								
2003/04	1.8	1.2	2.1	0.0	0.7	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.6	0.2
2005/06	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.4	0.2
2006/07	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.2
2007/08	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.2
<b>Russian Federation</b>								
2003/04	10.5	1.7	18.0	0.4	2.3	13.7	18.6	2.2
2004/05	10.0	1.7	17.2	0.3	1.1	11.7	16.5	2.1
2005/06	9.2	1.7	15.8	0.2	1.7	10.9	15.5	0.9
2006/07	10.0	1.8	18.1	0.2	1.5	11.8	16.4	1.2
2007/08	9.8	1.6	15.7	0.2	1.0	10.7	15.3	0.8
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2003/04	4.6	1.5	6.9	0.0	1.5	4.7	6.2	0.6
2004/05	4.5	2.5	11.1	0.0	4.3	4.7	6.4	1.0
2005/06	4.4	2.1	9.0	0.1	4.0	3.2	4.9	1.2
2006/07	5.2	2.2	11.4	0.0	5.1	4.8	6.5	1.0
2007/08	4.4	1.4	6.0	0.0	1.0	3.8	5.5	0.5
<b>Uzbekistan, Republic of</b>								
2003/04	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2004/05	0.1	2.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2005/06	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2003/04	1.2	2.0	2.5	0.2	0.0	1.8	2.6	0.5
2004/05	1.2	2.6	3.2	0.1	0.0	2.2	2.9	0.8
2005/06	1.2	2.5	2.9	0.1	0.0	2.3	3.1	0.7
2006/07	1.1	2.1	2.4	0.1	0.0	1.9	2.5	0.6
2007/08	1.2	2.2	2.7	0.1	0.0	2.1	2.8	0.6
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2003/04	18.3	1.6	29.6	0.7	4.5	22.2	29.5	3.7
2004/05	17.5	1.9	33.2	0.3	5.5	20.2	27.6	4.2
2005/06	16.3	1.8	29.5	0.4	5.8	17.9	25.2	3.0
2006/07	18.2	1.9	34.0	0.4	7.3	19.9	27.0	3.1
2007/08	17.3	1.6	27.1	0.3	3.2	18.0	25.1	2.1

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley) (Continued)****Millions of Tons/Hectares**

Country	Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
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**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)**  
**Millions of Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan, Republic of</b>								
2003/04	0.1	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2004/05	0.1	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2005/06	0.1	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Russian Federation</b>								
2003/04	0.7	3.0	2.1	0.5	0.0	2.2	2.6	0.2
2004/05	0.9	3.9	3.5	0.2	0.0	3.0	3.6	0.2
2005/06	0.9	3.8	3.2	0.3	0.1	3.0	3.6	0.1
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.6	0.1	0.1	3.1	3.6	0.2
2007/08	1.3	3.0	4.0	0.2	0.1	3.4	4.0	0.2
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2003/04	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.0	1.2	4.9	5.6	0.8
2004/05	2.3	3.8	8.8	0.0	2.3	5.3	6.0	1.3
2005/06	1.7	4.3	7.2	0.0	2.5	4.4	5.1	0.9
2006/07	1.7	3.8	6.4	0.0	1.0	4.5	5.3	1.1
2007/08	1.9	3.9	7.4	0.0	1.5	5.0	5.6	1.4
<b>Uzbekistan, Republic of</b>								
2003/04	0.0	4.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2004/05	0.0	4.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2005/06	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2006/07	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2003/04	0.7	2.9	2.2	0.1	0.1	2.2	2.5	0.3
2004/05	0.9	3.1	2.7	0.3	0.0	2.4	2.7	0.5
2005/06	0.8	3.1	2.5	0.4	0.0	2.5	2.8	0.6
2006/07	0.7	3.4	2.4	0.4	0.0	2.5	2.8	0.5
2007/08	0.8	2.6	2.0	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.2	0.3
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2003/04	3.6	3.2	11.6	0.6	1.3	9.5	11.1	1.3
2004/05	4.2	3.7	15.4	0.5	2.4	11.0	12.7	2.1
2005/06	3.4	3.9	13.3	0.7	2.6	10.3	11.9	1.7
2006/07	3.5	3.6	12.8	0.5	1.1	10.5	12.1	1.7
2007/08	4.1	3.4	13.8	0.2	1.6	10.7	12.3	1.9

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn) (Continued)**  
**Millions of Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
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## Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b><i>Wheat Competitors</i></b>								
<b>Argentina</b>								
1999/00	6.2	2.7	16.4	0.0	11.6	0.1	4.9	0.6
2000/01	6.4	2.5	16.2	0.0	11.3	0.1	5.0	0.6
2001/02	6.8	2.3	15.5	0.0	10.1	0.1	4.9	1.1
2002/03	5.9	2.1	12.3	0.0	6.8	0.1	5.2	1.5
2003/04	5.7	2.5	14.5	0.0	9.4	0.1	5.2	1.4
2004/05	6.1	2.6	16.0	0.0	11.8	0.1	5.0	0.6
2005/06	5.0	2.9	14.5	0.0	9.6	0.1	5.0	0.5
2006/07	5.3	2.9	15.2	0.0	10.5	0.1	4.9	0.3
2007/08	5.6	2.8	15.5	0.0	9.5	0.1	5.4	0.9
<b>Australia</b>								
1999/00	12.2	2.0	24.8	0.1	17.8	2.5	5.2	4.6
2000/01	12.1	1.8	22.1	0.1	15.9	2.6	5.3	5.5
2001/02	11.6	2.1	24.3	0.1	16.4	2.7	5.4	8.0
2002/03	11.1	0.9	10.1	0.3	9.1	3.4	6.1	3.2
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	5.9	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	5.9	6.8
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.4	9.6
2006/07	11.6	0.9	10.6	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.4	4.2
2007/08	12.3	1.1	13.1	0.1	8.0	3.5	6.2	3.2
<b>Canada</b>								
1999/00	10.4	2.6	26.9	0.2	19.2	4.1	8.1	7.3
2000/01	11.0	2.4	26.5	0.2	17.3	3.0	7.0	9.7
2001/02	10.6	1.9	20.6	0.3	16.3	3.6	7.7	6.5
2002/03	8.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	9.4	3.8	8.0	5.7
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	4.1	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	4.2	8.3	9.6
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.6	4.3	8.7	6.8
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.3	14.0	4.5	9.1	4.1
<b>Total Wheat Competitors</b>								
1999/00	28.7	2.4	68.1	0.3	48.6	6.6	18.2	12.5
2000/01	29.5	2.2	64.9	0.3	44.5	5.7	17.4	15.8
2001/02	29.0	2.1	60.4	0.4	42.8	6.4	18.1	15.7
2002/03	25.8	1.5	38.6	0.7	25.3	7.3	19.3	10.5

## Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2003/04	29.0	2.2	63.7	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.3	12.8
2004/05	28.9	2.2	62.7	0.3	41.5	7.3	19.1	15.3
2005/06	26.9	2.4	65.4	0.4	41.6	8.0	19.7	19.8
2006/07	26.6	1.9	51.1	0.4	38.9	9.1	21.0	11.4
2007/08	26.5	1.8	48.7	0.4	31.5	8.1	20.7	8.2
<b>India</b>								
1999/00	27.4	2.6	70.8	1.4	0.2	0.4	68.8	13.1
2000/01	27.5	2.8	76.4	0.4	1.6	0.5	66.8	21.5
2001/02	25.7	2.7	69.7	0.0	3.1	0.5	65.1	23.0
2002/03	25.9	2.8	71.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	74.3	15.7
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.2	0.3	73.4	4.5
2007/08	28.2	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.1	0.2	75.9	6.4
<b>Turkey</b>								
1999/00	8.7	1.9	16.5	1.5	2.2	1.0	16.8	1.6
2000/01	8.7	2.1	18.0	0.5	1.6	1.0	16.7	1.7
2001/02	8.5	1.8	15.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	16.5	1.0
2002/03	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.5
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.8	2.0	0.8	16.7	1.7
2007/08	8.6	1.8	15.5	1.5	1.5	0.6	16.5	0.8

**Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country	Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>									
1999/00		3.1	5.5	17.2	0.0	11.9	4.0	5.5	0.5
2000/01		2.8	5.5	15.4	0.0	9.7	3.9	5.6	0.6
2001/02		2.5	6.0	14.7	0.0	10.9	2.7	4.2	0.3
2002/03		2.5	6.3	15.5	0.0	11.2	2.5	4.1	0.5
2003/04		2.3	6.5	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.2
2004/05		2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.0
2005/06		2.4	6.5	15.8	0.1	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.2
2006/07		2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.7
2007/08		3.1	6.9	21.5	0.0	15.0	4.8	6.7	1.5
<b>China, Peoples Republic of</b>									
1999/00		25.9	4.9	128.1	0.1	9.9	89.5	117.3	123.8
2000/01		23.1	4.6	106.0	0.1	7.3	92.0	120.2	102.4
2001/02		24.3	4.7	114.1	0.0	8.6	94.0	123.1	84.8
2002/03		24.6	4.9	121.3	0.0	15.2	96.0	125.9	65.0
2003/04		24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05		25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06		26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07		27.0	5.4	145.5	0.0	5.3	103.0	143.0	32.5
2007/08		28.0	5.2	145.0	0.1	0.5	105.0	148.0	29.1
<b>South Africa, Republic of</b>									
1999/00		3.8	3.0	11.5	0.0	1.4	4.1	8.9	2.0
2000/01		3.2	2.5	8.0	0.4	1.3	4.1	8.7	0.5
2001/02		3.5	2.8	10.1	0.9	1.1	3.9	8.4	1.9
2002/03		3.7	2.7	9.7	0.4	1.1	4.0	8.5	2.4
2003/04		3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05		3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06		2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07		2.9	2.5	7.3	1.5	0.5	4.3	8.7	1.9
2007/08		3.2	3.4	11.0	0.3	1.5	4.5	9.1	2.6
<b>Brazil</b>									
1999/00		12.6	2.5	31.6	1.6	0.2	28.5	33.5	1.7
2000/01		13.0	3.2	41.5	0.2	6.3	29.5	34.5	2.7
2001/02		11.8	3.0	35.5	0.4	2.1	29.5	35.0	1.5
2002/03		13.0	3.4	44.5	0.7	4.6	30.0	35.8	6.3
2003/04		12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05		11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2

## Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.7	34.5	41.0	3.7
2007/08	14.5	3.7	53.0	0.8	9.0	36.0	42.5	6.0
<b>Total Corn Competitors</b>								
1999/00	45.4	4.1	188.4	1.7	23.5	126.1	165.2	128.0
2000/01	42.1	4.1	171.0	0.8	24.5	129.5	169.0	106.2
2001/02	42.1	4.1	174.3	1.3	22.6	130.1	170.7	88.6
2002/03	43.7	4.4	191.0	1.2	32.2	132.5	174.3	74.2
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	55.9
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	44.9
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.2	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.7
2006/07	46.7	4.8	226.3	2.9	31.8	146.6	199.4	39.8
2007/08	48.8	4.7	230.5	1.1	26.0	150.3	206.3	39.1

## Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Australia</b>								
1999/00	2.6	1.9	5.0	0.0	2.6	1.7	2.6	0.4
2000/01	3.5	2.0	6.7	0.0	4.0	1.3	2.2	1.0
2001/02	3.7	2.2	8.3	0.0	4.7	1.8	2.8	1.8
2002/03	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.9
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.7
2006/07	4.1	1.0	4.2	0.0	1.9	2.9	3.8	1.2
2007/08	4.4	1.4	5.9	0.0	2.3	2.7	3.7	1.2
<b>Canada</b>								
1999/00	4.1	3.2	13.2	0.0	1.7	9.9	11.4	2.8
2000/01	4.6	2.9	13.2	0.0	2.0	10.1	11.6	2.5
2001/02	4.2	2.6	10.8	0.1	1.1	8.9	10.3	2.0
2002/03	3.3	2.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	6.5	7.9	1.5
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.9	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.8	11.0	0.1	2.2	7.8	9.1	1.2
<b>EU-27</b>								
1999/00	14.7	4.0	59.3	0.2	9.7	38.5	53.2	11.7
2000/01	14.1	4.3	59.9	0.4	7.2	41.0	55.8	9.0
2001/02	14.1	4.2	58.8	1.4	4.2	39.7	54.9	10.0
2002/03	14.0	4.2	58.2	1.1	5.2	39.3	55.4	8.7
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.7	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	40.0	55.9	5.6
2007/08	13.6	4.2	57.8	0.2	4.5	38.5	54.4	4.6

## Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
1999/00	0.7	4.6	3.4	0.0	0.9	2.4	2.5	0.7
2000/01	0.6	4.8	2.7	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.5	0.4
2001/02	0.5	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.4	2.2	2.3	0.5
2002/03	0.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.4
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.0	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.3
2005/06	0.5	4.7	2.2	0.0	0.2	2.0	2.2	0.1
2006/07	0.6	5.3	3.3	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.2	0.2
2007/08	0.7	5.0	3.5	0.0	1.1	2.1	2.3	0.3
<b>Australia</b>								
1999/00	0.6	3.4	2.1	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.1
2000/01	0.8	2.6	1.9	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.1
2001/02	0.8	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	0.1
2002/03	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.0
2007/08	0.8	3.1	2.5	0.0	0.3	2.1	2.1	0.2

## U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Rough Production</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>TY Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumption</b>	<b>Domestic Consumption</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>											
2002/03	18,544	2	nr	43,705	2,106	1,958	23,139	22,834	3,150	30,448	13,374
2003/04	21,474	3	nr	63,814	1,715	1,760	31,524	32,295	5,521	32,507	14,872
2004/05	20,234	3	nr	58,738	1,921	1,946	29,009	28,464	4,955	31,823	14,699
2005/06	20,283	3	nr	57,280	2,214	2,309	27,291	27,424	4,347	31,357	15,545
2006/07	18,943	3	nr	49,316	3,317	3,395	24,729	25,025	3,416	31,035	12,414
2007/08	20,644	3	nr	56,247	2,449	2,900	33,339	33,500	2,994	31,188	6,583
<b>Corn</b>											
2002/03	28,057	8	nr	227,767	367	374	40,334	40,924	141,303	200,748	27,603
2003/04	28,710	9	nr	256,278	358	356	48,258	48,809	147,197	211,644	24,337
2004/05	29,798	10	nr	299,914	275	281	46,181	45,347	156,428	224,648	53,697
2005/06	30,399	9	nr	282,311	224	210	54,201	56,084	156,337	232,063	49,968
2006/07	28,590	9	nr	267,598	304	320	53,970	54,150	142,191	230,786	33,114
2007/08	35,022	9	nr	332,092	381	375	62,233	62,000	151,137	266,839	36,515
<b>Sorghum</b>											
2002/03	2,883	3	nr	9,163	1	1	4,681	4,877	4,328	4,939	1,093
2003/04	3,156	3	nr	10,446	0	0	5,049	4,845	4,624	5,638	852
2004/05	2,637	4	nr	11,523	1	1	4,675	4,541	4,860	6,255	1,446
2005/06	2,321	4	nr	9,981	0	0	4,936	4,961	3,553	4,823	1,668
2006/07	1,998	4	nr	7,050	2	2	3,994	4,497	2,769	3,912	814
2007/08	2,754	5	nr	12,827	1	0	7,239	7,000	4,445	5,334	1,069
<b>Barley</b>											
2002/03	1,669	3	nr	4,940	402	282	659	552	1,819	5,179	1,510
2003/04	1,913	3	nr	6,059	449	497	409	384	1,617	4,990	2,619
2004/05	1,627	4	nr	6,091	264	157	506	771	2,238	5,672	2,796
2005/06	1,323	3	nr	4,613	117	124	606	357	1,132	4,570	2,350
2006/07	1,194	3	nr	3,923	264	354	441	528	1,209	4,596	1,500
2007/08	1,420	3	nr	4,612	435	450	980	1,000	1,306	4,463	1,104
<b>Oats</b>											
2002/03	833	2	nr	1,684	1,640	1,777	38	39	2,435	3,480	723
2003/04	898	2	nr	2,096	1,547	1,302	36	38	2,330	3,389	941
2004/05	723	2	nr	1,679	1,557	1,629	39	31	2,223	3,297	841
2005/06	738	2	nr	1,667	1,572	1,831	30	40	2,217	3,287	763
2006/07	634	2	nr	1,359	1,831	1,794	38	33	2,104	3,181	734
2007/08	609	2	nr	1,330	2,068	2,000	29	30	2,286	3,374	729
<b>Rye</b>											

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Rough Production</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>TY Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumption</b>	<b>Domestic Consumption</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
2002/03	106	2	nr	165	156	109	3	2	85	321	11
2003/04	129	2	nr	219	83	101	1	2	62	297	15
2004/05	121	2	nr	210	143	174	4	2	107	344	20
2005/06	113	2	nr	191	139	130	0	1	96	332	18
2006/07	111	2	nr	183	150	136	2	2	100	337	12
2007/08	117	2	nr	201	127	100	3	5	89	324	13
<b>Rice, Milled</b>											
2002/03	1,298	7	9,570	6,536	471	458	3,860	3,834	nr	3,534	829
2003/04	1,213	7	9,068	6,420	478	477	3,310	3,090	nr	3,656	761
2004/05	1,346	8	10,540	7,462	419	419	3,496	3,862	nr	3,935	1,211
2005/06	1,361	7	10,125	7,113	544	633	3,660	3,306	nr	3,838	1,370
2006/07	1,142	8	8,787	6,239	654	699	2,943	3,044	nr	4,054	1,266
2007/08	1,112	8	8,956	6,314	683	725	3,582	3,500	nr	3,990	691

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

### Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

**Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom.</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>						
1978/79	569.7	2.1	1,183.1	161.8	556.8	1,138.1
1979/80	569.0	2.0	1,153.1	182.6	573.9	1,157.6
1980/81	577.6	2.0	1,159.3	200.6	562.6	1,179.2
1981/82	587.8	2.0	1,204.0	196.9	573.5	1,178.3
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.2
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.6
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.5
1987/88	544.7	2.4	1,285.0	202.2	655.2	1,329.8
1988/89	542.2	2.2	1,218.0	203.3	618.2	1,302.6
1989/90	548.4	2.4	1,327.7	208.9	643.1	1,346.4
1990/91	548.8	2.6	1,416.7	190.1	667.0	1,369.6
1991/92	545.3	2.5	1,355.4	207.5	649.9	1,364.7
1992/93	549.2	2.6	1,431.0	205.2	662.3	1,389.5
1993/94	540.5	2.5	1,356.2	188.2	654.0	1,388.8
1994/95	537.8	2.6	1,392.4	200.1	666.7	1,396.3
1995/96	533.6	2.5	1,339.1	187.5	636.3	1,380.4
1996/97	553.6	2.7	1,491.9	198.4	669.3	1,442.7
1997/98	539.8	2.8	1,491.6	190.3	680.1	1,445.0
1998/99	533.6	2.8	1,480.9	198.7	678.9	1,448.3
1999/00	515.1	2.8	1,463.6	214.3	684.9	1,467.5
2000/01	514.4	2.8	1,444.0	205.1	693.1	1,468.4
2001/02	516.2	2.9	1,475.3	208.5	708.0	1,492.3
2002/03	507.9	2.8	1,443.8	209.8	706.6	1,506.7
2003/04	516.0	2.8	1,469.6	205.9	710.7	1,533.3
2004/05	517.1	3.2	1,640.9	213.9	747.5	1,585.1
2005/06	519.3	3.1	1,598.8	221.7	746.6	1,615.9
2006/07	516.1	3.0	1,572.8	229.1	735.7	1,624.3
2007/08	532.5	3.1	1,661.2	229.2	751.9	1,682.9
						238.8

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

### World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

**Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom.</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>							
1978/79	228.9	1.9	438.9	71.3	89.8	413.3	134.8
1979/80	227.8	1.8	417.5	85.5	94.0	431.9	120.5
1980/81	236.9	1.8	435.9	93.2	91.2	444.1	112.7
1981/82	238.9	1.9	445.0	100.5	90.6	445.1	112.5
1982/83	238.4	2.0	472.7	97.7	92.8	455.6	129.9
1983/84	229.9	2.1	484.3	101.2	95.6	468.9	145.3
1984/85	231.7	2.2	508.9	104.7	99.9	486.2	168.0
1985/86	229.8	2.2	494.8	83.6	97.2	484.5	178.3
1986/87	227.9	2.3	524.1	89.7	113.2	511.3	191.1
1987/88	219.7	2.3	497.9	114.1	113.6	530.3	158.6
1988/89	217.4	2.3	495.0	104.3	104.0	519.6	134.0
1989/90	225.8	2.4	533.2	103.9	103.7	531.0	136.2
1990/91	231.4	2.5	588.0	101.3	130.1	553.7	170.5
1991/92	222.5	2.4	542.9	111.4	113.8	551.5	162.0
1992/93	222.8	2.5	561.6	113.2	110.9	547.6	175.7
1993/94	222.1	2.5	558.0	101.7	108.0	552.4	181.4
1994/95	214.4	2.4	523.2	101.5	99.6	542.4	162.1
1995/96	218.8	2.5	537.9	99.2	91.9	544.8	155.3
1996/97	230.2	2.5	582.6	104.0	96.7	573.4	164.5
1997/98	228.4	2.7	610.0	104.5	100.9	577.5	197.0
1998/99	225.1	2.6	590.0	102.0	103.6	579.1	207.9
1999/00	215.4	2.7	585.8	112.0	98.9	585.1	208.5
2000/01	217.6	2.7	581.5	102.3	104.1	584.2	205.8
2001/02	214.7	2.7	581.2	108.0	107.4	585.4	201.6
2002/03	214.6	2.6	568.4	107.1	111.7	603.7	166.3
2003/04	209.6	2.6	553.5	103.5	96.2	587.5	132.4
2004/05	217.2	2.9	625.1	112.7	105.4	606.9	150.6
2005/06	218.5	2.8	621.5	113.3	111.3	624.4	147.6
2006/07	212.3	2.8	593.2	115.0	105.6	615.8	125.1
2007/08	217.5	2.8	605.0	108.1	99.5	619.6	110.4
<b>Coarse Grains</b>							
1978/79	340.8	2.2	744.1	90.5	467.0	724.8	143.3
1979/80	341.1	2.2	735.5	97.1	479.9	725.6	153.2
1980/81	340.7	2.1	723.5	107.4	471.4	735.1	142.6
1981/82	348.9	2.2	759.0	96.4	482.9	733.2	168.4
1982/83	338.6	2.3	775.3	92.0	500.6	741.5	202.2
1983/84	333.9	2.0	678.2	92.0	492.7	747.3	133.1
1984/85	335.3	2.4	806.1	98.9	510.0	767.4	171.9
1985/86	341.1	2.4	833.7	81.6	515.9	763.4	242.2
1986/87	337.7	2.4	823.9	85.0	531.0	788.2	277.9
1987/88	325.0	2.4	787.1	88.1	541.6	799.5	263.3
1988/89	324.8	2.2	723.0	99.0	514.2	782.9	203.4
1989/90	322.6	2.5	794.5	105.0	539.4	815.4	182.5
1990/91	317.4	2.6	828.6	88.9	536.9	815.9	195.2
1991/92	322.8	2.5	812.5	96.2	536.1	813.3	194.4
1992/93	326.4	2.7	869.3	91.9	551.4	841.9	219.3
1993/94	318.4	2.5	798.1	86.5	546.1	836.4	181.1
1994/95	323.5	2.7	869.2	98.6	567.2	853.8	196.5
1995/96	314.8	2.5	801.2	88.2	544.4	835.6	162.1
1996/97	323.5	2.8	909.3	94.4	572.7	869.3	202.1
1997/98	311.4	2.8	881.6	85.8	579.1	867.5	216.2

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom.</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.0	96.7	575.3	869.2	237.9
1999/00	299.7	2.9	877.7	102.4	586.0	882.3	232.8
2000/01	296.8	2.9	862.5	102.7	588.9	884.2	211.2
2001/02	301.5	3.0	894.1	100.5	600.6	906.9	198.3
2002/03	293.3	3.0	875.4	102.7	594.9	903.0	170.7
2003/04	306.4	3.0	916.1	102.4	614.6	945.8	141.0
2004/05	299.8	3.4	1,015.8	101.2	642.1	978.2	178.6
2005/06	300.8	3.2	977.3	108.4	635.3	991.5	164.4
2006/07	303.7	3.2	979.7	114.1	630.1	1,008.6	135.5
2007/08	315.0	3.4	1,056.2	121.2	652.4	1,063.3	128.4

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

### World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

**Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom.</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Corn</b>							
1978/79	126.0	3.1	392.1	67.1	247.0	378.0	91.4
1979/80	127.3	3.3	425.6	73.2	277.1	405.8	111.2
1980/81	131.2	3.1	408.7	77.8	279.2	417.9	102.5
1981/82	133.0	3.3	441.8	66.9	286.1	417.1	127.2
1982/83	125.2	3.5	439.9	63.2	293.5	417.3	149.8
1983/84	119.7	2.9	348.3	61.1	271.1	409.1	89.0
1984/85	129.0	3.6	458.4	66.1	289.5	429.2	118.2
1985/86	131.0	3.7	479.0	53.8	284.3	419.5	177.7
1986/87	131.9	3.6	475.4	56.9	304.6	448.3	204.9
1987/88	127.2	3.5	451.0	58.8	316.5	458.3	197.5
1988/89	126.3	3.2	400.9	66.0	306.8	453.2	145.2
1989/90	127.5	3.6	462.0	74.5	324.8	474.4	132.8
1990/91	129.4	3.7	482.1	58.8	318.5	473.7	141.2
1991/92	132.7	3.7	493.2	63.0	334.4	493.6	140.9
1992/93	133.3	4.0	536.1	62.6	348.8	512.5	162.5
1993/94	130.9	3.6	476.0	57.4	342.1	509.3	129.3
1994/95	135.3	4.1	559.0	71.9	371.3	535.4	152.9
1995/96	134.9	3.8	516.1	64.8	365.1	536.3	132.7
1996/97	141.7	4.2	592.9	66.7	387.6	560.0	165.6
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.2	63.1	401.1	573.7	166.2
1998/99	139.3	4.3	605.8	68.7	404.6	581.1	190.9
1999/00	139.0	4.4	607.6	72.3	422.9	604.9	193.6
2000/01	137.2	4.3	590.7	75.9	427.9	610.0	174.3
2001/02	137.9	4.4	600.2	72.8	436.2	623.5	151.0
2002/03	137.9	4.4	603.3	76.9	433.1	628.1	126.2
2003/04	142.0	4.4	627.3	79.1	445.1	648.9	104.6
2004/05	145.0	4.9	714.8	76.0	473.4	688.0	131.4
2005/06	145.6	4.8	696.3	82.6	476.3	704.0	123.7
2006/07	148.1	4.8	704.3	90.9	472.4	721.8	106.2
2007/08	157.1	4.9	770.2	95.1	490.9	772.3	104.0
<b>Barley</b>							
1978/79	80.9	2.2	175.6	10.6	123.9	171.2	24.3
1979/80	84.0	1.8	153.8	10.2	118.5	159.2	18.9
1980/81	78.6	2.0	157.4	13.5	111.2	158.3	18.3
1981/82	81.6	1.8	149.5	14.5	109.4	151.8	16.0
1982/83	78.8	2.0	161.2	16.0	113.4	155.8	21.5
1983/84	79.8	2.0	158.5	15.8	122.0	164.5	15.5
1984/85	79.2	2.2	170.5	17.4	122.4	162.9	23.1
1985/86	80.0	2.2	173.6	17.7	127.8	167.2	29.6
1986/87	79.6	2.2	178.1	18.3	132.1	173.8	33.8
1987/88	78.7	2.2	175.3	18.3	129.7	173.6	33.4
1988/89	76.4	2.1	164.0	19.0	121.9	166.2	31.1
1989/90	73.6	2.3	166.1	18.5	126.2	170.5	26.7
1990/91	72.9	2.5	179.0	19.6	130.4	175.9	29.8
1991/92	76.4	2.2	169.8	19.4	120.2	166.3	33.3
1992/93	73.4	2.3	166.2	16.4	118.9	165.6	33.3
1993/94	74.7	2.3	169.2	18.8	123.7	168.9	33.5
1994/95	73.2	2.2	160.7	15.3	121.1	165.8	28.5
1995/96	69.0	2.1	141.6	13.4	107.7	150.6	19.5
1996/97	66.5	2.3	153.6	17.9	106.2	149.4	23.6
1997/98	64.9	2.4	154.3	12.8	103.7	145.8	32.2

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
1998/99	60.7	2.2	135.7	17.8	98.6	139.0	28.9
1999/00	55.3	2.3	127.5	17.8	93.9	132.3	24.0
2000/01	54.6	2.4	132.8	16.2	94.3	134.1	22.8
2001/02	56.8	2.5	142.3	17.2	95.0	136.3	28.8
2002/03	56.5	2.4	134.8	16.3	94.1	136.4	27.2
2003/04	59.7	2.4	142.5	14.8	102.5	147.2	22.5
2004/05	57.7	2.7	153.0	17.0	99.5	142.4	33.1
2005/06	55.6	2.5	136.5	17.4	96.5	141.1	28.6
2006/07	57.1	2.4	137.3	14.4	100.9	145.4	20.6
2007/08	57.3	2.3	133.3	14.7	94.7	138.4	15.4

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

**World Rice: Supply and Demand**  
**Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Rough Production</b>	<b>Production TY</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Domestic Consumption</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Rice, Milled</b>							
1978/79	143.6	2.7	385.4	262.4	11.8	252.3	54.8
1979/80	141.2	2.7	376.6	256.8	12.0	257.6	54.0
1980/81	144.4	2.7	397.0	269.9	11.9	271.2	52.6
1981/82	144.4	2.8	408.3	277.9	11.3	280.0	50.5
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.3	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.2	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.8	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	307.9	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.3	481.9	316.0	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.7	3.3	465.0	315.3	11.4	313.3	105.3
1988/89	146.5	3.4	491.0	332.2	14.0	325.8	111.7
1989/90	147.6	3.5	510.4	345.3	11.7	336.4	120.6
1990/91	146.7	3.5	518.9	351.0	12.3	345.0	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.9	353.3	14.4	353.1	126.8
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.3
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.4	354.9	16.6	359.1	119.1
1994/95	147.4	3.7	539.5	363.9	20.8	365.2	117.8
1995/96	148.2	3.7	547.2	368.8	19.7	368.2	118.4
1996/97	149.9	3.8	564.5	380.9	18.9	378.7	120.6
1997/98	151.2	3.8	574.5	387.0	27.6	379.7	127.9
1998/99	152.7	3.8	586.5	394.6	24.8	388.2	134.3
1999/00	155.3	3.9	608.2	408.9	22.8	399.7	143.5
2000/01	151.7	3.9	593.3	398.7	24.4	395.1	147.2
2001/02	150.6	3.9	594.2	399.3	27.9	413.1	133.4
2002/03	146.0	3.9	562.5	377.8	27.6	407.6	103.6
2003/04	148.3	3.9	583.9	391.6	27.2	413.0	82.1
2004/05	150.6	4.0	595.8	400.5	29.2	408.1	74.5
2005/06	152.6	4.1	622.1	417.6	29.4	415.6	76.5
2006/07	153.0	4.1	623.0	418.2	30.5	420.0	74.8
2007/08	153.6	4.1	630.2	422.9	29.4	422.5	75.2

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

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## **ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE**

### **REGIONAL TABLES**

**North America:** Canada, Mexico, the United States.

**Central America:** Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

**Caribbean:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

**South America:** Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**EU:** Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

**Other Europe:** Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

**Former Soviet Union:** Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

**Middle East:** Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

**North Africa:** Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

**Sub-Saharan Africa:** all African countries except North Africa.

**East Asia:** China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

**South Asia:** Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

**Southeast Asia:** Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

**Oceania:** Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

### **OTHER NOTES**

**Stocks:** Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

**Consumption:** World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

**Trade:** All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye

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are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year. For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

**EU Consolidation:** The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

**Statistics:** (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

**Unaccounted:** This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

**Note:** The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 01-08 January 2008. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 02-08 February 2008.

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